

Data Visualization for Oracle Business Intelligence 11g

BIWA Summit 2015

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- Started in summer of 2006
- BIWA Summits since 2007, first one near DC, rest in CA
- BIWA Summit 2015 took place Jan 27-29, 2015 at Oracle HQ
- Focus on Advanced Analytics, Big Data, BI, DW, EPM, IoT
- Managed by Volunteer Board Members and Oracle Advisors







BIWA Summit 2016, Jan 26-28 Oracle HQ Conference Center

Business Intelligence, Warehousing and Analytics and Spatial IOUG Special Interest Group

www.biwasummit.org











COLLABORATE 15 – IOUG Forum

April 12-16, 2015 Mandalay Bay Resort and Casino Las Vegas, NV

The IOUG Forum Advantage

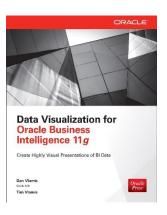
- Save more than \$1,000 on education offerings like pre-conference workshops
- Access the brand-new, specialized IOUG Strategic Leadership Program
- Priority access to the hands-on labs with Oracle ACE support
- Advance access to supplemental session material and presentations
- Special IOUG activities with no "ante in" needed evening networking opportunities and more

www.collaborate.ioug.org



Vlamis Software Solutions

- Vlamis Software founded in 1992 in Kansas City, Missouri
- Oracle Gold Partner, Oracle University Partner
- Developed more than 200 Oracle BI systems
- Specializes in ORACLE-based:
 - Business Intelligence
 - Data Warehousing
 - Data Mining and Predictive Analytics
 - Data Visualization
- Expert presenter at major Oracle conferences
- Authors of 2015 book "Data Visualization for Oracle BI 11g"
- Co-author of book "Oracle Essbase & Oracle OLAP"
- www.vlamis.com (blog, papers, newsletters, services)
- Beta tester for OBIEE 11g, 12c
- Conference chair for BIWA Summit 2014, 2015









Tim and Dan Vlamis

- Tim (business analyst and academic guy)
- 25+ years in business modeling, valuation, and scenario analysis
- Professional Certified Marketer (PCM) from AMA
- Active Member of NICO (Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems)
- Adjunct Professor of Business, Benedictine College
- MBA Kellogg School of Management (Northwestern University)
- BA Economics Yale University
- Dan (OLAP expert and career IT guy)
- 25+ Years in business intelligence/executive information systems
- Led development team at IRI
- Founded Vlamis Software Solutions 20+ years ago in 1993
- Author, speaker, Oracle ACE Director
- BA Computer Science Brown University





New Book!



Data Visualization for Oracle Business Intelligence 11*g*

Create Highly Visual Presentations of BI Data

Special Thanks to:

Paul Carlstroem
Philippe Lions
Brian Macdonald
Jayant Sharma
Oracle BI Prod Mgmt

Dan Vlamis

Oracle ACE Director

Tim Vlamis







Table of Contents

| 1. | Introduction | 1 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2. | Tables | 19 | | | | | |
| 3. | Graphs | 59 | | | | | |
| 4. | Maps | 93 | | | | | |
| 5. | Advanced Visualizations | 123 | | | | | |
| 6. | BI Publisher | 157 | | | | | |
| 7. | Dashboard Design & Mechanics | | | | | | |
| 8. | Dashboard Interactions | | | | | | |
| 9. | Scorecard & Strategy Management | 233 | | | | | |
| 10. Mobile | | | | | | | |
| 11. Other Visualization Topics | | | | | | | |
| 12. General Advice | | | | | | | |
| | Index | 315 | | | | | |





What to expect in the book

- Not a "how to", more of a "what and why to"
- Not every example is perfect
- Writing process (Tim rough draft, Dan challenge and fix)
- Color challenge (gray scale versus color)
- Content challenge (advanced material requires explanation which we didn't have space for)

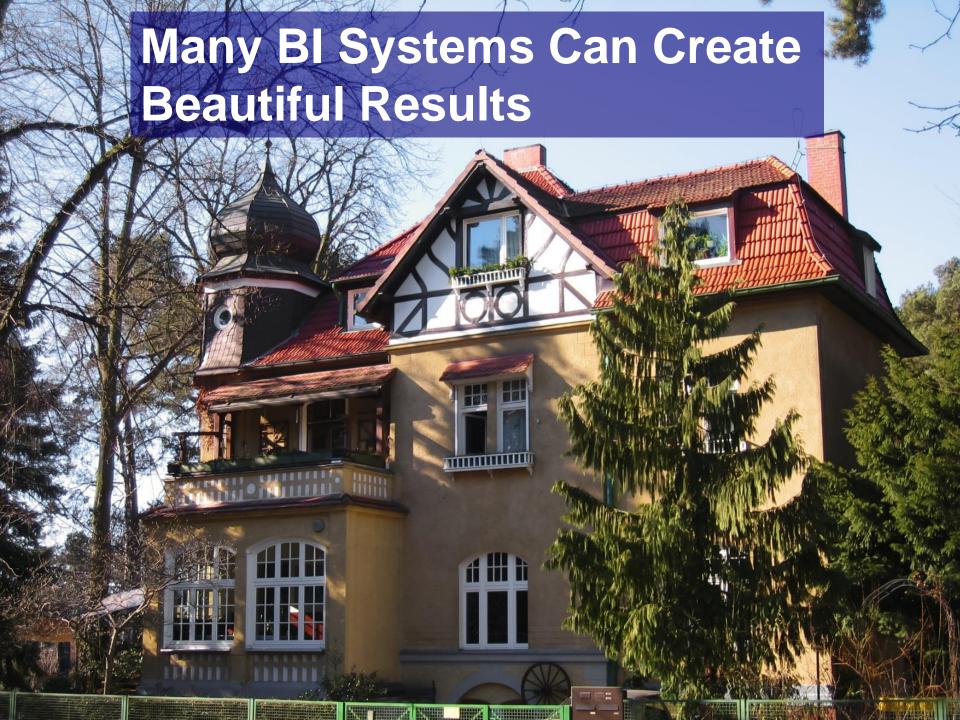




Presentation Agenda

- Human cognition insights
- OBIEE demo
- Table design
 - Best practices
 - When and when not to use
- Graph design
 - Best practices
 - Use cases for different graph types
- Questions from audience at all times







