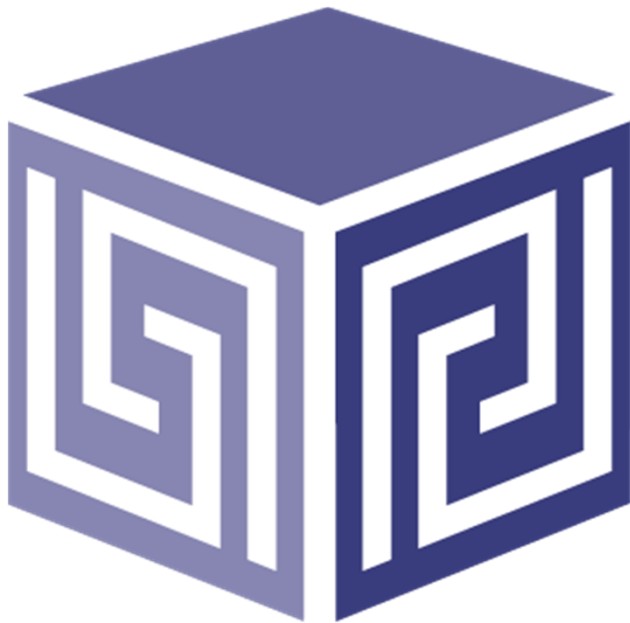


OBI 11g Data Visualization Best Practices

Heartland Oracle User Group 2012



Tim Vlami
Vlami Software Solutions
816-781-2880
<http://www.vlami.com>



Vlamiis Software Solutions

- Founded 20 years ago by Dan Vlamiis
- Headquartered in Liberty (Kansas City), MO
- Focused on Oracle Business Intelligence and Analytics
- Completed more than 200 Oracle BI implementations
- OBIEE 11g beta program participant
- Expert presenter at major Oracle conferences
- www.vlamiis.com (blog, papers, newsletters, services)



Tim VlamiS' Bio

- 20+ years experience in business modeling and valuation, forecasting, and scenario analyses
- Expert in principles and elements of design
- Expert in curriculum development and pedagogical theory
- Professional Certified Marketer (PCM) from AMA
- Active Member of NICO (Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems)
- Adjunct Professor of Business Benedictine College
- MBA Kellogg School of Management (Northwestern)
- BA Economics Yale University

tvlamis@vlamis.com 816-781-2880



Highlights from Gartner's BI Magic Quadrant Report 2012

- BI and Analytics named as “Top Priority” for 2012
- “Organizations continue to turn to BI as a vital tool for smarter, more agile, and efficient business.”
- OBI has highest aggregate “Ability to Execute” score.
- Broadest global deployment score
- Average user population nearly 3000
- Average data volumes nearly 5 Terabytes
- Below average complexity scores (mostly used for static reporting)
- Below average ease of use scores
- OBI has low “data discovery” score



Data Visualization Usefulness

- Relies on accurate presentations of facts and comparisons
- Demands attention to principles of human cognition
- Should be designed for effectiveness
- Should transparently reveal data selection
- Should be designed around user roles and needs



Many BI Systems Can Create Beautiful Results





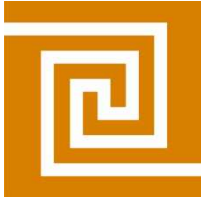
OBI Operates at a Different Scale





Performance vs. Position

- Business performance refers to change over time.
 - What happened or is likely to happen?
 - Focuses on results and outcomes over a period of time.
 - Implies a narrative (like a movie)
 - Income Statement or Profit and Loss view
- Business position refers to evaluation at a point in time.
 - What is the state of something
 - Focuses on judgment at a specific moment.
 - Implies a still representation (like a picture)
 - Balance Sheet view

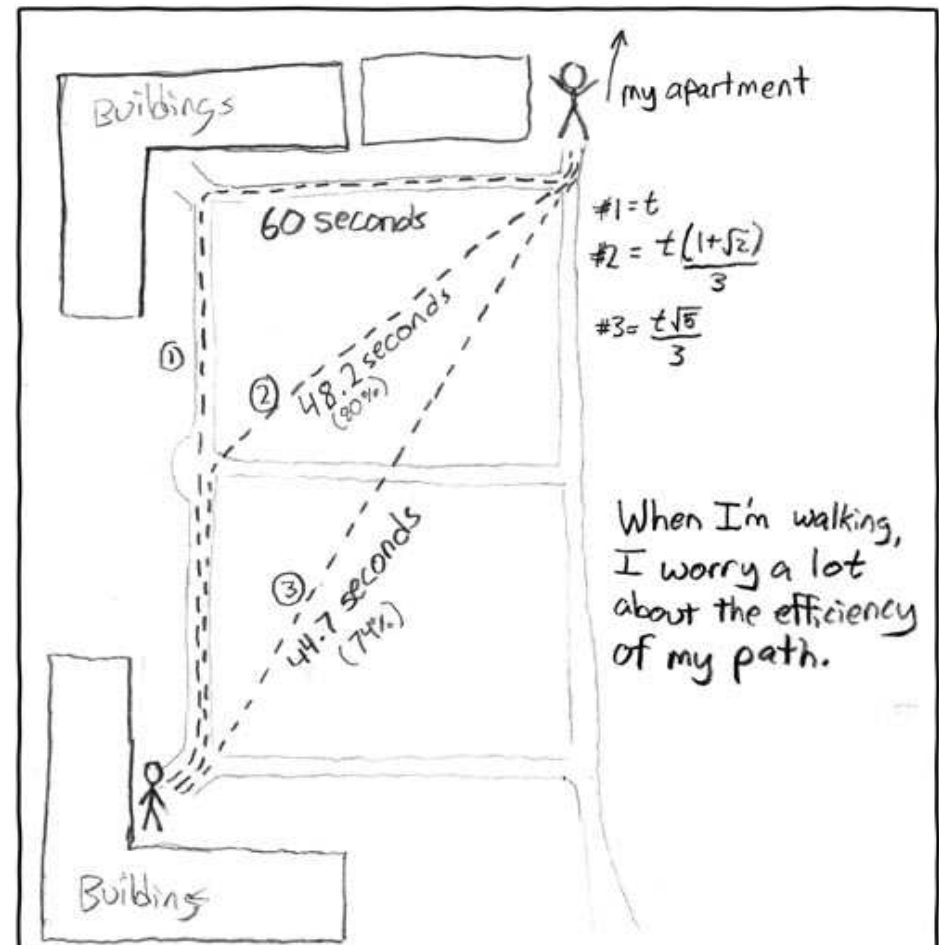


Main Uses of BI Reports & Dashboards

Exploration



Explanation



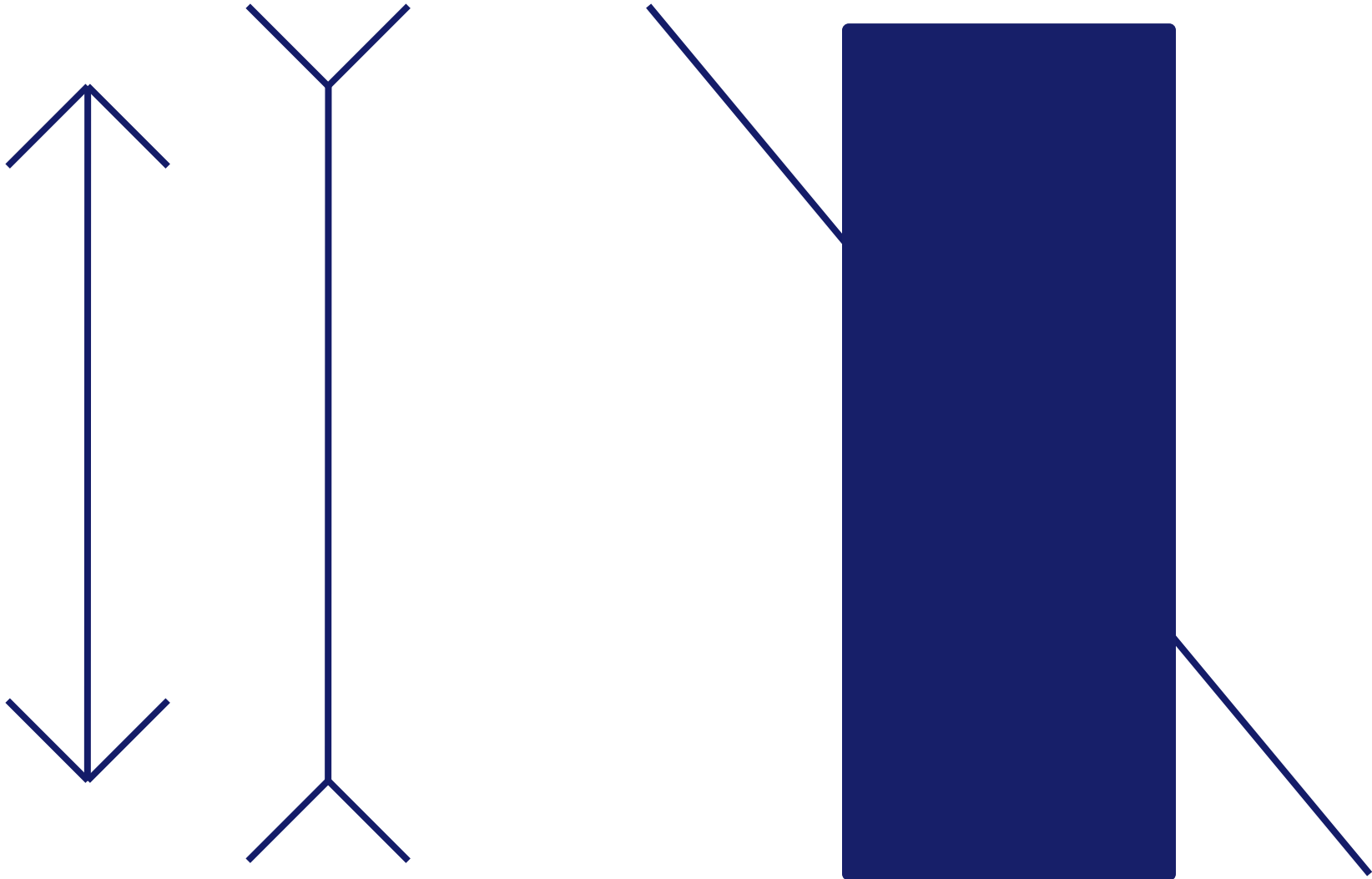


Visualization Fundamentals

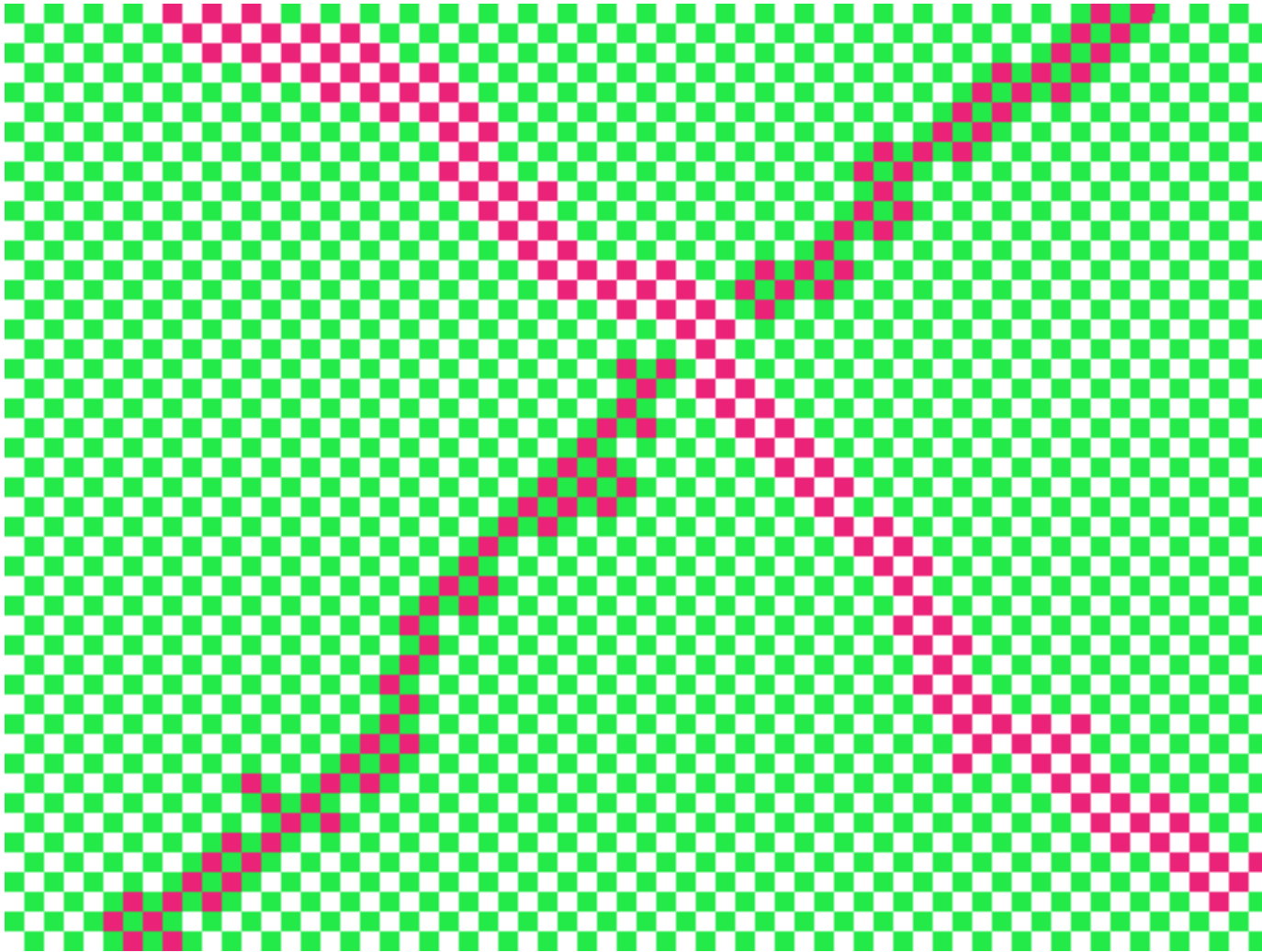
- BI reports and dashboards should be viewed primarily as communication devices.
- Both the principles of human cognition and the needs of the individual user should help guide their proper use.
- Humans are pattern seeking creatures.
- All perception is relative.



