



# Michael R. Banasik



**ORACLE®**

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# Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.

- Oracle Beta Tester for numerous programs, such as Applications 11i, OFA, OSA, Reports 6i, OWB, 9iAS, Oracle 9i OLAP
- Designs and implements databases/data marts/data warehouses using RDBMS and Multidimensional tools for Business Intelligence
- Creator of the first Oracle 9i OLAP Business Intelligence and Analytics tool, VSS Business Analyzer.
- Nationally recognized technical authors, speakers, and publishers
- Active sponsors and supporters of OAUG, CS-OAUG, and other Oracle user groups.

# Agenda

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- **Oracle Business Intelligence Overview**
- **General Ledger Setup**
  - Chart of Accounts & Flexfields
  - Rollup Groups, Parent and Summary Accounts
- **Overview of Oracle Financial Analyzer 6.X**
  - OFA GL Link
- **OFA Express Databases and Catalogs**
  - Catalogs and Structures
- **Summary**

# Oracle Business Intelligence

Products	Descriptions
Oracle 9i OLAP & Data Mining Options	Database options to 9i EE
Oracle Express Analyzer/Objects	Ad-hoc tool and Object oriented development environment for building applications
Oracle Warehouse Builder	ETL tool and designer for common warehouse metadata and data transformation
Discoverer (BIS)	Ad-hoc user tool for data analysis (with predefined access to Apps EUL)
Reports	Report writing tool
Oracle Financial/Sales Analyzer	Pre-built financial analysis and sales/marketing analysis applications
BIBeans	Business Intelligence Beans

# Express Server



- **Database Engine used by some of Oracle's BI tools**
- **Multidimensional, not relational, Database**
- **Maximum Efficiency For Maintaining and Analyzing Data Online**
- **Uses Dimensions and Hierarchies.**
- **Capability to Drill-down and Pivot Dimensions**
- **Uses Stored Procedure Language (SPL)**
- **Requires Custom Dataloader to load data**

# Oracle Financial Analyzer

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- **Budgeting and Forecasting App with GUI front end and a distributed Express backend**
- **Allows Users the Autonomy to Create and Manipulate Own Scenarios of Data**
- **Ability to Write Data Back**
  - Models, Scenarios, Budgets and Forecasts
- **Ability to Create Asymmetric Reports**
- **Integrates Oracle General Ledger with GL Link**
- **Custom Facts (FDIs), But Knowledge of Express Language May Be Needed**



# OFA thick client vs. web client

Feature	Thick Client	Web client
Multiple FDIs		X
Multiple Dimensions Down or Across		X
Recognize Data Locks		X
Asymmetric Formatting		X
Calculation Method	Model, single hierarchy	Model, multiple hierarchies
Data Entry Tools	X	
Modified/Maintained by Users	X	

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# General Ledger Setup



- 
- **Legal entities**
  - **Set of Books**
  - **Chart of Accounts segments**
  - **Currencies**
  - **Accounting Calendar**
  - **Statistical Accounts**

# General Ledger Setup cont'd



- 
- **Budgets**
  - **Allocations**
  - **Segment Reporting per GAAP**
  - **Groups—owners, regulatory agencies, management team**
  - **Rollup groups, parent and summary accounts**

# GL Setup Limitations



- 
- GL can not setup:
    - Same Child Inv Org in 2 Operating Units
    - Same Operating Unit in 2 Books
    - 2 Functional Currencies in 1 Book
  - Key Flexfields are utilized in GL link – Descriptive Flexfields will probably require custom code for both extract and load
  - The name of a Financial Data Set cannot be changed – the name must match exactly what is in OFA GL access settings
  - Segment Sort order cannot be changed once mapped and processes run – unique dimension and variable id(s) are generated when mapping is created and stored in FDI and dimension catalogs when uploaded into OFA

# OFA Setup Limitations



- 
- A single instance of OFA can use only one chart of accounts – OFA can handle multiple sets of books as long as they share the same chart of accounts
  - Any deletions in GL Analyzer setup forms (dimension, hierarchy, FDI) must manually be deleted in OFA ( two separate processes)
  - Deletion of FDI(s) is not processed by the GL extracts, nor OFA loads
  - Segment Sort order cannot be changed – OFA object definitions are dependent on segment sort order – GL segment sort order should mirror order of dimensions defined in FDI
  - FDI(s) can have up to 10 dimensions
  - OFA does not support dependent segments – all segments are handled as independent segments