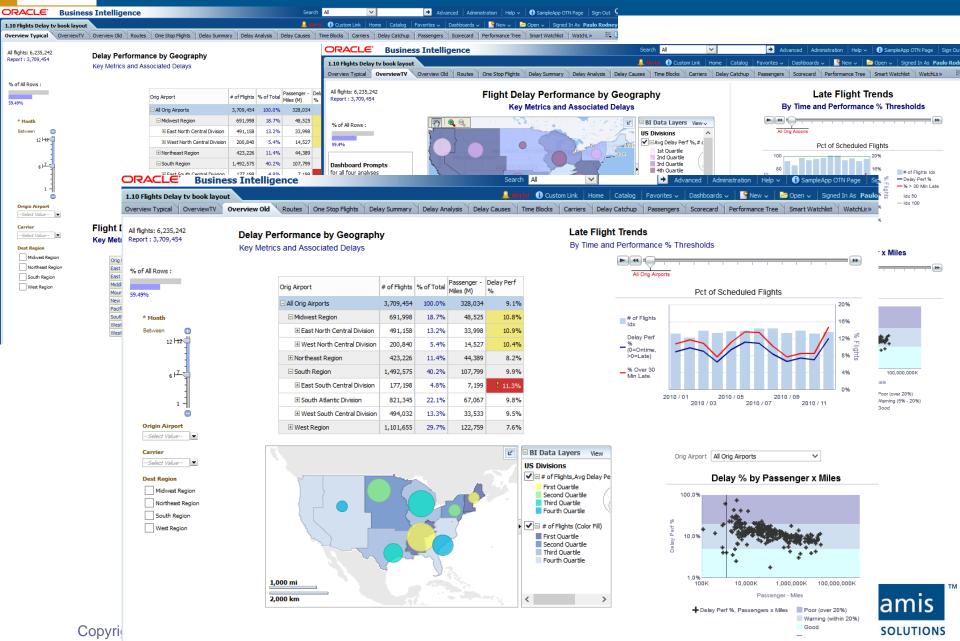


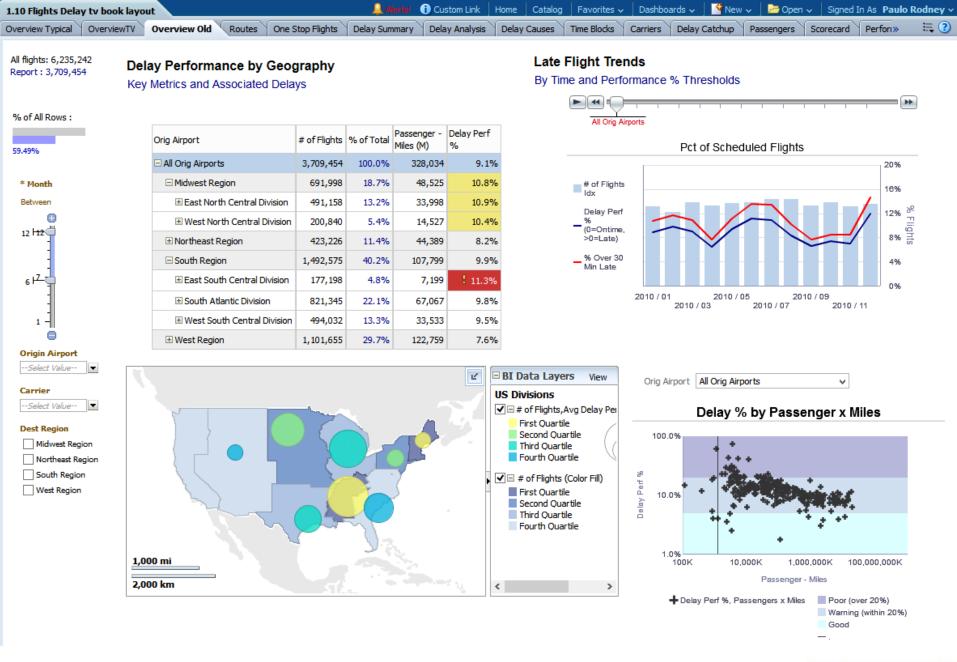


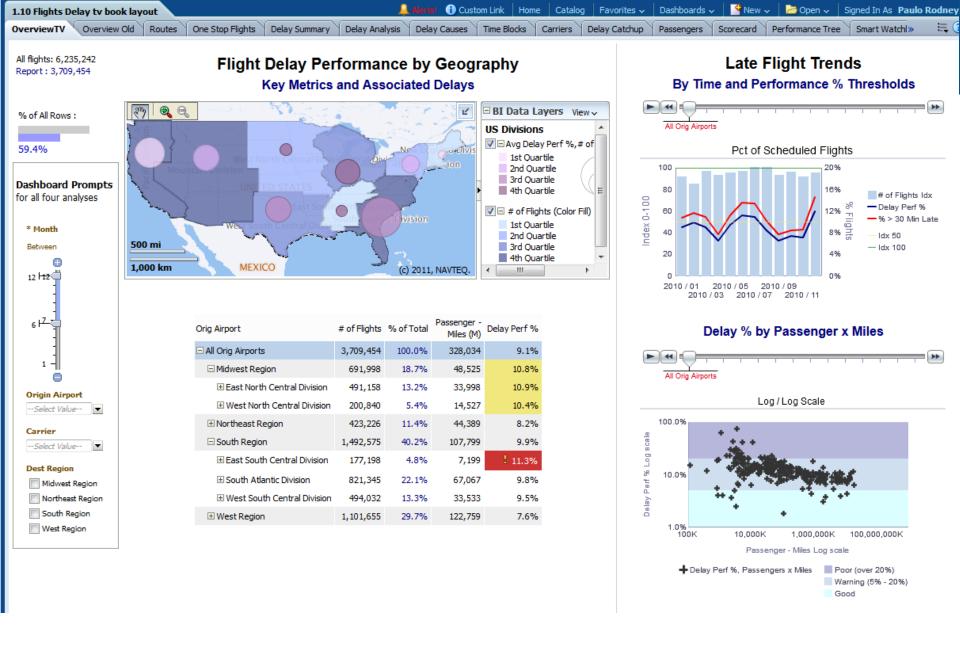




OBIEE Demo Content from Chap 1









Best Practice Focus

- Best practices are objective guides to what is likely to work best.
- Visualizations should be guided by:
 - Human cognition
 - Accurate representations of data
 - Preferred message (consciously designed by visualization developer)
- Visualizations should NOT be guided by:
 - Taste or what looks "good" to one person
 - Entertain users
 - A desire to "fill the white space"

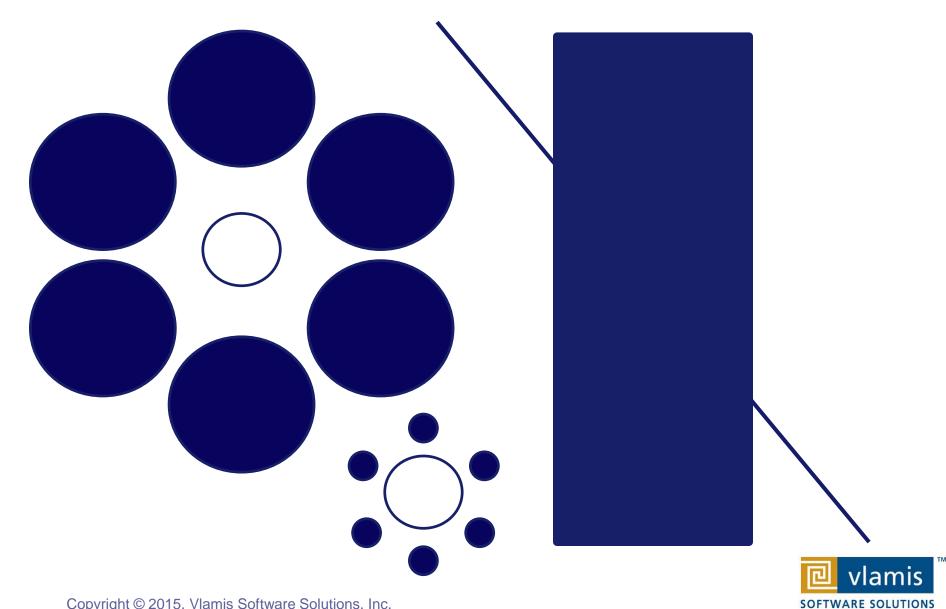


The Principles of Human Cognition Should Guide BI Dashboard Design



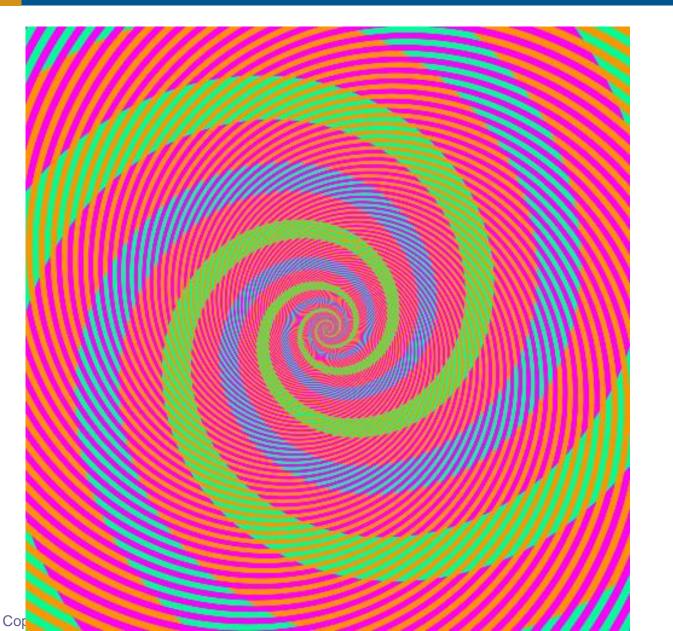


Classic Optical Illusions





The Spirals are the Same Color



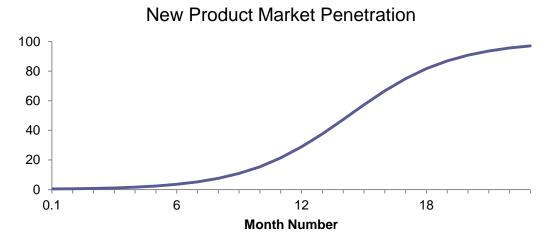






Graphs and Tables

Graphs and Charts depict visual representations and relationships



 Tables show data organized for lookup of specific, precise values or items.