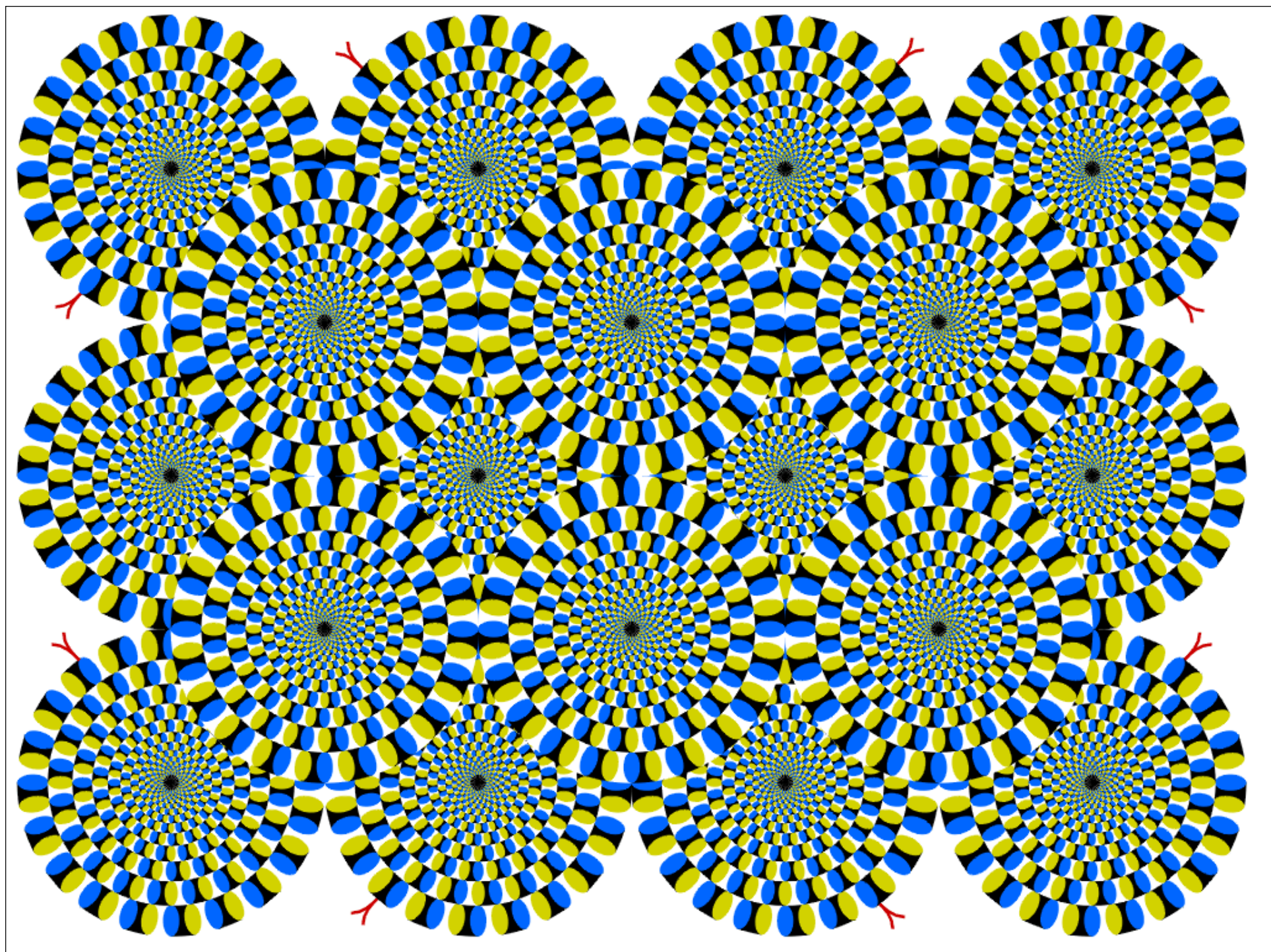
Classic Optical Illusions



How many colors do you see?

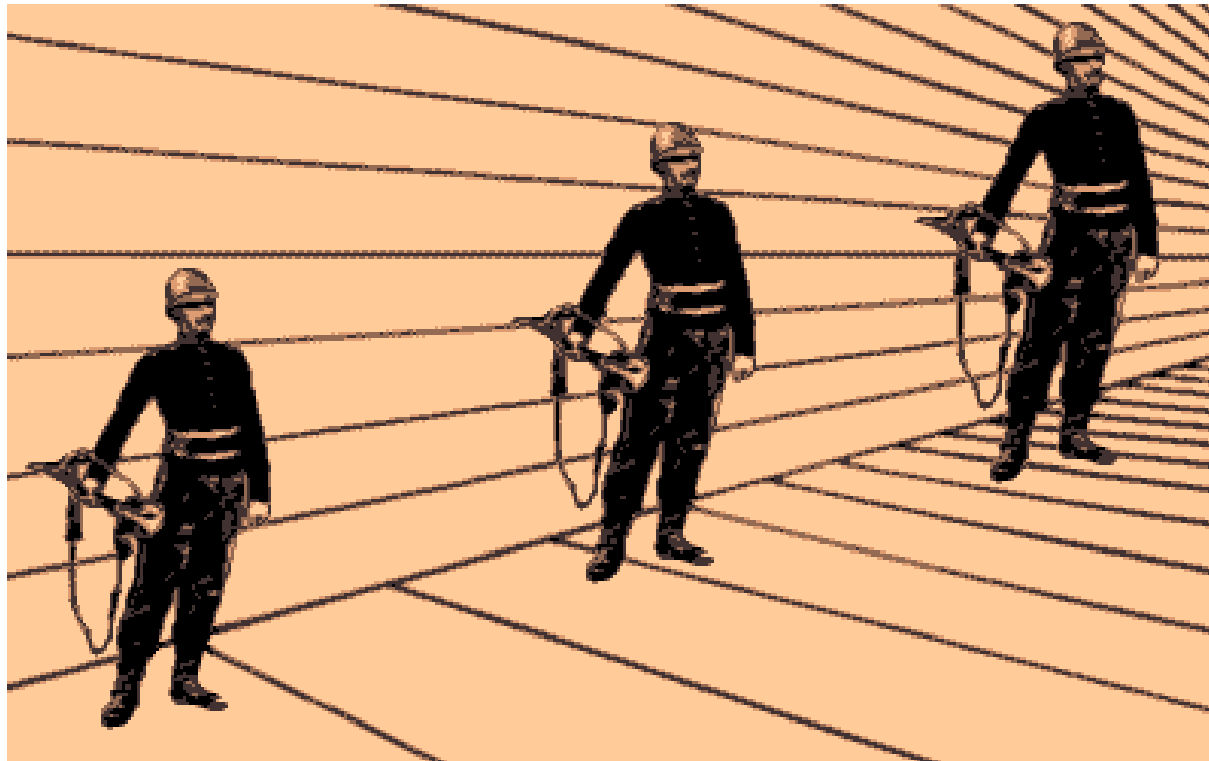


There are only 3 colors: White, green, and pink.
There seem to be two different shades of pink,
but there is only one pink.





Which Soldier is tallest?



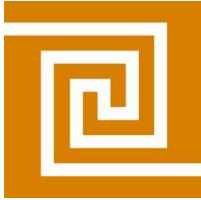


What Attracts Attention

1. Motion

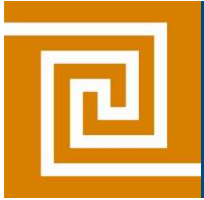
2. Color

3. Size



Strong Foundations

- It's much easier to misuse BI tools than to use them well.
- Do a few things well and build from there.
- Think through your BI visualizations
(don't automatically assume that default settings are fine.)



OBIEE Intro Demo



Tufte's 5 Principles

- Above all else show the data.
- Maximize the data to ink ratio.
- Erase non-data ink.
- Erase redundant data ink.
- Revise and edit.



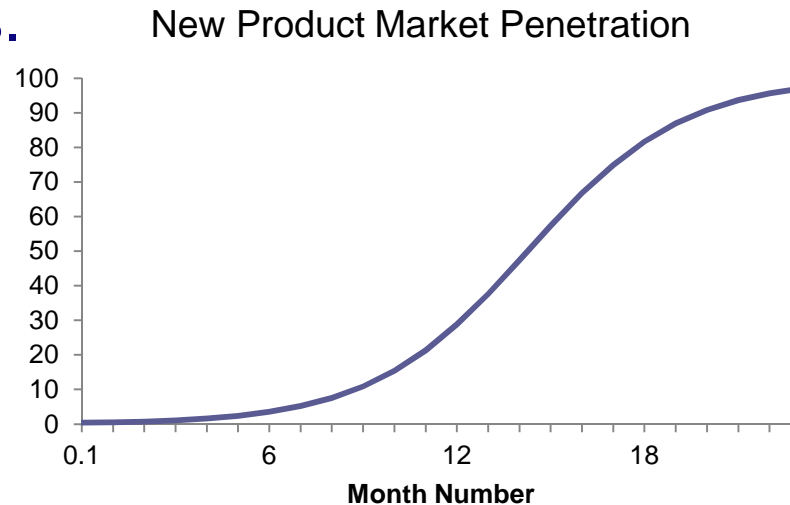
Vlamis' 5 Principles

- Maximize data to ink ratio.
- Match data format with viewer needs, explain or explore.
- Match data precision with data scale.
- Don't misrepresent data.
- Use color carefully.



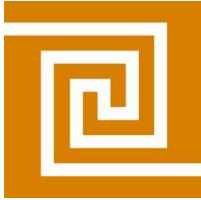
Graphs and Tables

- Graphs and Charts depict visual representations and relationships.



- Tables show data organized for lookup of specific, precise values or items.

District	Month	Dollars	WB Forecast Dollars	% Forecast
ATLANTA DISTRICT	03/01/2008	595,232.0	535,185.0	111.2
BOSTON DISTRICT	03/01/2008	1,882,036.0	1,954,736.7	96.3
CHARLOTTE DISTRICT	03/01/2008	215,360.0	204,592.0	105.3
CHICAGO DISTRICT	03/01/2008	1,381,552.0	1,236,574.0	111.7
CINCINNATI DISTRICT	03/01/2008	827,162.0	742,869.0	111.3
DALLAS DISTRICT	03/01/2008	1,060,316.0	897,654.0	118.1
DENVER DISTRICT	03/01/2008	955,876.0	1,050,735.4	91.0
DETROIT DISTRICT	03/01/2008	961,026.0	1,249,333.8	76.9
JACKSONVILLE DISTRICT	03/01/2008	1,827,434.0	1,892,779.4	96.5



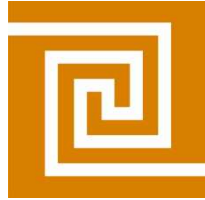
Keys to Effective Tables

- Provide a search interface.
- Avoid scrolling if possible.
- Lock headers and titles if use scrolling.
- Display significant figures.
 - Don't imply precision that doesn't exist.
- Judiciously use conditional formatting for data exploration.
- Avoid putting text in color.
- Alignment, proximity, contrast.



Bad Table

		WIDGETS TO GADGETS RATIO CALCULATED USING CHECK LEVEL DETAIL					
		ELECTROMECHANICAL			PNEUMATIC		
	PERIOD	IN-STORE	WEBSITE	DISTRIBUTOR	IN-STORE	WEBSITE	DISTRIBUTOR
INCLUDES ONLY DATES FROM JANUARY THRU OCT 2007	PERIOD 1	22.36%	11.37%	83.00%	85.34%	20.90%	46.80%
	PERIOD 2	21.22%	15.25%	81.00%	81.31%	18.01%	35.39%
	PERIOD 3	21.64%	13.22%	82.00%	78.29%	29.94%	41.28%
	PERIOD 4	20.89%	13.44%	82.00%	47.82%	16.30%	39.46%
	PERIOD 5	21.90%	13.24%	81.00%	84.58%	17.19%	20.52%
	PERIOD 6	25.09%	14.78%	80.00%	59.93%	31.08%	35.14%
	PERIOD 7	26.23%	14.98%	79.00%	36.35%	32.85%	22.52%
	PERIOD 8	26.83%	13.08%	80.00%	82.10%	30.41%	36.10%
	PERIOD 9	23.79%	14.27%	81.00%	43.40%	25.17%	23.81%
	PERIOD 10	24.39%	12.61%	82.00%	38.21%	17.70%	40.30%



Better Table

Widgets to Gadgets Ratio

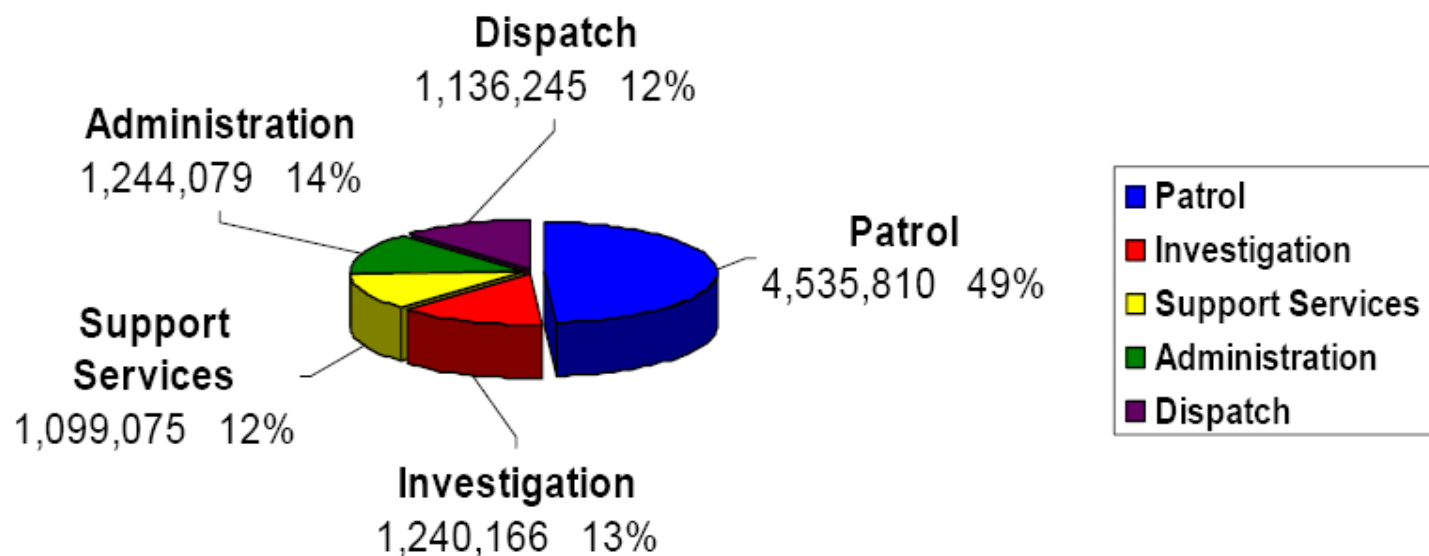
Period	Electromechanical			Pneumatic		
	In-store	Website	Distributor	In-store	Website	Distributor
1	22%	11%	83%	51%	21%	40%
2	21%	15%	81%	74%	21%	32%
3	22%	13%	82%	48%	22%	23%
4	21%	13%	82%	58%	31%	30%
5	22%	13%	81%	52%	19%	28%
6	25%	15%	80%	87%	15%	22%
7	26%	15%	79%	51%	23%	20%
8	27%	13%	80%	44%	22%	45%
9	24%	14%	81%	54%	17%	31%
10	24%	13%	82%	75%	31%	29%

Ratios calculated using check level detail.

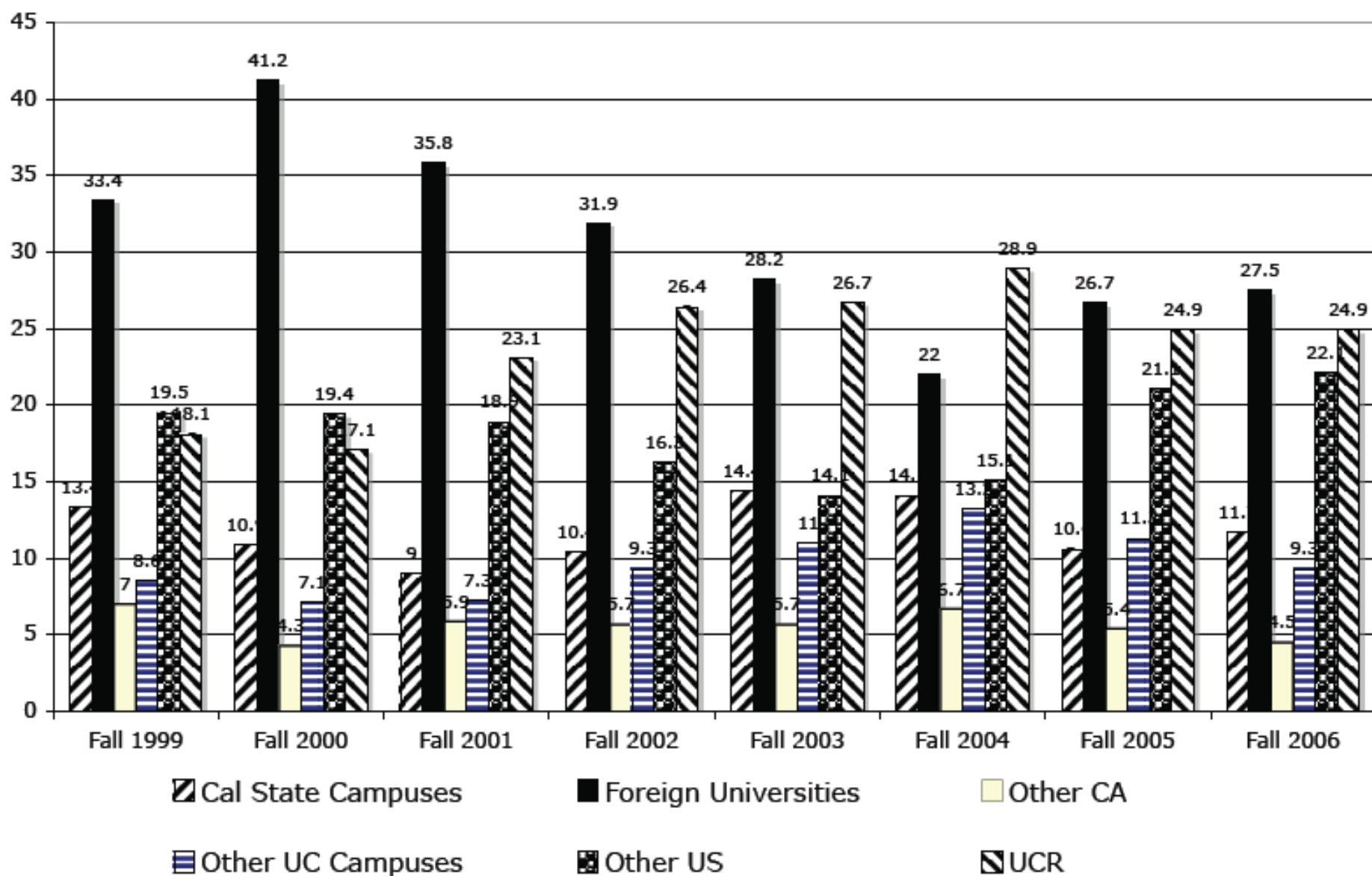
Periods include Jan - Oct 2007

2004 - 2005 Budget

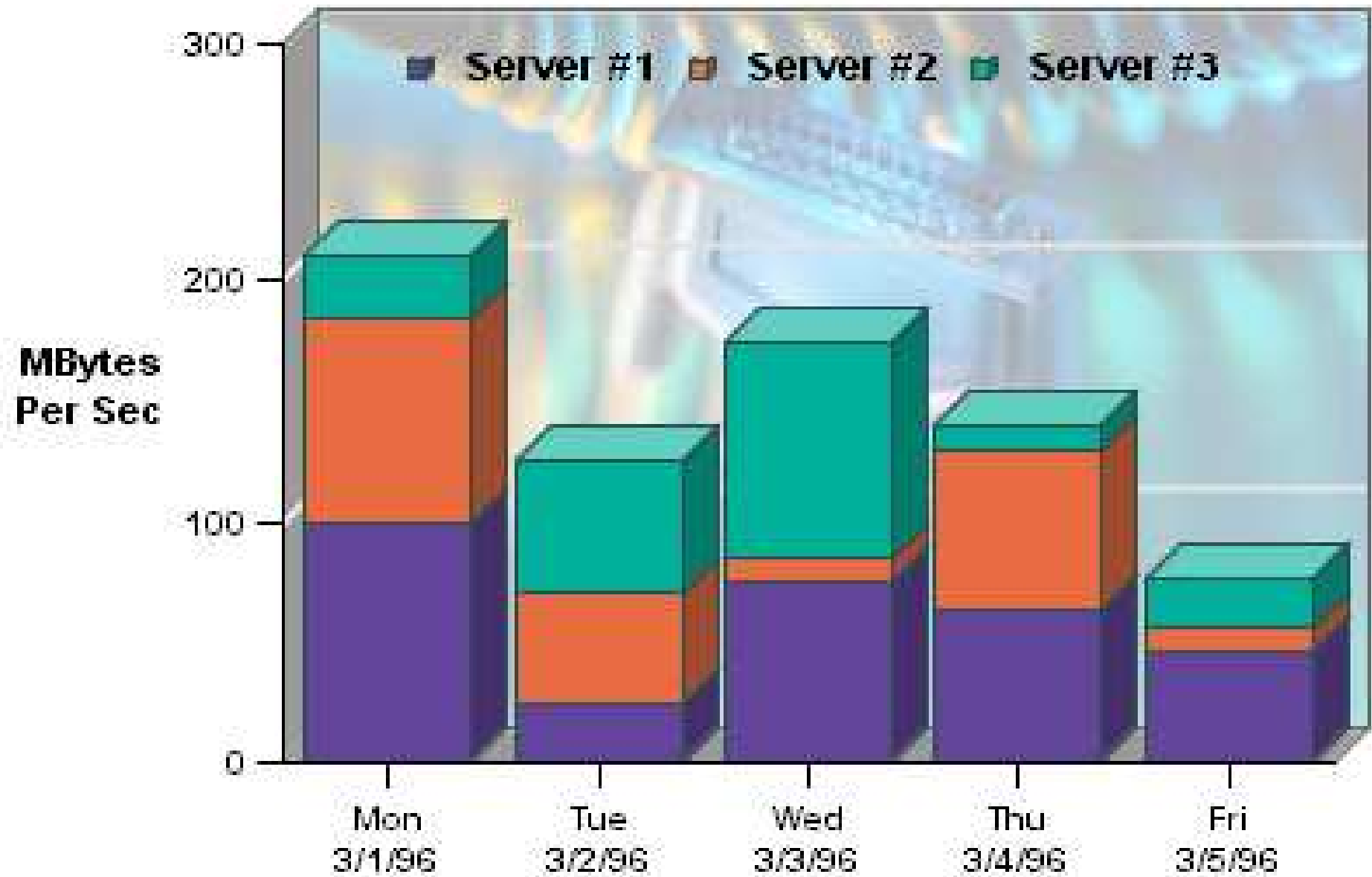
Budget By Division

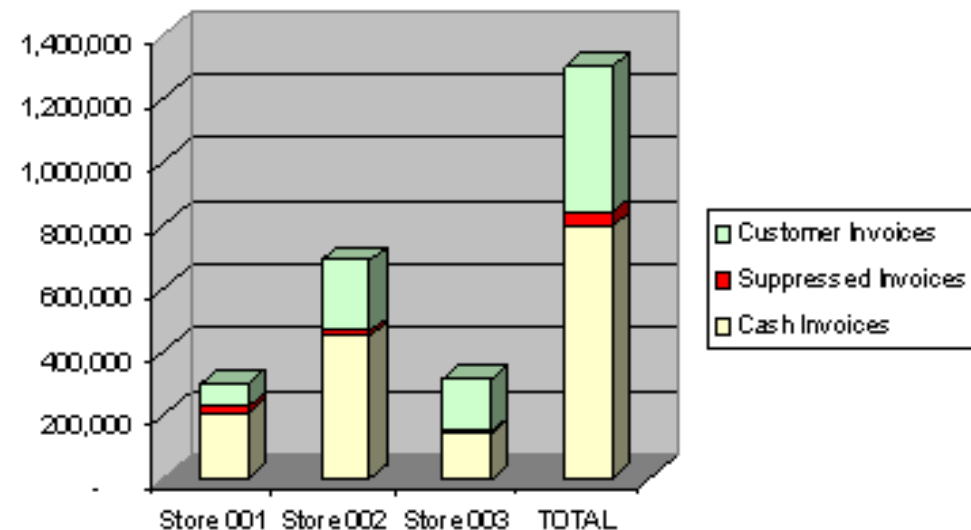


Baccalaureate Degree Institutions of New Graduate Students- Fall Quarters- Percentages from Type of Institution



Weekday Server Load








	Store 001	Store 002	Store 003	TOTAL
Total Invoices	298,943	687,091	313,140	1,299,174
<i>less</i>				
Cash Invoices	207,256	449,064	141,305	797,625
<i>leaves</i>				
Non-cash Invoices	91,687	238,027	171,835	501,549
<i>consisting of</i>				
Suppressed Invoices	18,888	15,527	6,501	40,916
<i>and</i>				
Customer Invoices	72,799	222,500	165,334	460,633
<i>for purchases from</i>				
Suppressed Customer Names	2,123	4,306	870	7,299
<i>and</i>				
Active Customer Names	2,103	14,747	8,342	25,192
<i>which include</i>				
Duplicate Customer Names	70	693	619	1,382
<i>leaving</i>				
Unique Customer Names	2,033	14,054	7,723	23,810
<i>which include</i>				
Bad Addresses	1,055	5,759	2,406	9,220
<i>leaving</i>				
Mailable Customer Names	978	8,295	5,317	14,590



Using Color Effectively

- Consciously choose a color palate.
- ColorBrewer2.org
 - Sequential schemes 
 - Designed for ordered data that progresses from low to high.
 - Divergent schemes 
 - Place equal emphasis on mid-range values and extremes at both ends of the data range.
 - Qualitative schemes 
 - Used for nominal and categorical data where magnitude differences between classes should not be emphasized.



Dashboards Defined

“A dashboard is a visual display of the most important information needed to achieve one or more objectives, consolidated or arranged on a single screen so that the information can be monitored at a glance.”

- Stephen Few, Intelligent Enterprise



Dashboards Defined

A Dashboard is a visual presentation of current summary information needed to manage and guide an organization or activity.