| Order Type Express | No of Orders 13,980 | Sales \$14,027,034 | Quantity 1,117,199 | Actual Unit Price \$12.56 |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Secure | 29,347 | \$28,513,745 | 2,326,540 | \$12.26 |
| Standard | 27,673 | \$27,459,221 | 2,213,482 | \$12.41 |
| Grand Total | 71,000 | \$70,000,000 | 5,657,221 | \$12.37 |





Characteristics of Tables

- Can present data at drastically different scales.
- Can present very different data types simultaneously.
- Can repeat and include multiple sets of the same data values.
- Are extraordinarily dense and include numerous data relationships without direct distortion of the data itself.
- Tables can present "federated" data from different sources in a single simultaneous view.





Pivot Table "Needs" Sentence

I want to see Sates (specific specifications) values)

by Biroeusto Type chalim Cosipan (pletie es voy) vs)

across Markes i Segmentism (elesions (delimens) olumns).

| Year 2010 ∨ |
|-------------|
|-------------|

| | | | | | Sales | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---|
| Product Type | Company | Active Singles | Baby Boomers | Others | Rural based | Seniors | Students | Urban based | |
| Accessories | Genmind Corp | \$95,916 | \$29,746 | \$23,710 | \$40,947 | \$60,397 | \$59,891 | \$77,722 | ^ |
| | Stockplus Inc. | \$128,470 | \$29,693 | \$38,455 | \$68,506 | \$100,349 | \$120,508 | \$111,572 | |
| | Tescare Ltd. | \$104,461 | \$35,374 | \$27,900 | \$56,392 | \$96,501 | \$121,121 | \$93,280 | |
| Accessories | Total | \$328,847 | \$94,813 | \$90,064 | \$165,845 | \$257,247 | \$301,520 | \$282,574 | |
| Audio | Genmind Corp | \$168,612 | \$50,236 | \$21,842 | \$74,952 | \$126,754 | \$133,788 | \$124,072 | |
| | Stockplus Inc. | \$215,921 | \$42,336 | \$55,632 | \$124,469 | \$149,511 | \$169,330 | \$144,029 | |
| | Tescare Ltd. | \$173,022 | \$61,713 | \$30,048 | \$102,717 | \$162,078 | \$202,451 | \$161,995 | |
| Audio Total | | \$557,555 | \$154,285 | \$107,522 | \$302,137 | \$438,343 | \$505,569 | \$430,096 | |
| Camera | Genmind Corp | \$154,930 | \$50,453 | \$23,935 | \$73,360 | \$129,189 | \$143,608 | \$136,459 | |
| | Stockplus Inc. | \$189,520 | \$45,571 | \$57,449 | \$88,445 | \$154,237 | \$181,047 | \$162,000 | |
| | Tescare Ltd. | \$182,757 | \$83,650 | \$45,512 | \$89,213 | \$140,187 | \$208,441 | \$151,215 | |
| Camera Total | | \$527,207 | \$179,675 | \$126,895 | \$251,019 | \$423,613 | \$533,096 | \$449,674 | |
| Cell Phones | Genmind Corp | \$120,376 | \$40,799 | \$24,293 | \$61,451 | \$82,200 | \$103,754 | \$97,480 | |
| | Stockplus Inc. | \$161,238 | \$47,570 | \$37,670 | \$71,548 | \$129,511 | \$133,459 | \$144,812 | |
| | Tescare Ltd. | \$157,717 | \$50,948 | \$30,873 | \$79,242 | \$130,167 | \$164,272 | \$116,630 | |
| Cell Phones Total | | \$439,331 | \$139,317 | \$92,837 | \$212,241 | \$341,879 | \$401,484 | \$358,921 | |
| Fixed | Genmind Corp | \$144,814 | \$35,190 | \$20,000 | \$94,115 | \$128,411 | \$152,767 | \$138,280 | |
| | Stockplus Inc. | \$234,518 | \$56,263 | \$53,554 | \$109,985 | \$160,065 | \$238,484 | \$180,872 | |
| | Tescare Ltd. | \$197,073 | \$57,671 | \$50,893 | \$121,302 | \$170,018 | \$173,601 | \$177,137 | ~ |





Keys to Effective Tables

| 7 2010 V |
|----------|
|----------|

| C | | | | | | Sales | | | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---|---|
| | Product Type | Company | Active Singles | Baby Boomers | Others | Rural based | Seniors | Students | Urban based | | |
| | Accessories | Genmind Corp | \$95,916 | \$29,746 | \$23,710 | \$40,947 | \$60,397 | \$59,891 | \$77,722 | ^ | |
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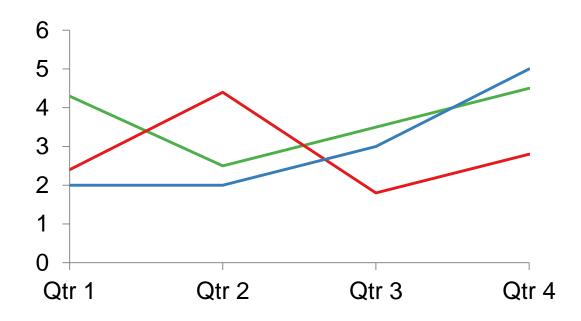
7 Keys to Effective Graphs

- Do not use 3-D effects.
- Avoid "stop light" color palette.
- Prefer pastel color palettes and avoid bright colors.
- Eliminate gridlines, drop shadows, and other graphics.
- Enable interaction for "exploration" graphs.
- Prioritize a single message for "explanation" graphs.
- Above all else, show the data!





Line Graph

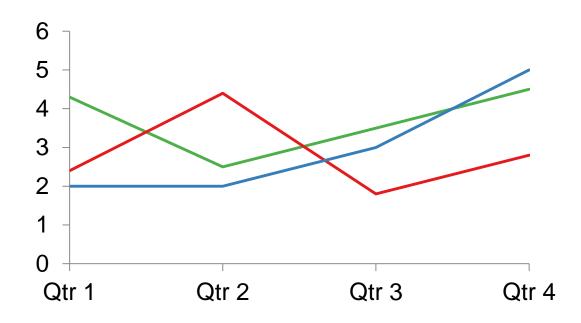


- Show a pattern or progression over a continuous range.
- Can be valued within a range to highlight a particular pattern (careful!).
- Maintain a rectangular shape close to golden proportion.
- Use scale marker lines and ranges for context.