- Dashboards should be customized to the needs of individual users and groups.
- Dashboards should maintain and reflect organizational standards so that they can be properly understood by others in the organization.
- Dashboards should reveal their selection and transformation of data in a transparent manner.
- Dashboards should be purposefully designed and optimized for effectiveness.



OBIEE Dashboard Best Practices

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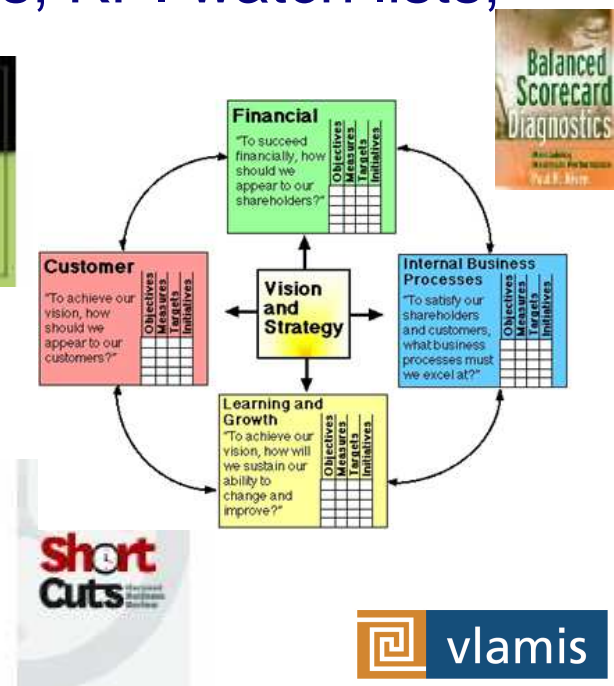
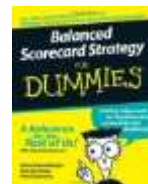
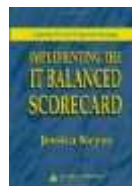
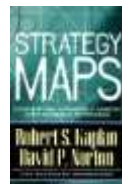
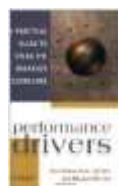
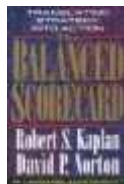
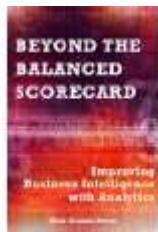
Dashboard Standards

- Before starting it is a good idea to establish some Guidelines and Standards
- For example, what colors are used for which products, or what is the typical screen size so a standard number of section columns can be determined
- Standards help with:
 - Providing professional look and feel, which instill user confidence
 - Standards help reduce development time and improve productivity and consistency.



OBI Scorecard & Strategy Management

- Integrated toolset in OBIEE
- Follows “Balanced Scorecard” methodology
- Enables corporate goals and objectives to be monitored and managed
- Includes strategy maps, strategy trees, KPI watch lists, and cause and effect maps





OBIEE Demo



Humans Think Spatially





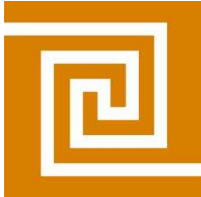
Why Maps are Powerful

Maps convey dense, multi-dimensional relationships in data faster and more intuitively than any other graphical display methodology.

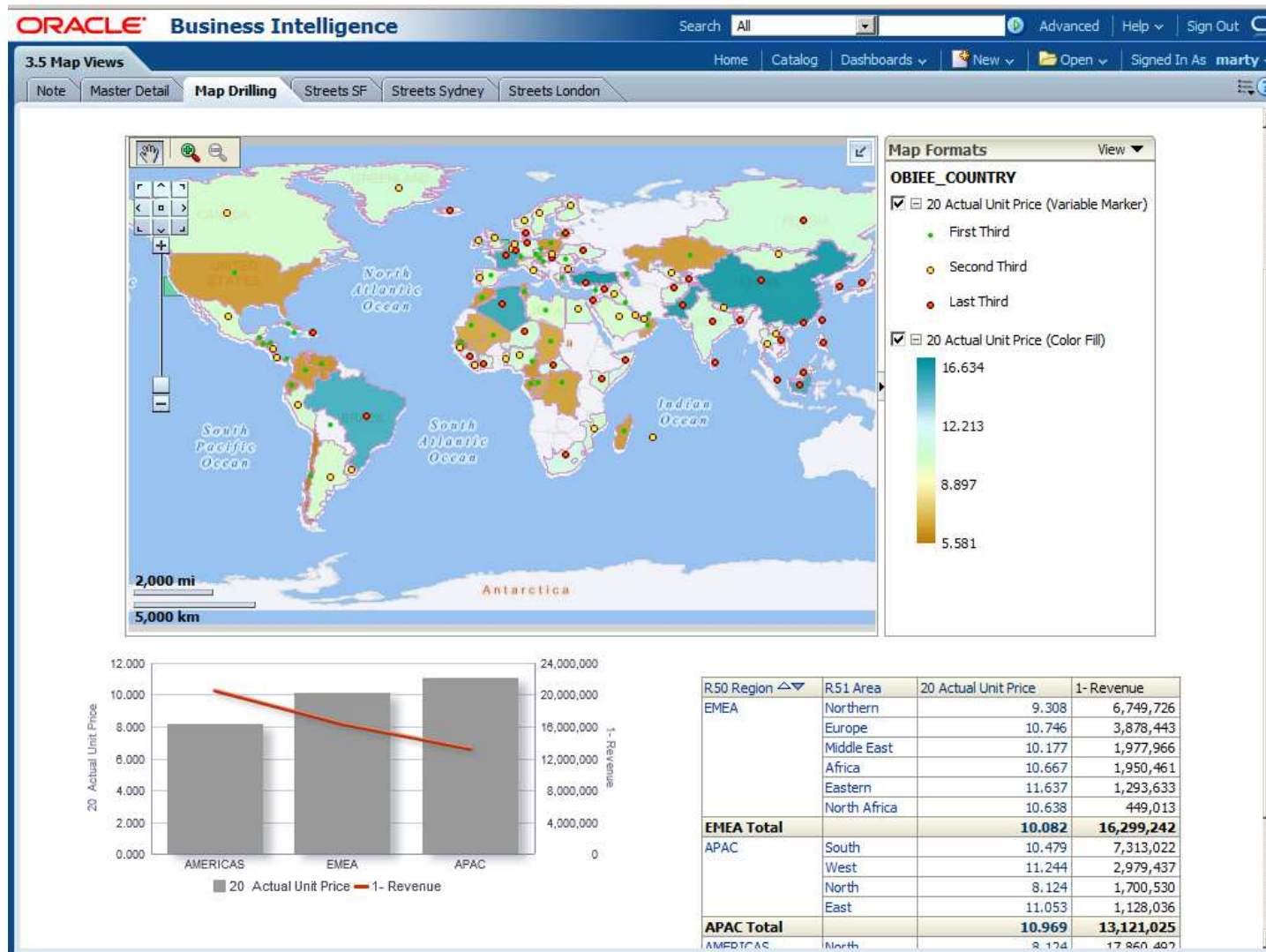


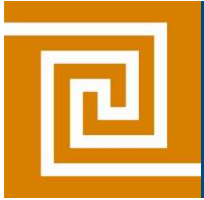
What is Spatial Data?

- Business data that contains or describes location
 - Street and postal address (customers, stores, factory, etc.)
 - Sales data (sales territory, customer registration, etc.)
 - Assets (cell towers, pipe lines, electrical transformers, etc.)
 - Geographic features (roads, rivers, parks, etc.)
- Anything connected to a physical location



Quick Demo of Oracle BI 11g Maps





Tufte Quote

“Clutter is not an attribute of information, clutter is a failure of design... fix the design rather than stripping all the detail out of the map.”

Edward Tufte

The Visualization of Quantitative Information



When Are Map Views Useful?

- Visualizing data related to geographic locations.
- Showing or detecting spatial relationships and patterns.
- Showing lots of data in a relatively small area.
- Drilling down from a (map) overview to a detailed report, chart, or graph.
- When is location important? Can the dimension be plotted on a map?






Map View Tips

- Think about what scale to use. Different map scales will reveal different patterns and insights.
- Use Variable marker to display two measures on a map at a point – size and color.
- Avoid overlapping shapes too much.
- Be aware of spatial distortions E.g. Texas is larger than Connecticut.
- Look at color palette. www.colorbrewer2.org



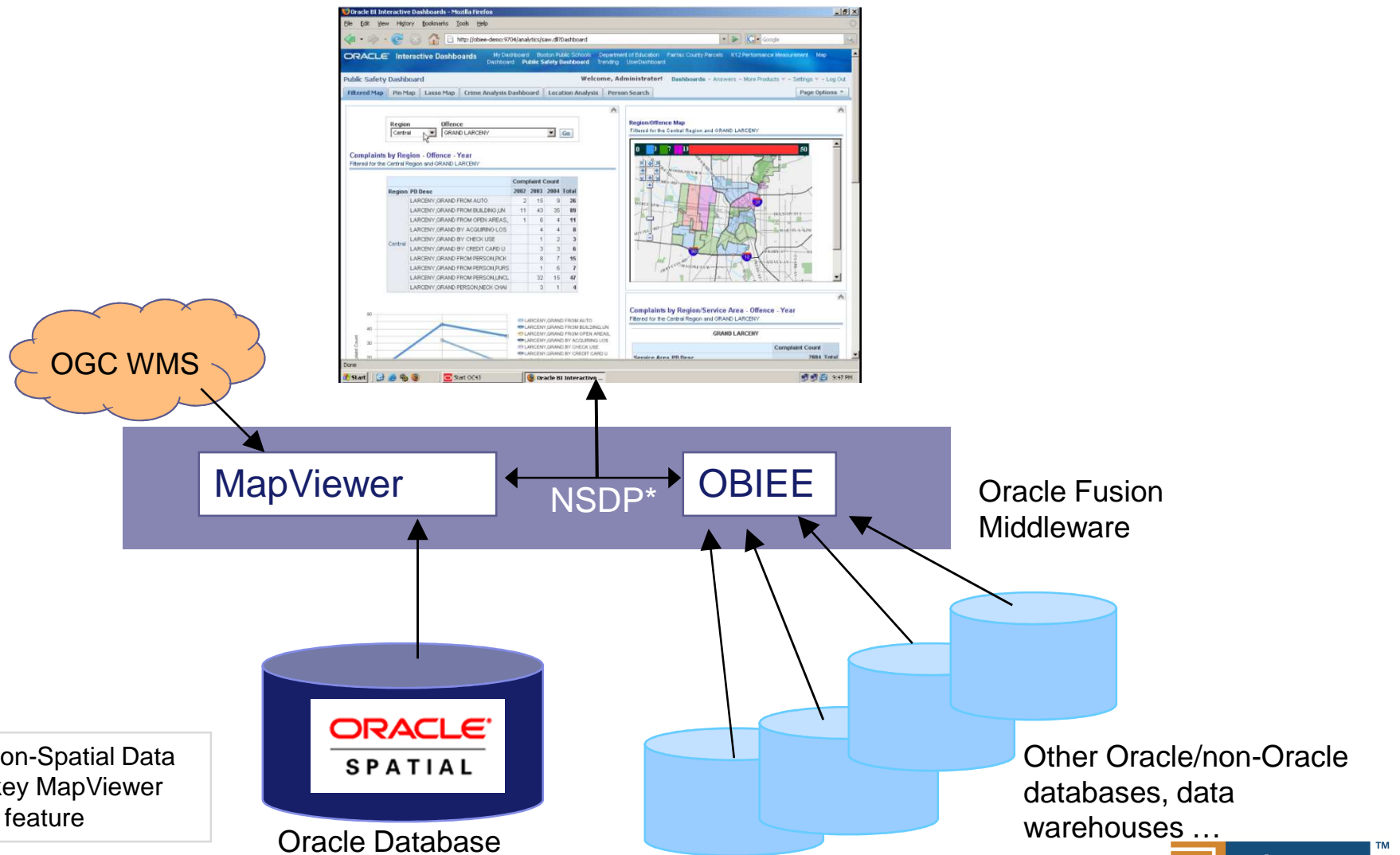
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Integration Framework

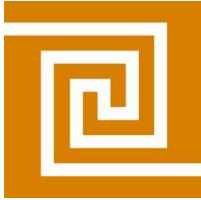
OBI EE and MapViewer





Map Definitions

- **FEATURE**
 - Provide a spatial context: cities, highways, rivers, etc...
 - Features of Interest: store location, postal boundaries, pipelines, etc...
- **STYLE**
 - Define rendering properties for features
 - Can control fill color, border color, line thickness, line style and more
- **THEME**
 - Collection of features
 - Typically associated with a spatial geometry layer
 - County/state boundaries, major highways, etc...
- **BASEMAP**
 - A grouping of themes to create a map
 - Maps can share themes
 - When associating a theme with a map, can specify min scale and max scale (sometimes known as zoom control)
- **MAP**
 - Basemap with additional themes overlain



Map Interactivity in OBIEE 11g

- Display BI data on top of maps
 - Color fill
 - FOI point display
- Interact with other Dashboard Elements
 - Drive map content with dashboard prompts
 - Drive map content through drilling and navigation
 - Drive other dashboard elements through map interactions
- Reveal additional information on maps through mouseovers
- Drill to map detail



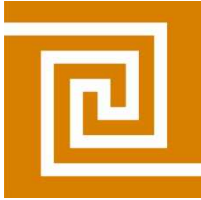
Oracle Locator and Oracle Spatial

- Oracle Locator is a **feature** of both Oracle Standard and Enterprise Database Editions.
- Oracle Locator provides basic location functionality.
 - Point, line, and polygon spatial locations (SDO_GEOMETRY)
 - Spatial indexing
 - Spatial operators that use the spatial index for performing spatial inquiries.
- Oracle Spatial is an **option** for Oracle Database Enterprise Edition
 - Provides extensive support for advanced spatial processing and analytics including routing, vector and raster data, topology and network models, and more.