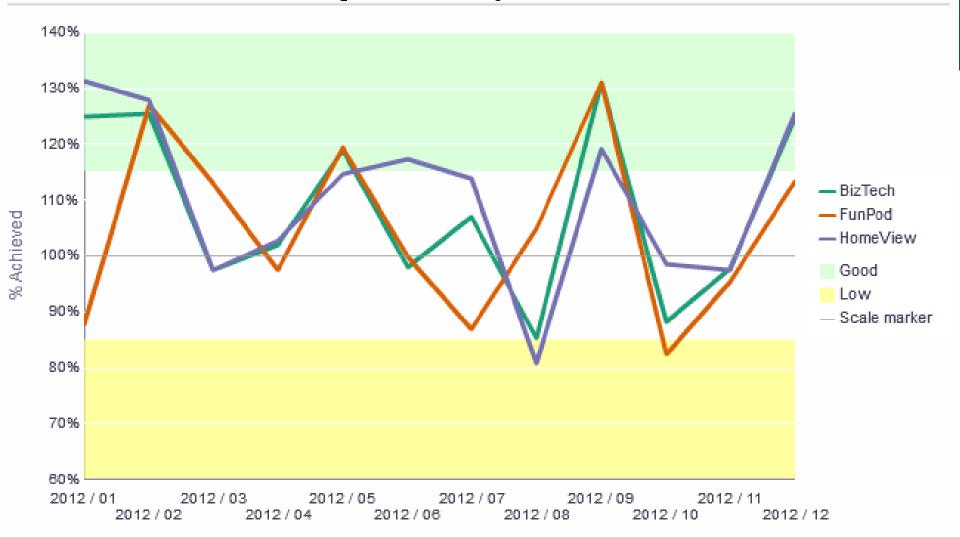
Line Graph



- Use darker versions of standard colors.
- Eliminate grid lines.
- Use zoom function for detailed line graphs.
- Choose curved lines to smooth overall shape.
- Choose stepped lines to emphasize point transitions.



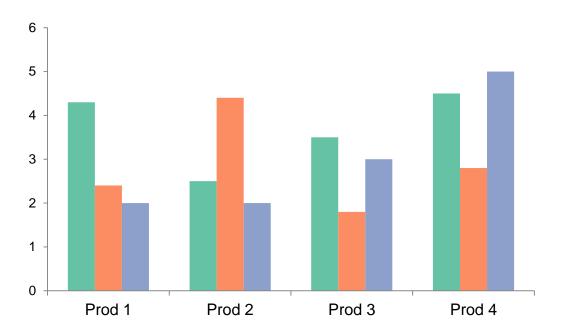
Target Revenue % by Brand for 2012







Bar Graphs

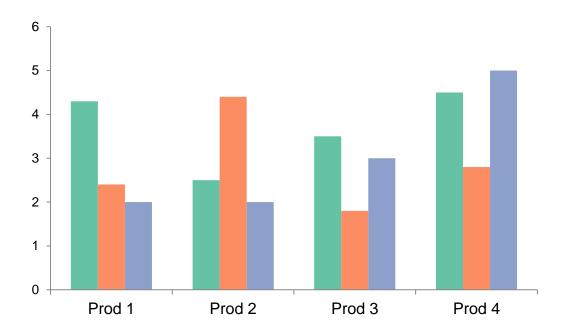


- Show nominal data values in comparison to one another.
- Start with zero.
- If use a logarithmic scale, clearly notate.
- Think through sort order carefully.





Bar Graphs

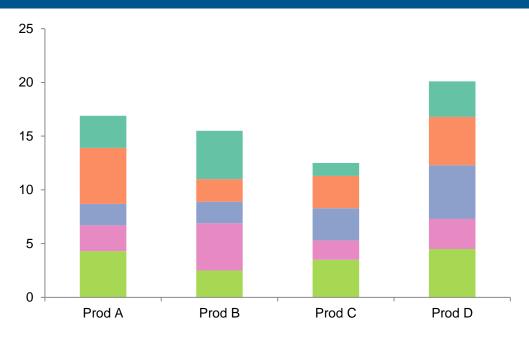


- · Add data labels as interactive rollover.
- Balance colors.
- If change is most important, graph change.





Stacked Bar Chart

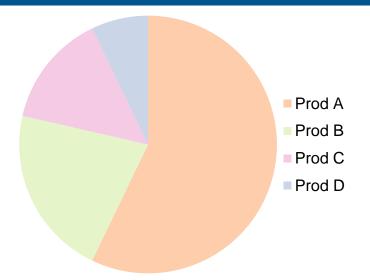


- Somewhat confusing, not great for representing change.
- Total is most clearly represented number.
- Typically stack with largest values on the bottom.
- Single scale can make for interesting intra-bar comparisons.





Pie Charts

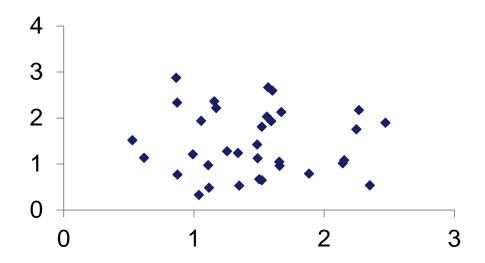


- Typically used for showing parts of whole by percentage.
- Not great for piece to piece comparisons.
- Limit number of pieces.
- Can be interesting to show lots of pies together if significant differences exist.
- Stephen Few hates them.
- Do not use 3-D.





Scatter Plot

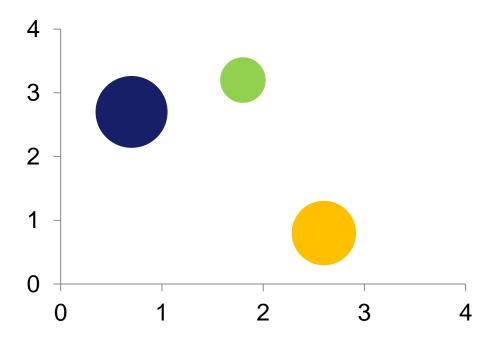


- Shows single data points at the intersection of two values.
- Often depict a large number of discrete data points (hundreds or thousands).
- Useful comparisons of two variables.
- Trend lines are often added.
- Clearly notate if use logarithmic scale(s).





Bubble Chart

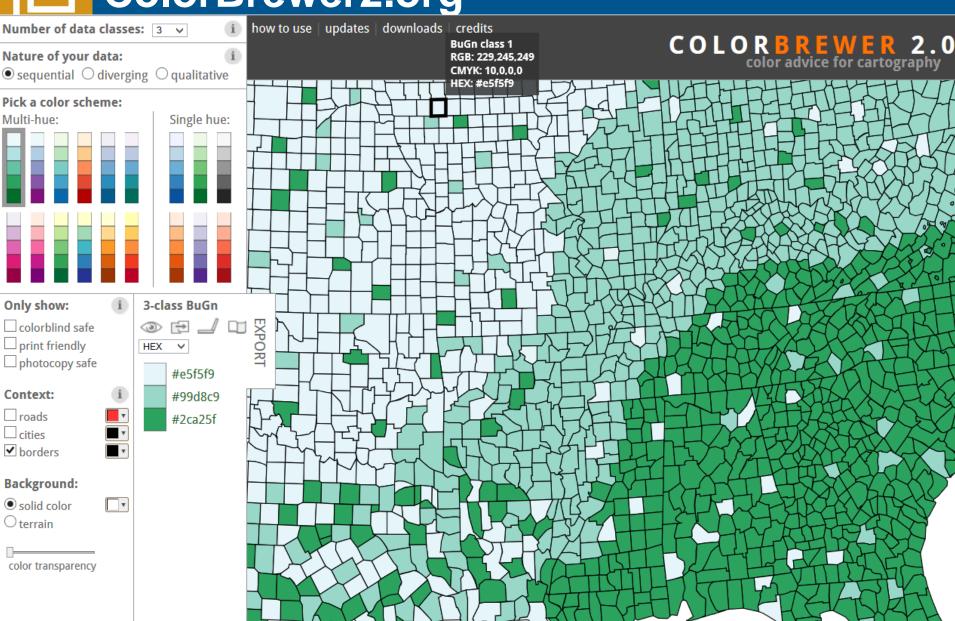


- Special type of scatter plot.
- Size of bubble is related to a third variable.
- Color is related to a fourth variable.
- Reduces number of points that can be depicted.
- Best for depicting approximate values and comparisons.





ColorBrewer2.org



i want hue



Examples

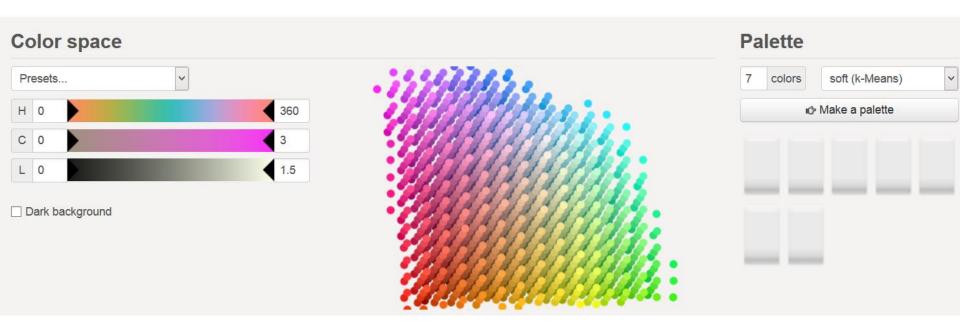
Theory

Experiment

Tutorials

I want hue

Colors for data scientists. Generate and refine palettes of optimally distinct colors.



GitHub

Issues

Old version -



+ Médialab Tools



Dashboard Definition

A Dashboard is a visual presentation of current summary information needed to manage and guide an organization or activity.





BI Dashboards are Different

- No mechanical systems needed to move indicators.
- Decisions are not typically made on a secondto-second basis.
- BI dashboards are not primarily single situation or single person devices.





BI Dashboards

- Role-based.
- Data selection and filtering are extremely important.
- Dashboards support evidenced-based decision making.
- Shared understanding of business situation is a key benefit.
- Content may be individualized.
- Design should be standardized.





OBIEE Dashboard Overview

- Designed with columns and sections (containers).
- Presentation server is often separate from BI server.
- Dashboards are web-based and are viewed with browsers.
- HTML, XML, and Java coding skills are useful, but not required.





Dashboard Principles

- Promote user interactivity
 - Prompts
 - View and column selectors
 - Hierarchical column drills
 - Column sorts
 - Guided navigation and action links
- Promote data transparency
 - Prompts
 - Filter views
 - Narrative views
 - Master detail linking
- Establish design guidelines for consistency



Maps

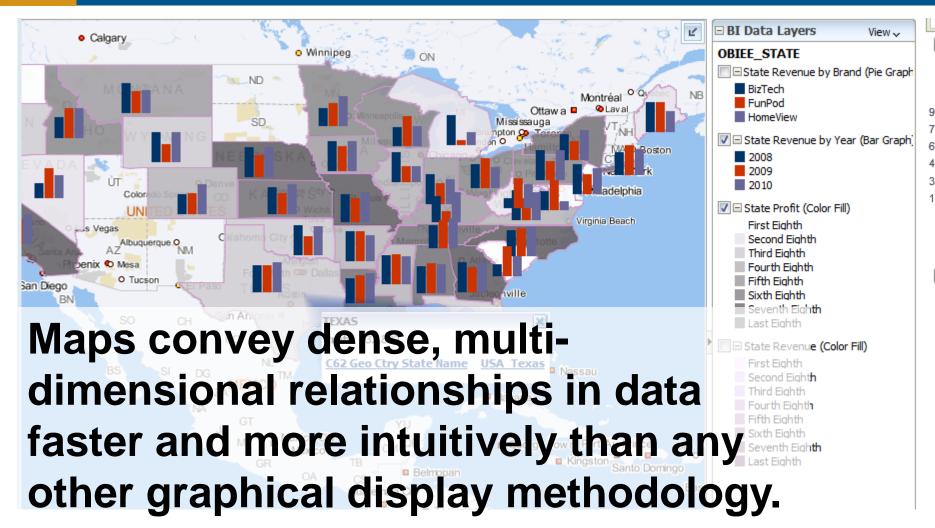
- Humans think spatially
- Types of maps
- Map best practices
- Making meaningful maps
- Built-in data sets
- HERE (NAVTEQ) data sets and POI data
- Sources for additional data sets







Why Maps are Powerful







When Are Map Views Useful?

- Visualizing data related to geographic locations.
- Showing or detecting spatial relationships and patterns.
- Showing lots of data in a relatively small area.
- Drilling down from a (map) overview to a detailed report, chart, or graph.
- When is location important? Can the dimension be plotted on a map?





Map View Tips

- Think about what scale to use. Different map scales will reveal different patterns and insights.
- Use Variable marker to display two measures on a map at a point – size and color.
- Avoid overlapping shapes too much.
- Be aware of spatial distortions E.g. Texas is larger than Connecticut.
- Look at color palette. www.colorbrewer2.org





Map Definitions

FEATURE

- Provide a spatial context: cities, highways, rivers, etc...
- Features of Interest: store location, postal boundaries, pipelines, etc...

STYLE

- Define rendering properties for features
- Can control fill color, border color, line thickness, line style and more

THEME

- Collection of features
- Typically associated with a spatial geometry layer
- County/state boundaries, major highways, etc...

BASEMAP

- A grouping of themes to create a map
- Maps can share themes
- When associating a theme with a map, can specify min scale and max scale (sometimes known as zoom control)

MAP

Basemap with additional themes overlain





Map Interactivity in OBIEE 11g

- Display BI data on top of maps
 - Color fill
 - FOI point display
- Interact with other Dashboard Elements
 - Drive map content with dashboard prompts
 - Drive map content through drilling and navigation
 - Drive other dashboard elements through map interactions
- Reveal additional information on maps through mouseovers
- Drill to map detail





Map View Formats

- Color Fill (choropleth)
 - Percentile, Value,
 Continuous binning
 - Dashboard user run-time slider
- Graphs Bar, Pie
 - Adjustable graph size
 - Series by second dimension
- Bubble (variable sized)
 - Min-Max size specification
 - Color specification

- Variable Shape
 - Circle, Triangle, Diamond
 - Customizable
- Image
 - Imported via MapViewer
 - More can be added from MapBuilder
- Custom Point Layer
 - Uses Lat / Long
 - Does not require a Layer Def





Trellis Charts

- Trellis Layout of Smaller Charts in a grid with Consistent Scales
- Great for finding structures / patterns in complex data

Use 2D Layout to View Multidimensional

Data (like a timeline

-mental animation)





Trellis View - Simple

- Single type of inner visualization
- Common synchronized scale across all graphs

Airlines Delay Performance Matrix

By Distance Group by Departure Time

- Has scale showing by default (can turn off)
- Lots of graph types
 - Vertical Bar
 - Horizontal Bar
 - Line
 - Area
 - Line-Bar
 - Pie
 - Scatter
 - Bubble



SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS



Trellis View - Advanced

- Pivot table with numbers or graphs in cells
- Each microchart has its own scale and not shown
- Most often used to see trend lines

Distance Class

Orig Region Name 🚟

Passengers x Miles

Drop here to exclude from this view

Columns

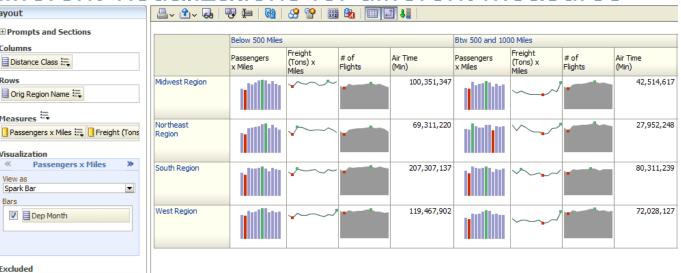
Visualization

Spark Bar

Excluded

▼ Dep Month

- No axis description, so across should be time
- Can have different visualizations for different measures
 - Spark bar
 - Spark line
 - Spark area
 - numbers