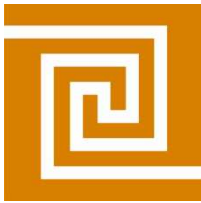
Map View Formats

- Color Fill (choropleth)
 - Percentile, Value, Continuous binning
 - Dashboard user run-time slider
- Graphs – Bar, Pie
 - Adjustable graph size
 - Series by second dimension
- Bubble (variable sized)
 - Min-Max size specification
 - Color specification
- Variable Shape
 - Circle, Triangle, Diamond
 - Customizable
- Image
 - Imported via MapViewer
 - More can be added from MapBuilder
- Custom Point Layer
 - Uses Lat / Long
 - Does not require a Layer Def



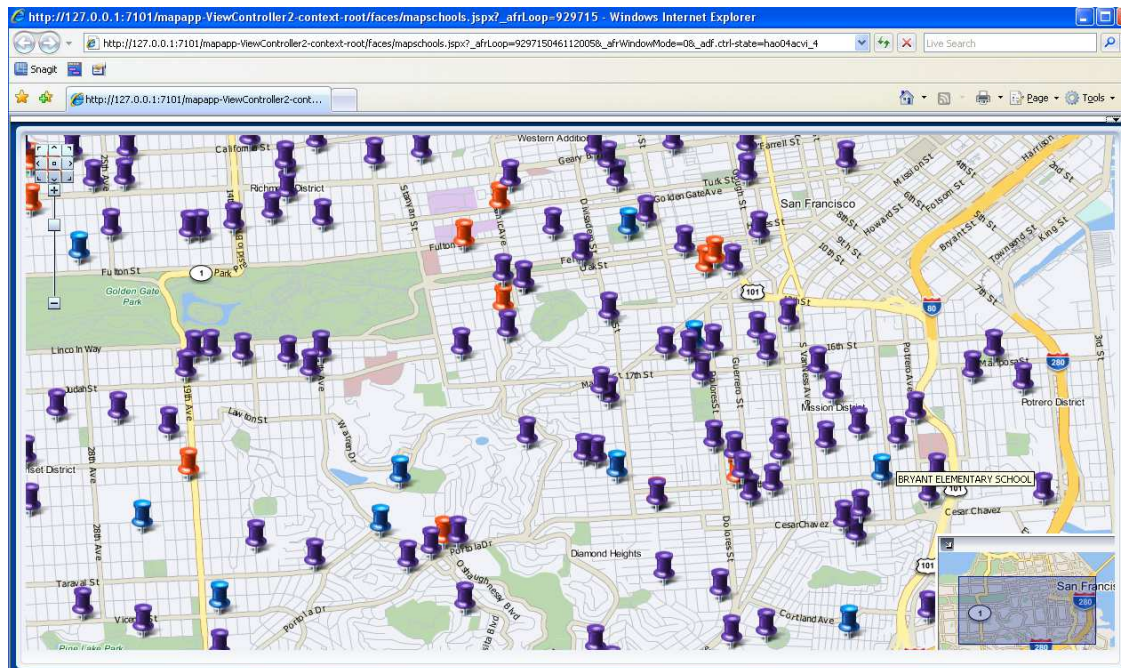
NAVTEQ Data

- NAVTEQ is the leading global provider of digital map, traffic and location data that enables navigation and location-based platforms around the world.
- NAVTEQ data is licensed direct or through a reseller.
- Licenses are use specific.
- NAVTEQ data resides inside your own Oracle Database.
- NAVTEQ publishes an ODF (Oracle Data Format) version of its data designed specifically for use in an Oracle Database instance.

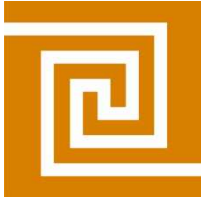


NAVTEQ Content for OBI

- Geocoding
- Points of Interest

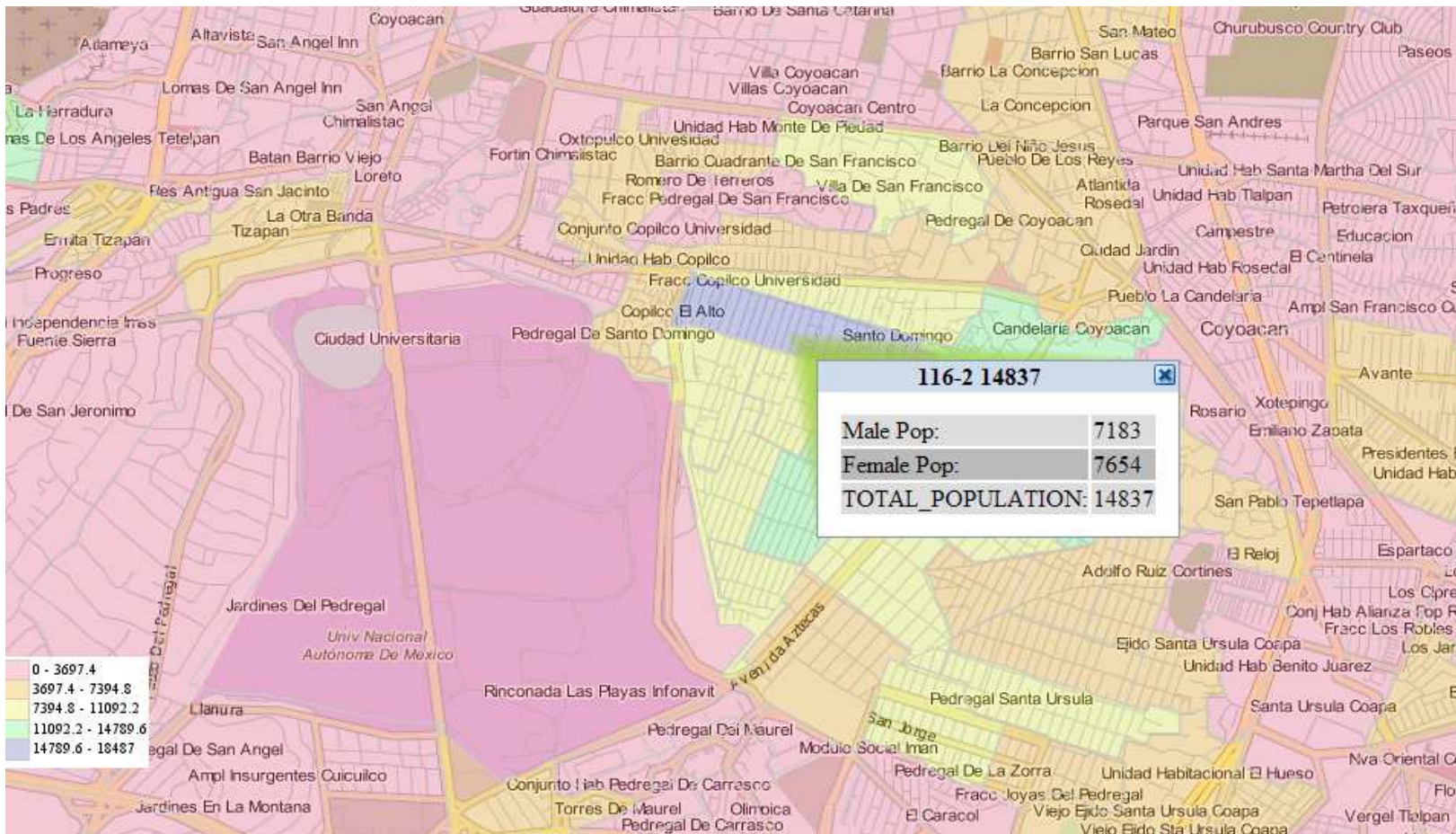


AIRPORT
ALTERNATE FUEL STATION
AMUSEMENT PARK
ATM
ATTORNEY
AUTO DEALERSHIP-USED CARS
AUTO DEALERSHIPS
AUTO PARTS
AUTO SERVICE AND MAINTENANCE
AUTOMOBILE CLUB
BANK
BANQUET HALL
BAR OR PUB
BOATING
BOOKSTORE
BORDER CROSSING
BOWLING ALLEY
BOWLING CENTRE
BUS STATION
BUS STOP
BUSINESS FACILITY
BUSINESS SERVICE
CAMPING
CAR WASH/DETAILING
CARGO CENTRE
CASINO
CEMETERY
CHECK CASHING SERVICE
CHURCH
CINEMA
CITY HALL
CIVIC/COMMUNITY CENTRE
CLEANING AND LAUNDRY
CLOTHING STORE
COCKTAIL LOUNGE
COFFEE SHOP
COMMUTER RAIL STATION
COMPUTER AND SOFTWARE
CONSUMER ELECTRONICS STORE
CONVENIENCE STORE
CONVENTION/EXHIBITION CENTRE