New Trellis Views

- Does not require Exalytics but need fast Pres Server
- Can display LOTS of data in compact form
- Capable of dense visualizations
 - Great for snapshot of trending
 - Great for comparing patterns across dimension values
- Two types
 - Simple (shows full graphs per cell)
 - Advanced (sparklines no scales per cell, separate scales)
- Need to think what you're trying to show on a trellis



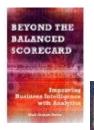


OBI Scorecard & Strategy Management

- Integrated toolset in OBIEE
- Follows "Balanced Scorecard" methodology
- Enables corporate goals and objectives to be monitored and managed

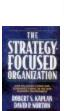
Includes strategy maps, strategy trees, KPI watch lists,

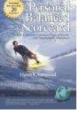


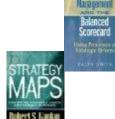










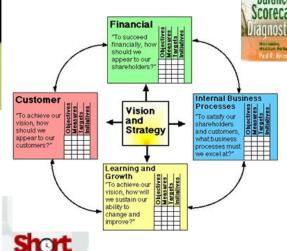




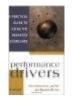


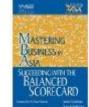


















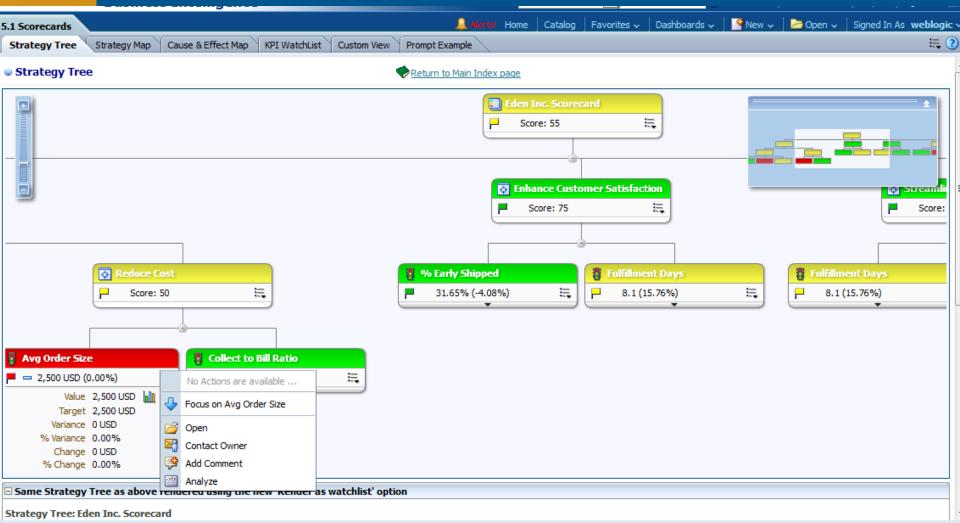


New Contribution Wheel Visualization



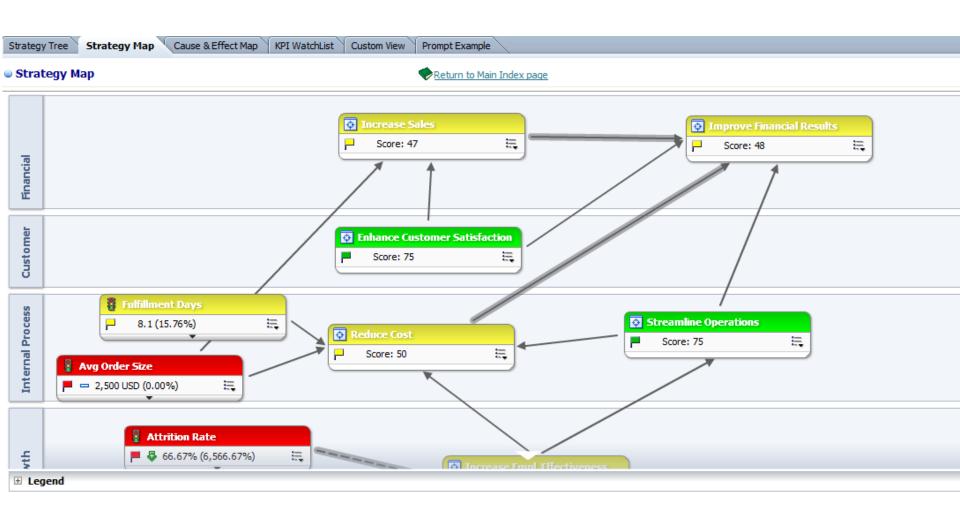


Strategy Tree View





Strategy Map View







General Advice

- Working with BI Catalog
- Development Standards
- Working with Executives
- Working with IT and DBAs
- Developing Trust in BI Systems
- Getting Started
 - Workshops
 - Assessments
 - Training
 - Metadata Communication and Documentation
- The Long Road

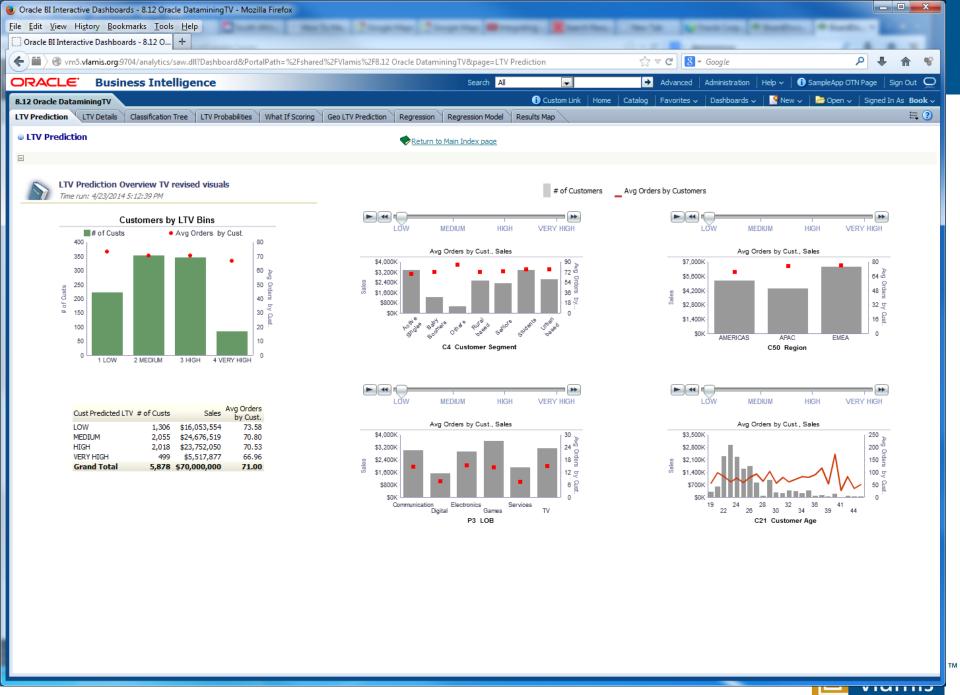


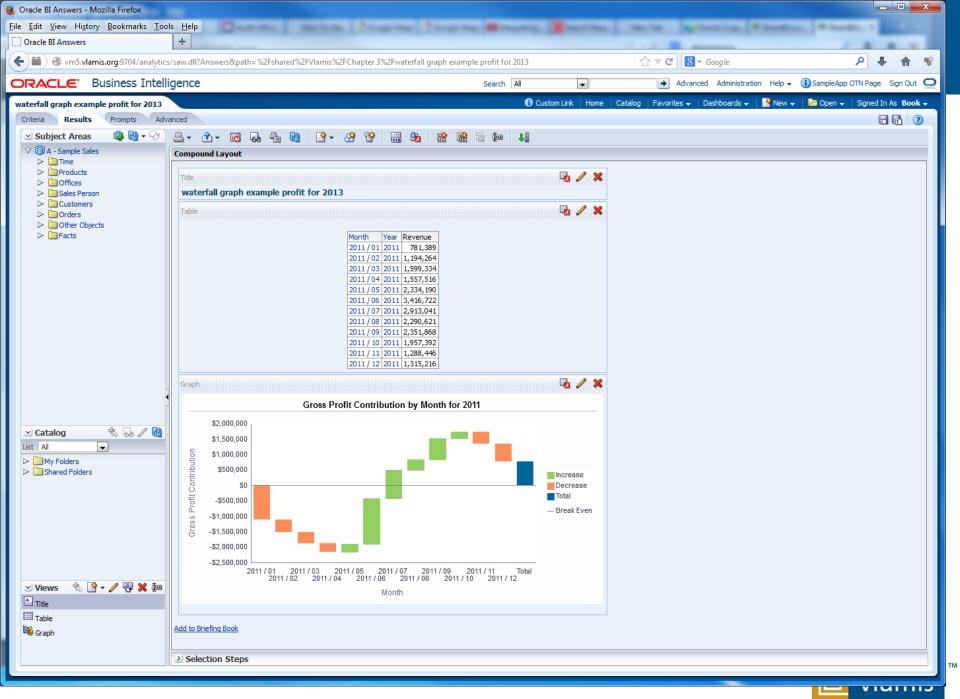


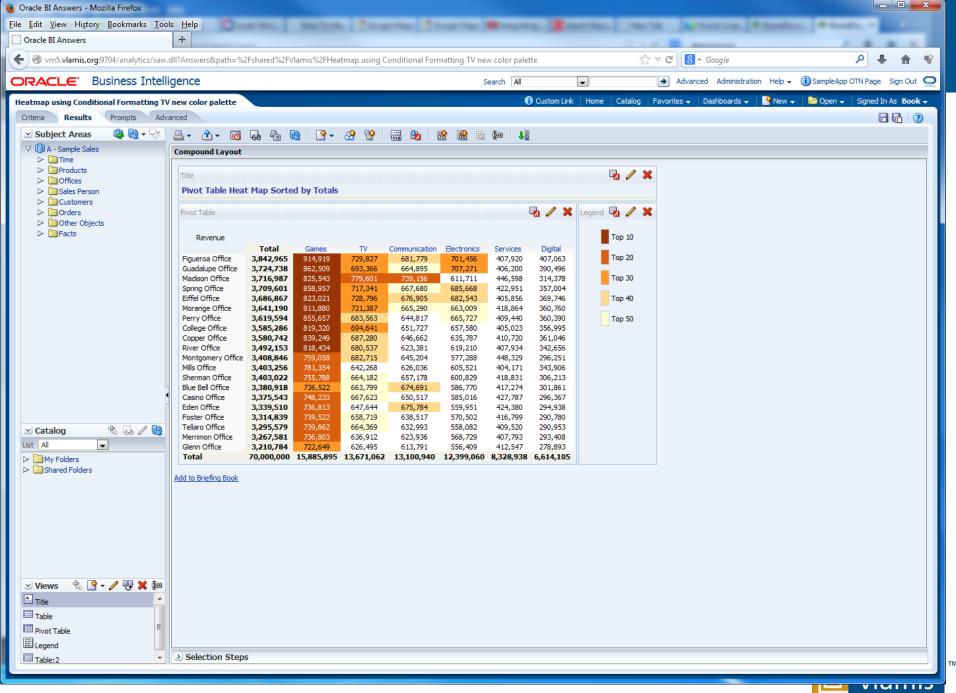
Where to Start

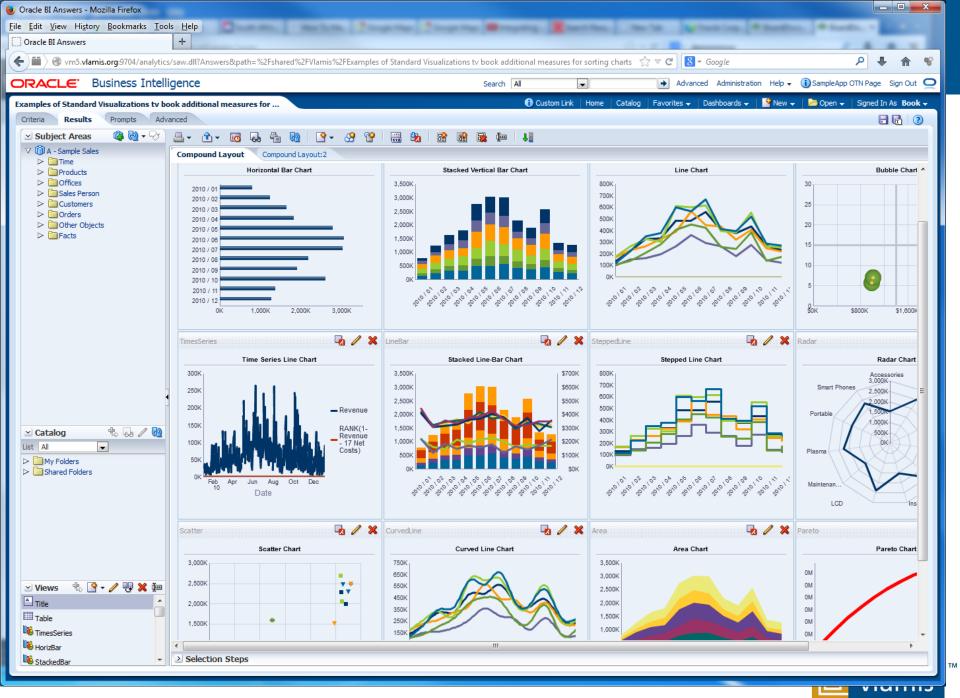
- Workshops
- Assessments
- Training
- Metadata Communication and Documentation