NAVTEQ Content for OBI

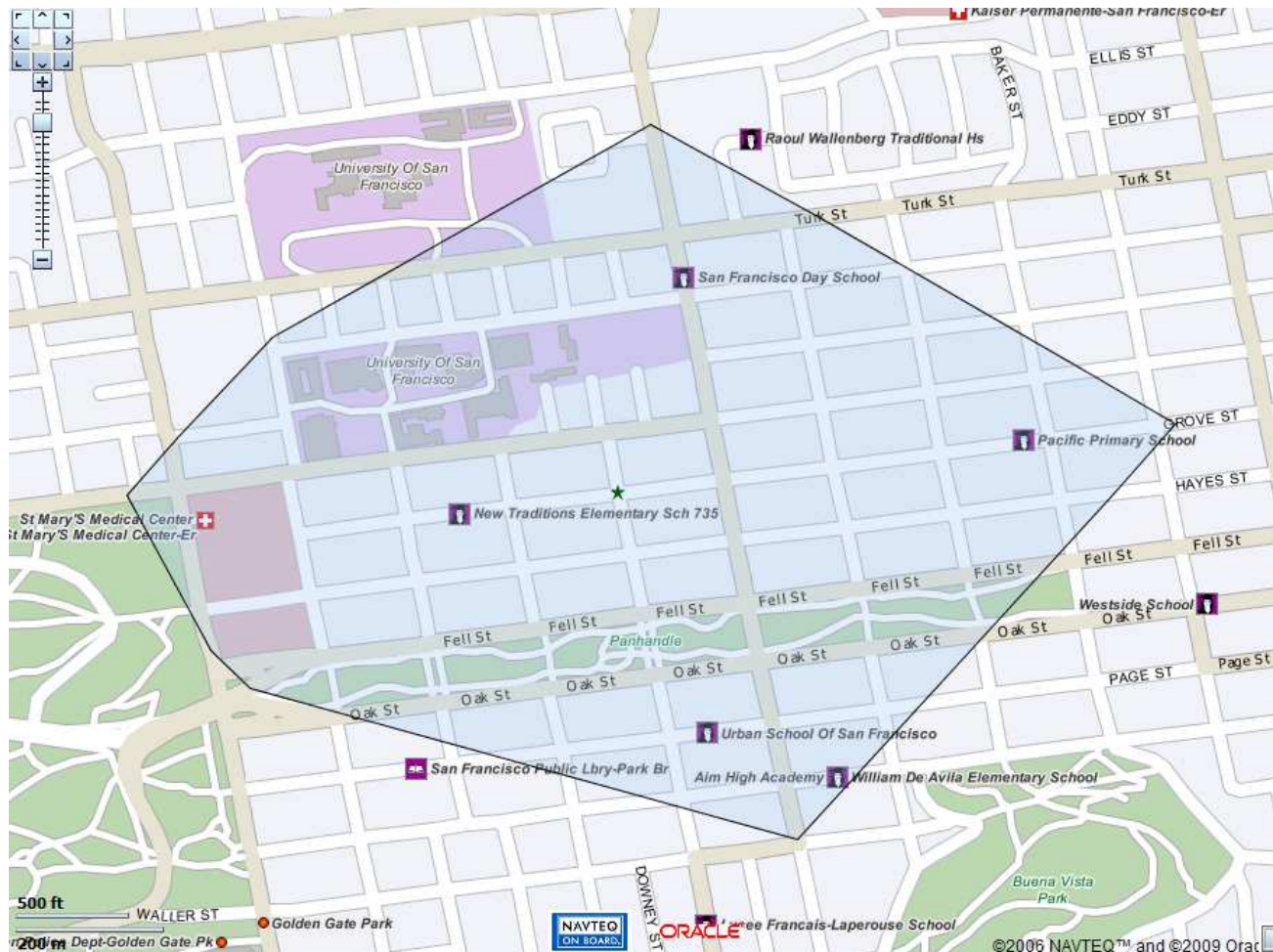
- Postal Codes
- Census Boundaries





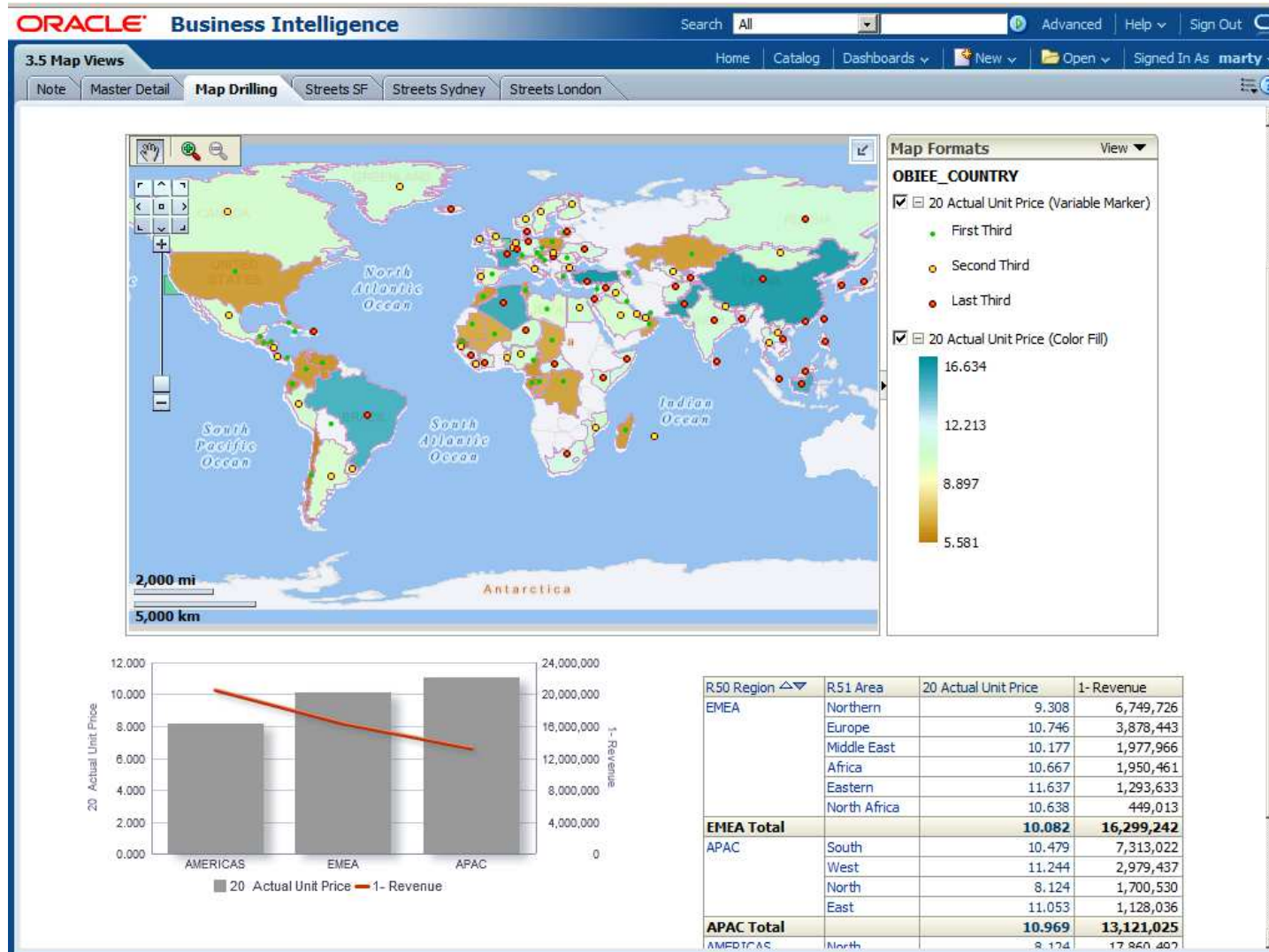
NAVTEQ Content for OBI

- Routing data for drive time/drive distance polygons



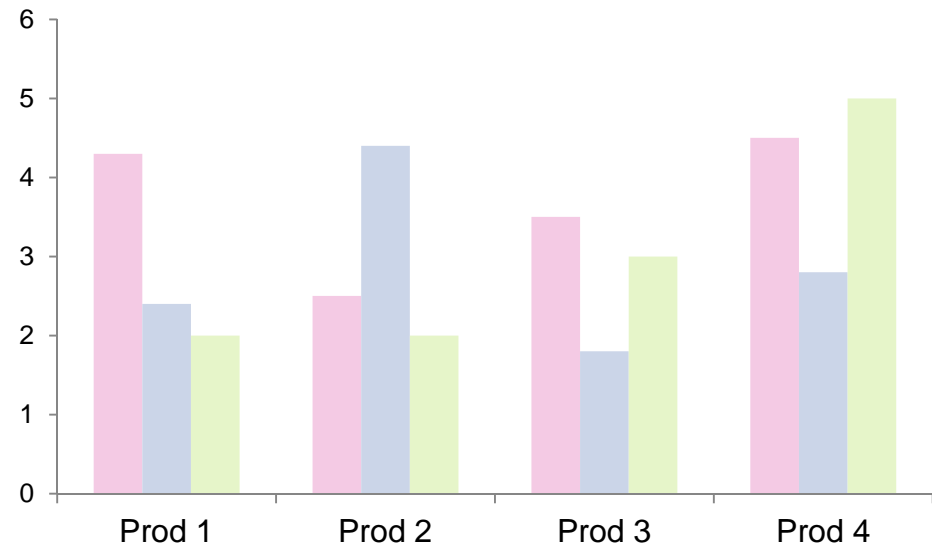


Demo of Oracle BI 11g Maps





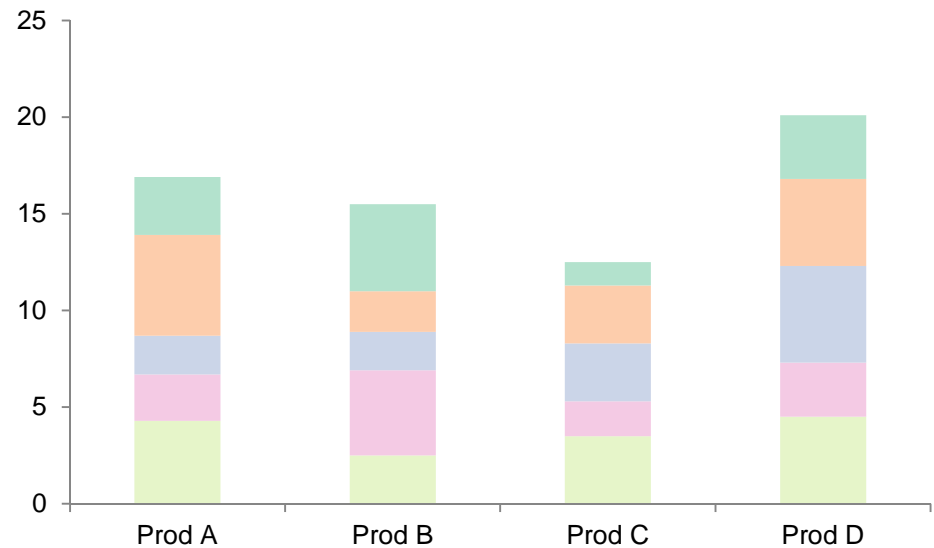
Bar Charts



- Show nominal data values in comparison to one another.
- Start with zero.
- If use a logarithmic scale, clearly notate.



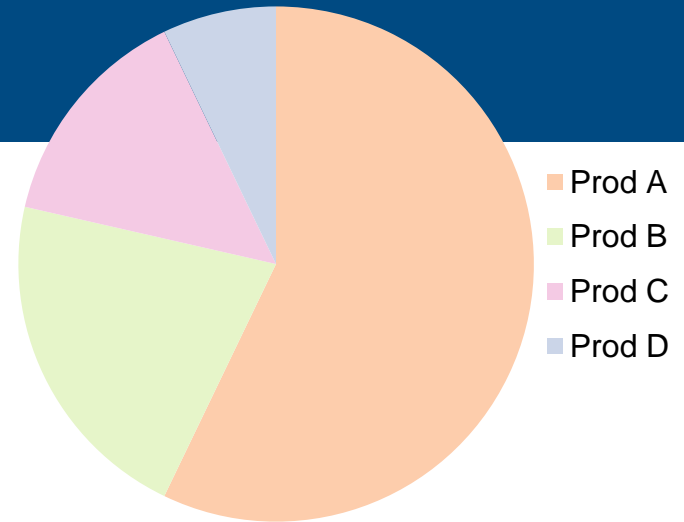
Stacked Bar Chart



- Somewhat confusing, not great for representing change.
- Total is most clearly represented number.
- Typically stack with largest values on the bottom.
- Single scale can make for interesting intra-bar comparisons.



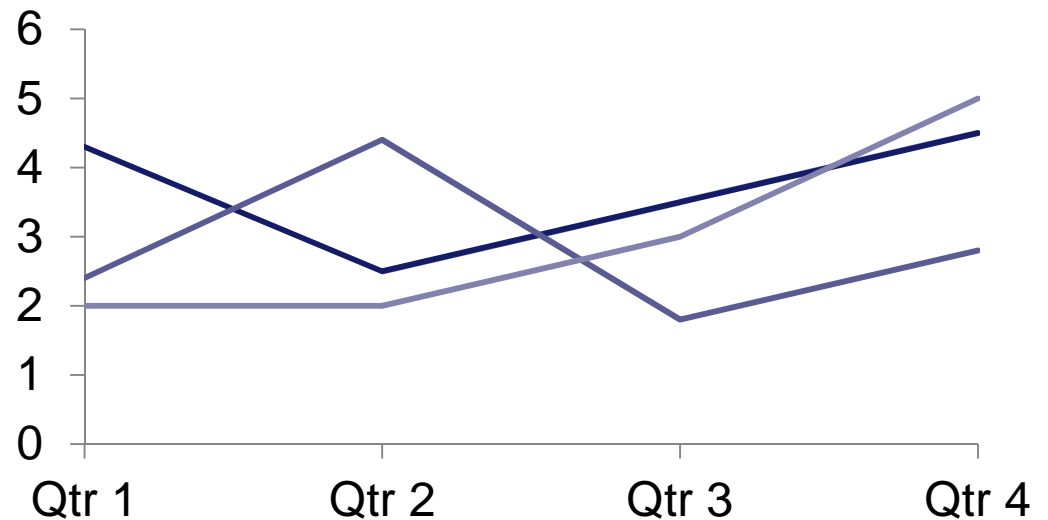
Pie Charts



- Typically used for showing parts of whole by percentage.
- Not great for piece to piece comparisons.
- Limit number of pieces.
- Can be interesting to show lots of pies together if significant differences exist.
- Stephen Few hates them.
- Do not use 3-D.



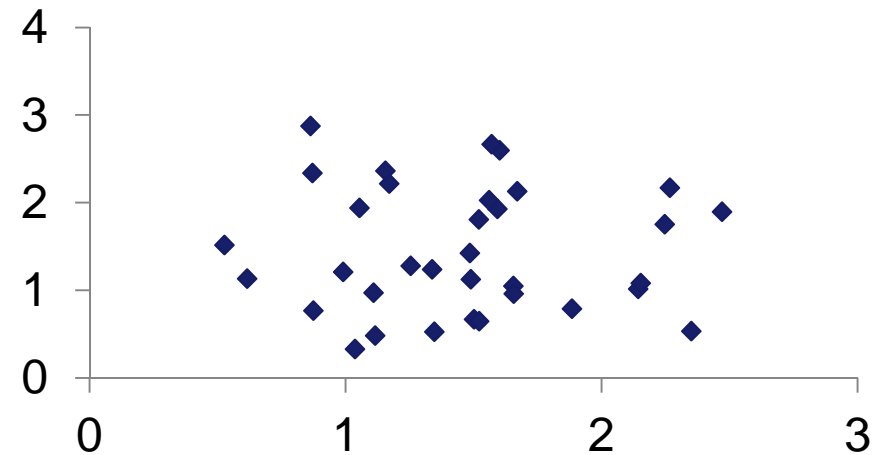
Line Chart



- Show a pattern or progression over a continuous range or period.
- Can be valued within a range to highlight a particular pattern (careful!).
- Maintain a rectangular shape close to golden proportion.



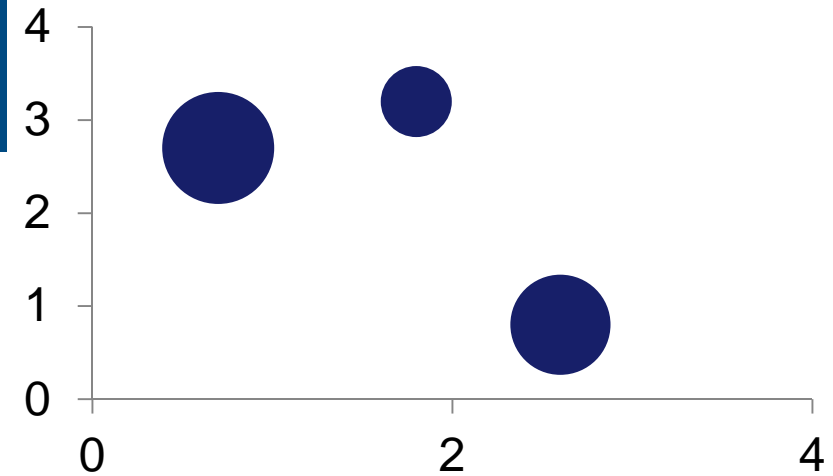
Scatter Plot



- Shows single data points at the intersection of two values.
- Often depict a large number of discrete data points (hundreds or thousands).
- Useful for seeing the patterns in comparisons of two variables.
- Trend lines are often added.
- Clearly notate if use logarithmic scale(s).



Bubble Chart



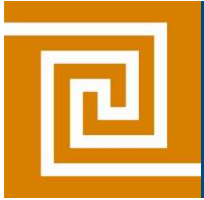
- Special type of scatter plot.
- Size of bubble is related to a third variable.
- Greatly reduces number of points that can be depicted.
- Best for depicting approximate values and comparisons.



Data Mashups are important

- Heterogeneous data sources are expanding
- Systems need to handle massive amounts of data
- Need a single “launching pad” for analytical info
- Believability, usability, and Calvin Mooers





Can Publish OBI Dashboards



Publish Other Information in OBI

- Creates a single “landing page” for analytic info.
- OBI can publish anything in HTML.
- OBI can interact with other websites either in frame or in new window.



Questions and Observations

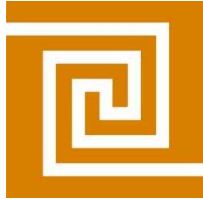
tvlamis@vlamis.com

www.vlamis.com

816-781-2880



Maps, Movement, and Mashups



Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile

- Apps currently available from Apple for iPhone and iPad.
- Android soon

The screenshot shows the iTunes Preview page for the Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile app. The page is viewed in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The app is listed as 'Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile' by Oracle America, Inc. The description states it is a mobile analytics application for Apple iPad and iPhone. The page includes a 'View In iTunes' button, app details (Free, Category: Business, Released: May 09, 2011, Version: 11.1.1.5.0, Size: 3.5 MB), and a list of screenshots. The screenshots show the app's interface on an iPhone, including a search screen and a dashboard with various reports and demos.

App Store - Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

itunes.apple.com/us/app/oracle-business-intelligence/id434359909?mt=8

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What's New What is iTunes What's on iTunes iTunes Charts How To

Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile By Oracle America, Inc. [View More By This Developer](#)

Open iTunes to buy and download apps.

 **ORACLE**

[View In iTunes](#)

This app is designed for both iPhone and iPad

Free

Category: [Business](#)

Released: May 09, 2011

Version: 11.1.1.5.0 (20110418.1)

Size: 3.5 MB

Languages: English, Arabic, Chinese, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Slovak, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Turkish

Seller: Oracle America, Inc. © Copyright 2011, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.

[Rated 4+](#)

Description

Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile for Apple iPad and Apple iPhone is a mobile analytics application that allows users to view, analyze and take action on Oracle Business Intelligence content.

[Oracle America, Inc. Web Site](#) [Oracle Business Intelligence Mobile Support](#) [Application License Agreement](#) [...More](#)

Screenshots

iPhone | iPad

Carrier 9:23 PM

Search

Search office Cancel

From: /

- Office Product Revenue /Shared Folders/3. An...rds/Dashboard Prompts
- Office Product Revenue /My Folders/3. Analys...rds/Dashboard Prompts
- Office Product Revenue /My Folders/Lalitha/Dashboard Prompts
- Office Sales Analysis /Shared Folders/6. Pu...hed Reporting/Analyses
- Office Sales Report /Shared Folders/6. Pu...Reporting/11g Overview
- Office Sales Report /My Folders/Published Reporting/Reports
- Offices Evenly Allocated Quota /Shared Folders/7. Se...cal Layer/Many to Many

Carrier 9:23 PM

Catalog Dashboards

1. Quick Demos

- 1.1 Simple Demo Dashboard
- 1.2 Financials Demo (Essbase)

2. Functional Examples

- 2.1 Data Analysis
- 2.2 Financials
- 2.3 Custom Visualizations
- 2.4 BPM Analysis

Carrier

5:33 PM

100%



Contacts



Game Center



Settings



Oracle BI



Safari



Photos





Oracle BI Publisher

- Tool for creating and editing “pixel perfect” reports.
- Excellent for generating configurable report “blasts”
- Full integration with OBIEE 11g,
 - Publisher can use the same data model.
 - Publisher uses the same catalog as OBIEE.
 - Publisher files can be used on OBI Dashboards
- Publishers reports in the following formats:
 - MS Word
 - MS PowerPoint
 - MS Excel
 - Adobe Acrobat
 - Adobe Flexbuilder
 - HTML, RTF, XSL, eText (EDI or EFT)
 - Flash



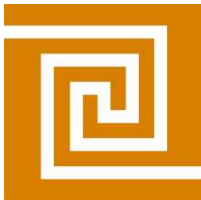
Oracle BI Publisher

Oracle BI Publisher Enterprise

Eliminate Multiple-point Solutions

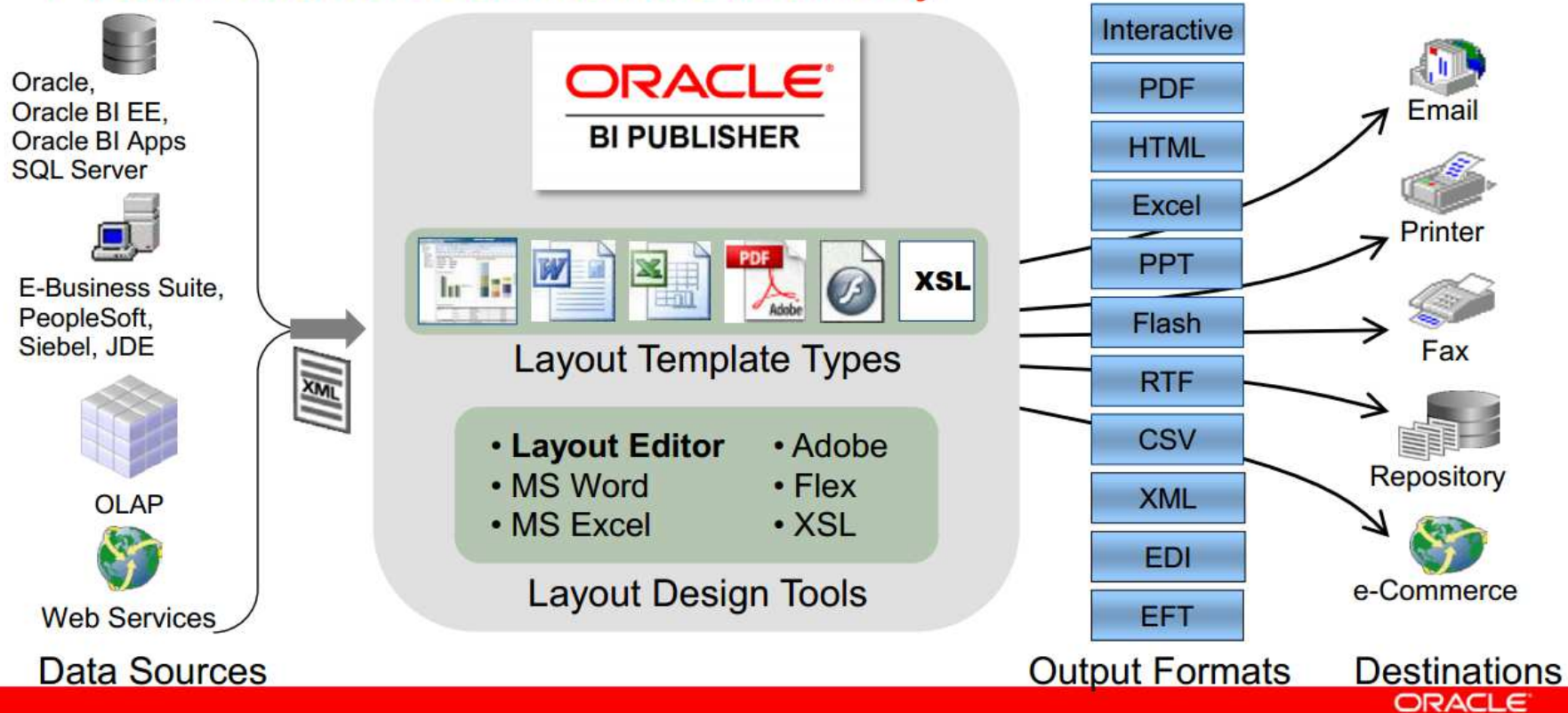
- One Environment
 - Author
 - Generate
 - Deliver
- Benefits
 - Eliminate complexity
 - Simplify report development & maintenance
 - Reduce costs





Oracle BI Publisher

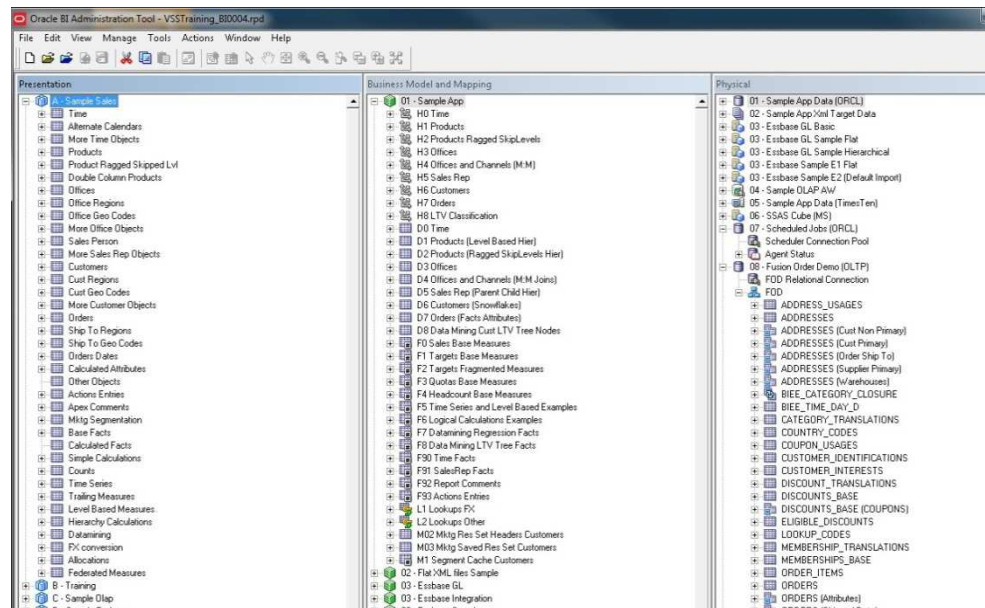
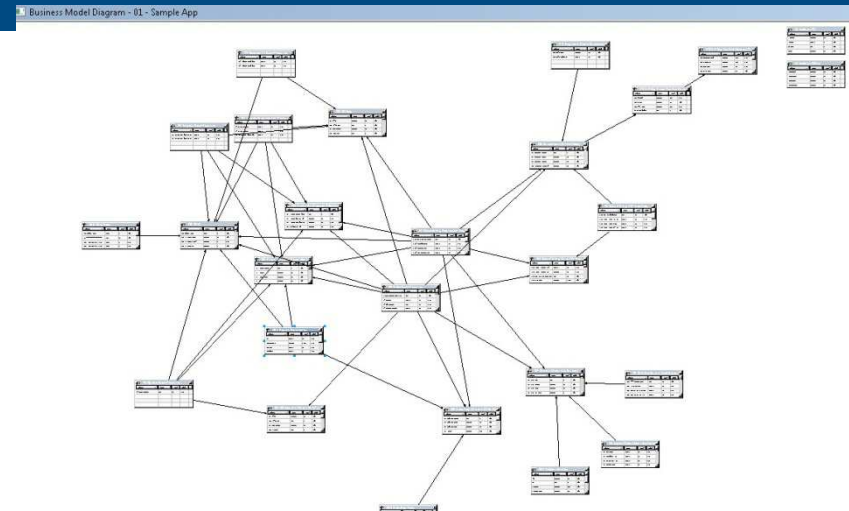
Oracle BI Publisher Enterprise From Data to Document to Delivery





BI Server

- Data model
- Security and configurability
- Federated data sources
- Single version of the truth
- Important foundation for all BI ad-hoc analyses
- Broad uses.





Competitive Advantage of BI & Analytics



Source: Competing on Analytics, by T. Davenport & J. Harris



Spectrum of Oracle DB BI & Analytics

OLAP

Summaries, trends and forecasts

“Analysis”

What is the average duration of phone calls, by region, by year?

Data Mining

Knowledge discovery of hidden patterns

“Insight & Prediction”

Who is likely to answer the phone at certain times of day and why?

Spatial

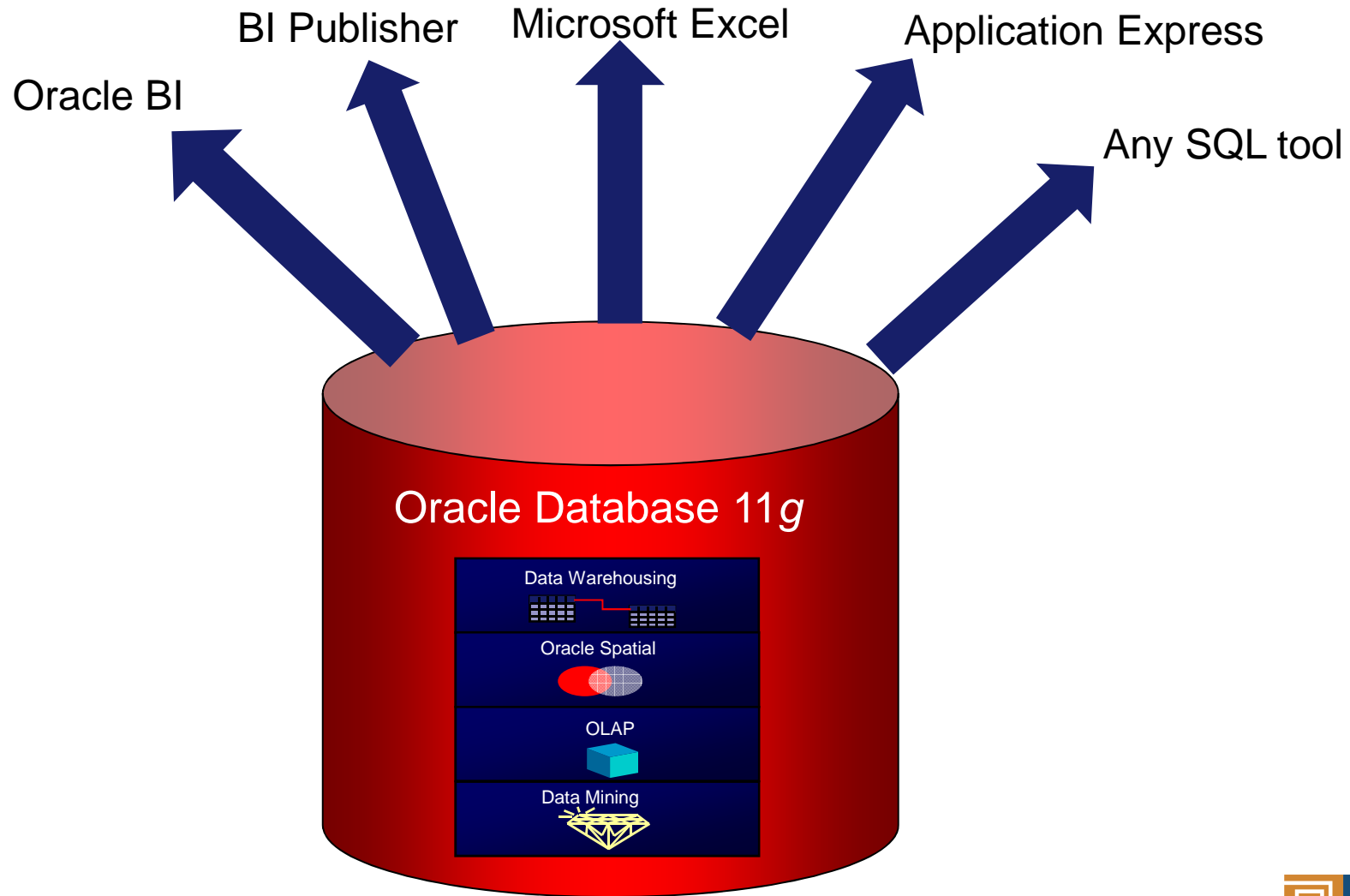
Spatial relationships between data

“Location”

Where were stores with the highest answer rates in the last 3 years?