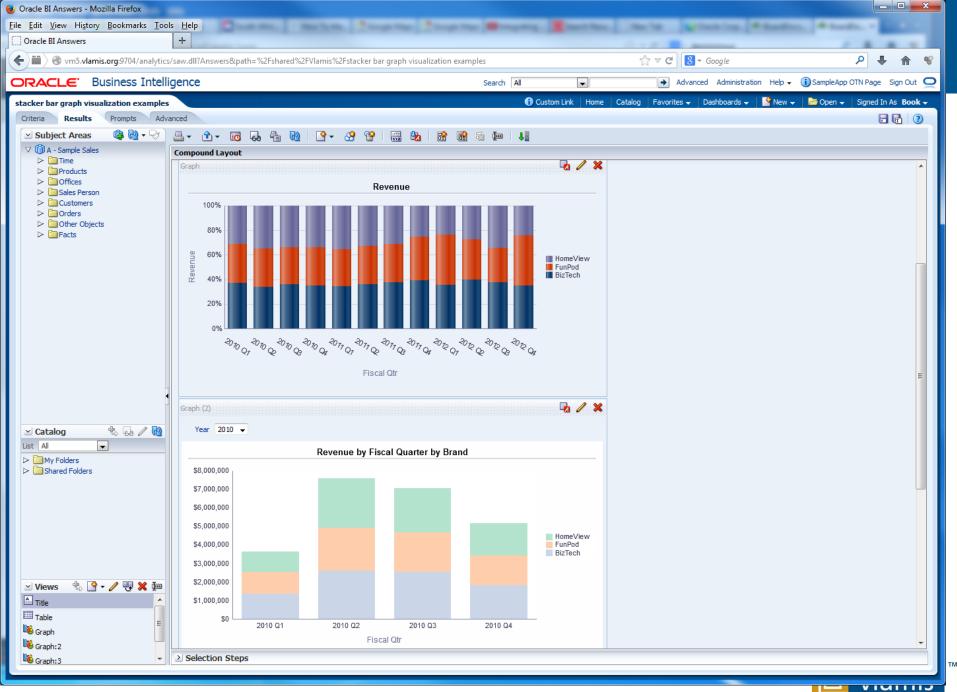


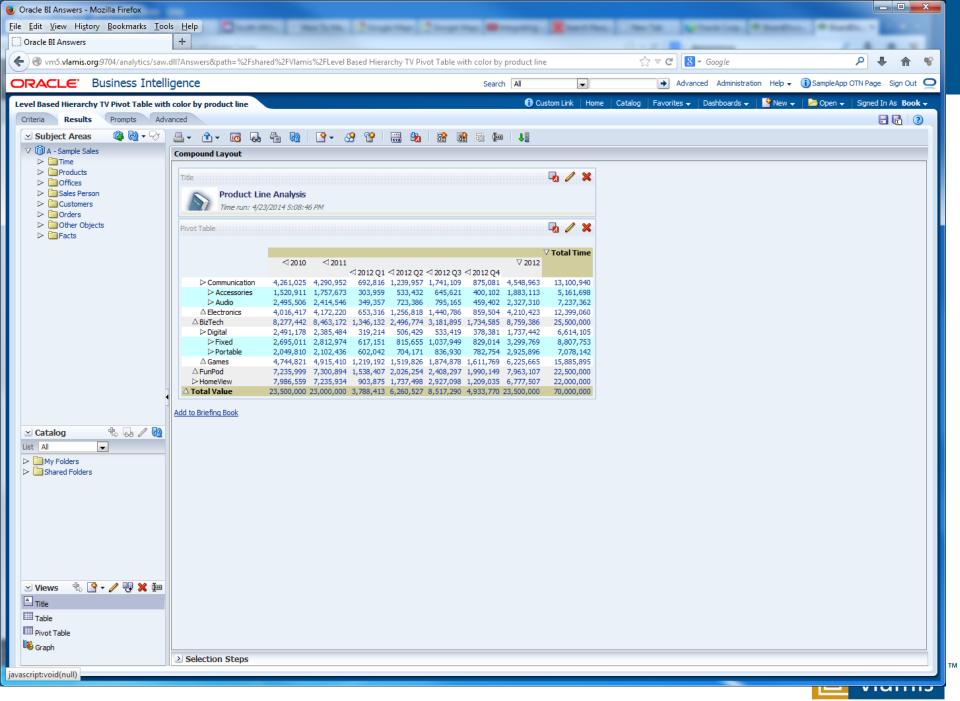


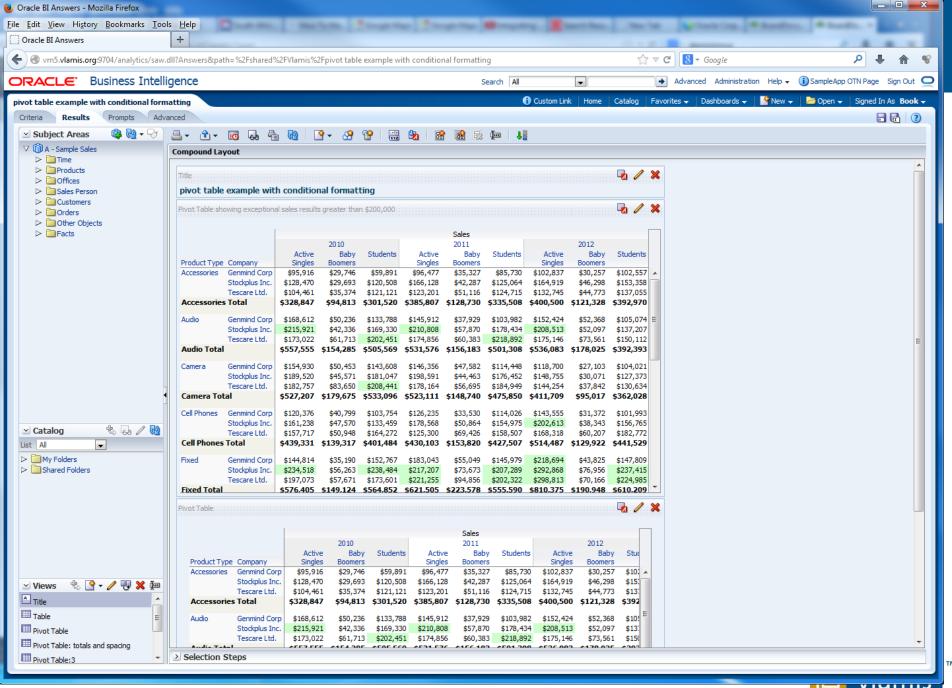


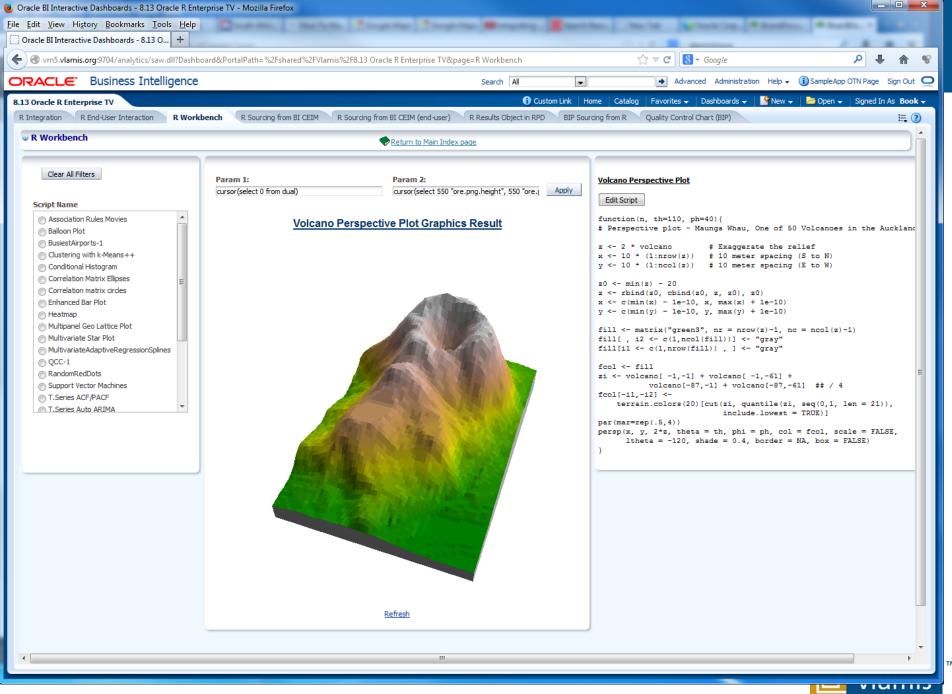






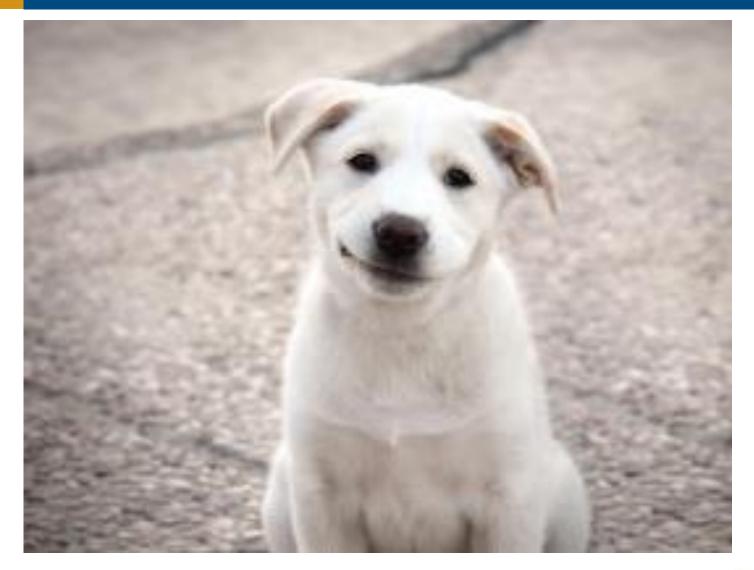








Questions?







More info

- URL for book
- Table in lobby
- Other presentations by Vlamis
- Collaborate and ODTUG KScope



Thank You for Attending Session **Data Visualization for OBI 11g**

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