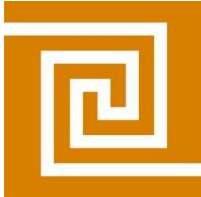
Same Data, Multiple Frontends



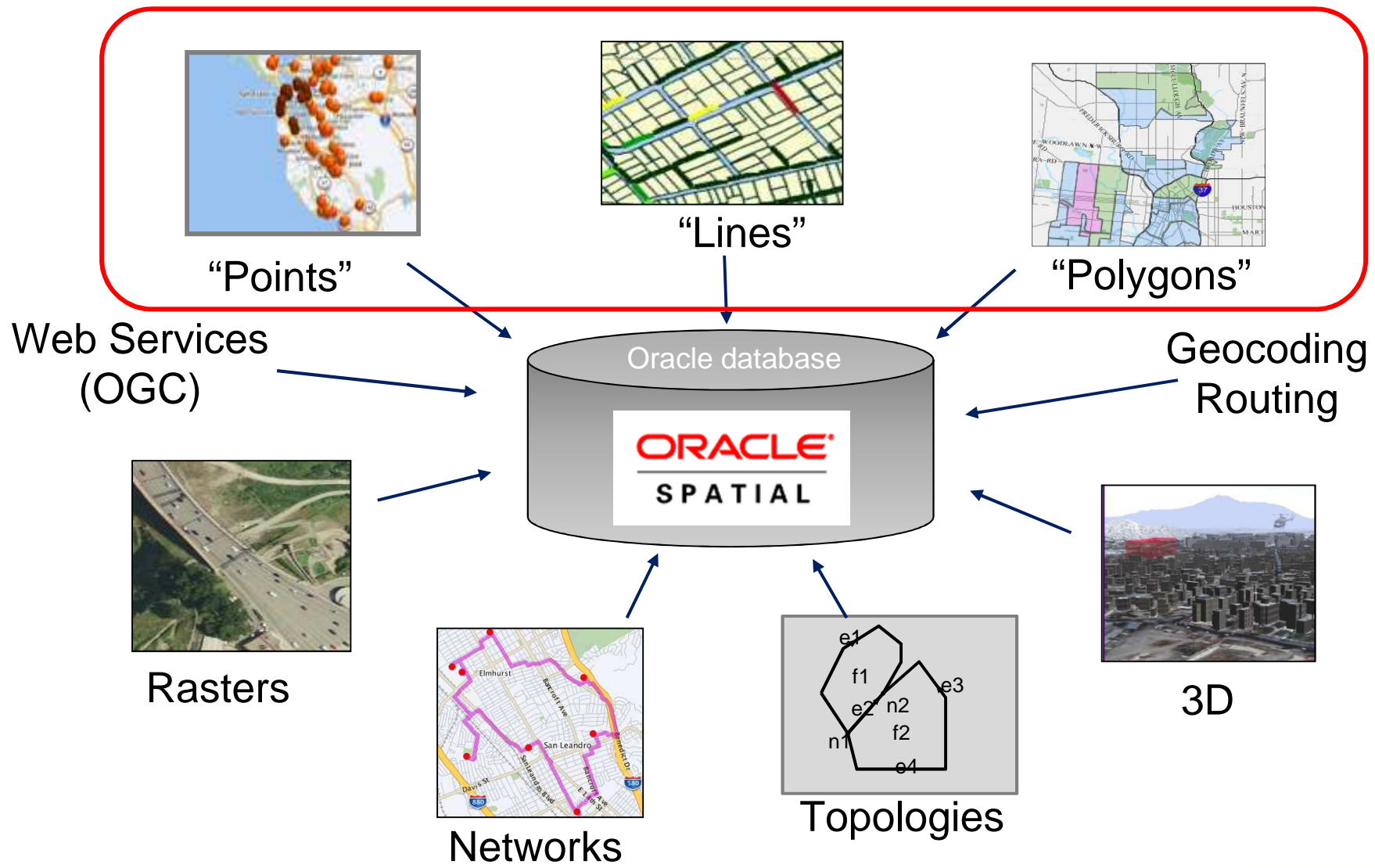


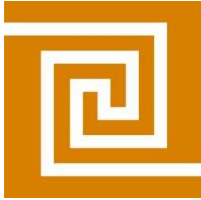
What is Spatial Data?

- Business data that contains or describes location
 - Street and postal address (customers, stores, factory, etc.)
 - Sales data (sales territory, customer registration, etc.)
 - Assets (cell towers, pipe lines, electrical transformers, etc.)
 - Geographic features (roads, rivers, parks, etc.)
- Anything connected to a physical location
- Any data sets that contain “link and node” relationships between data objects. Can be directional or non-directional.



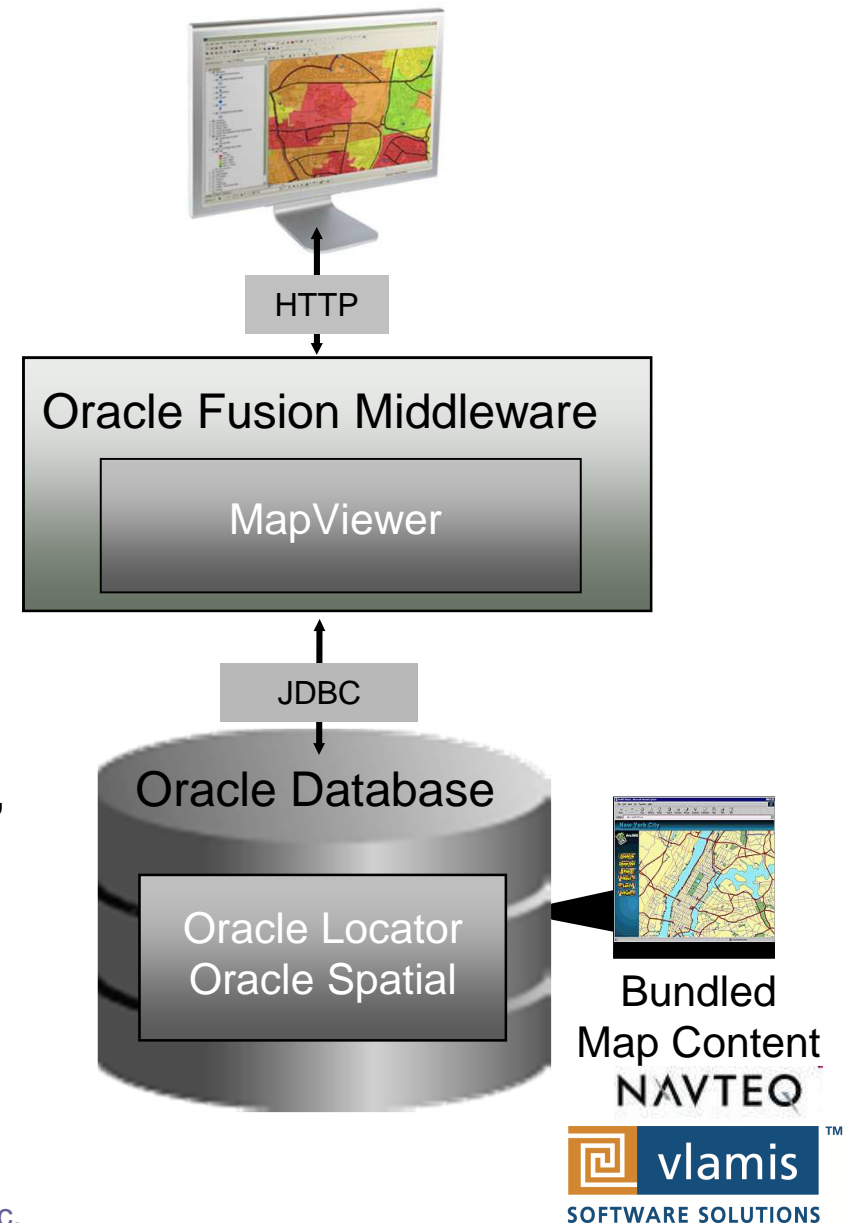
Natively Manage All Geospatial Data

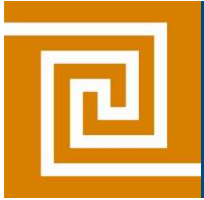




Oracle Spatial Technologies

- **Oracle Locator:** Feature of Oracle Database XE, SE, EE
- **Oracle Spatial:** Priced option to Oracle Database EE
- **MapViewer:** Java application and map rendering feature of Oracle Fusion Middleware
- **Workspace Manager:** Long transactions feature of Oracle Database SE, EE
- **Bundled Map Content:** Major roads, administrative boundaries (city, county, state, country) - worldwide coverage from Navteq



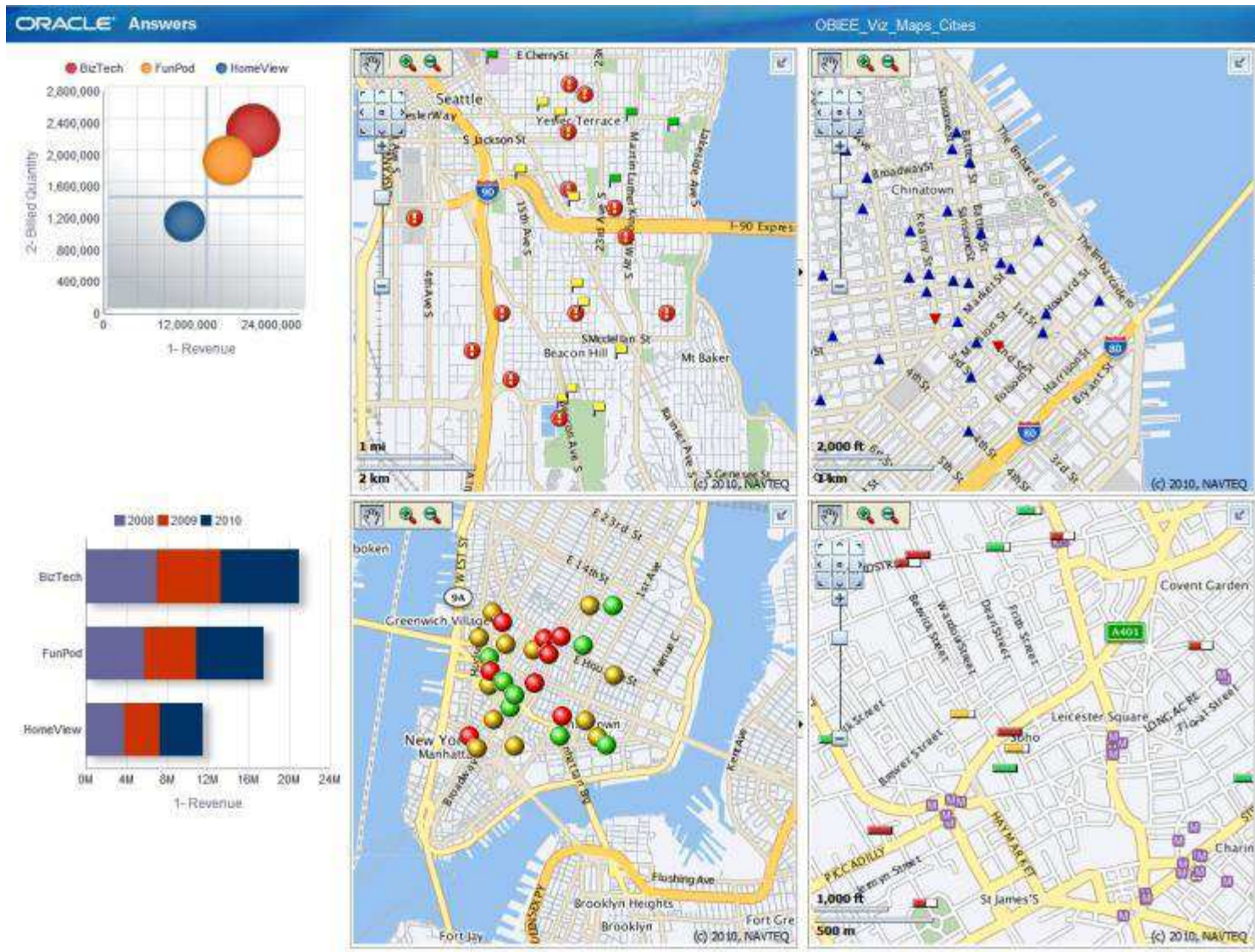


Why Maps are Powerful

Maps convey dense, multi-dimensional relationships in data faster and more intuitively than any other graphical display methodology.



Depict and Detect Spatial Relationships





Combination of Data Mining and Spatial

- In-database data mining builds predictive models that predict customer behavior
- OBIEE's integrated spatial mapping shows where