# Changing Structure limitations



- **Give careful consideration to design:**
  - Easy → Add Book, Op Unit, Inv Org
  - Medium → Split Book, Op Init, Inv Org
  - Hard → Combine Databases, Books, Op Units, Inv Orgs

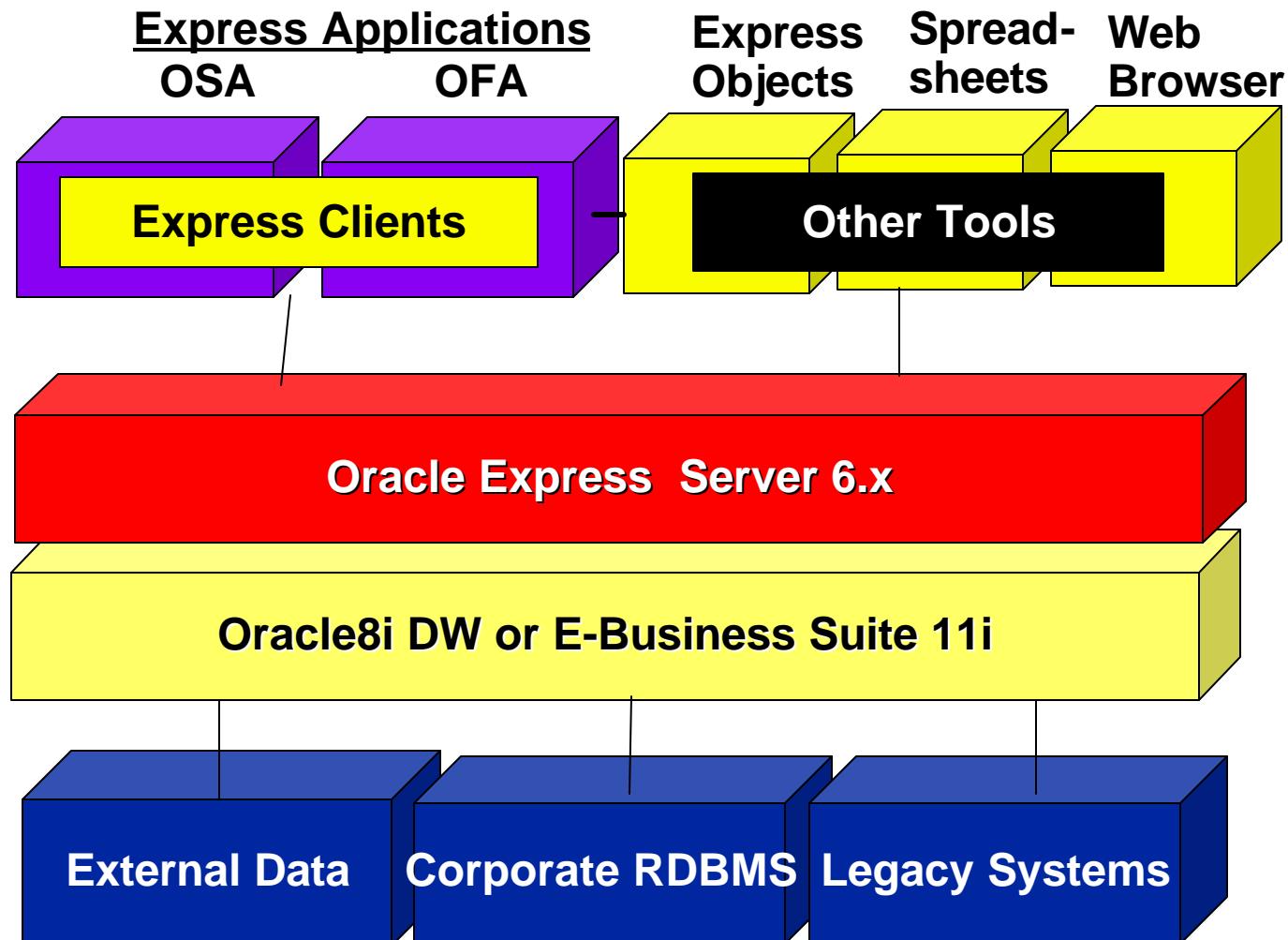
# Agenda

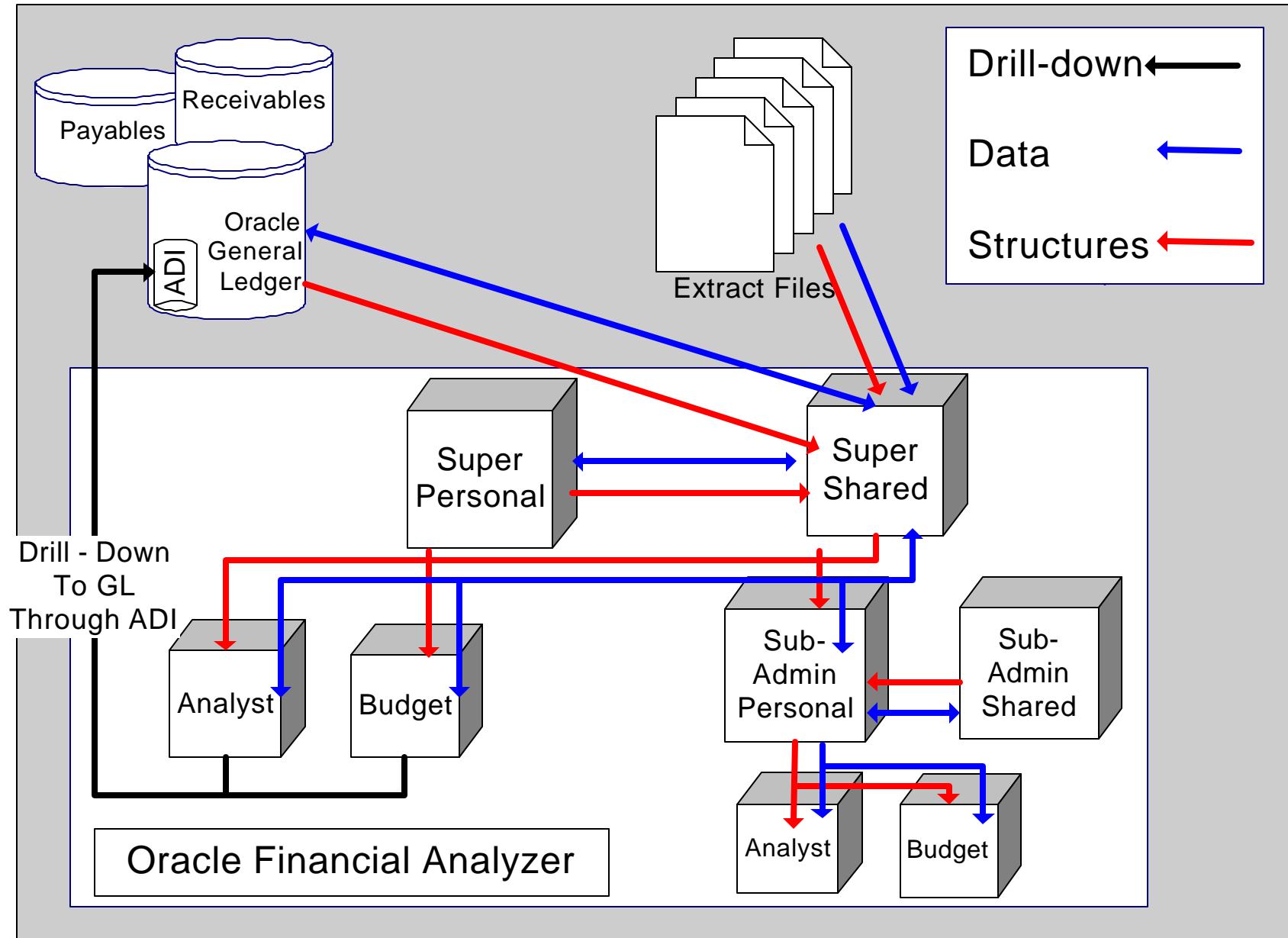
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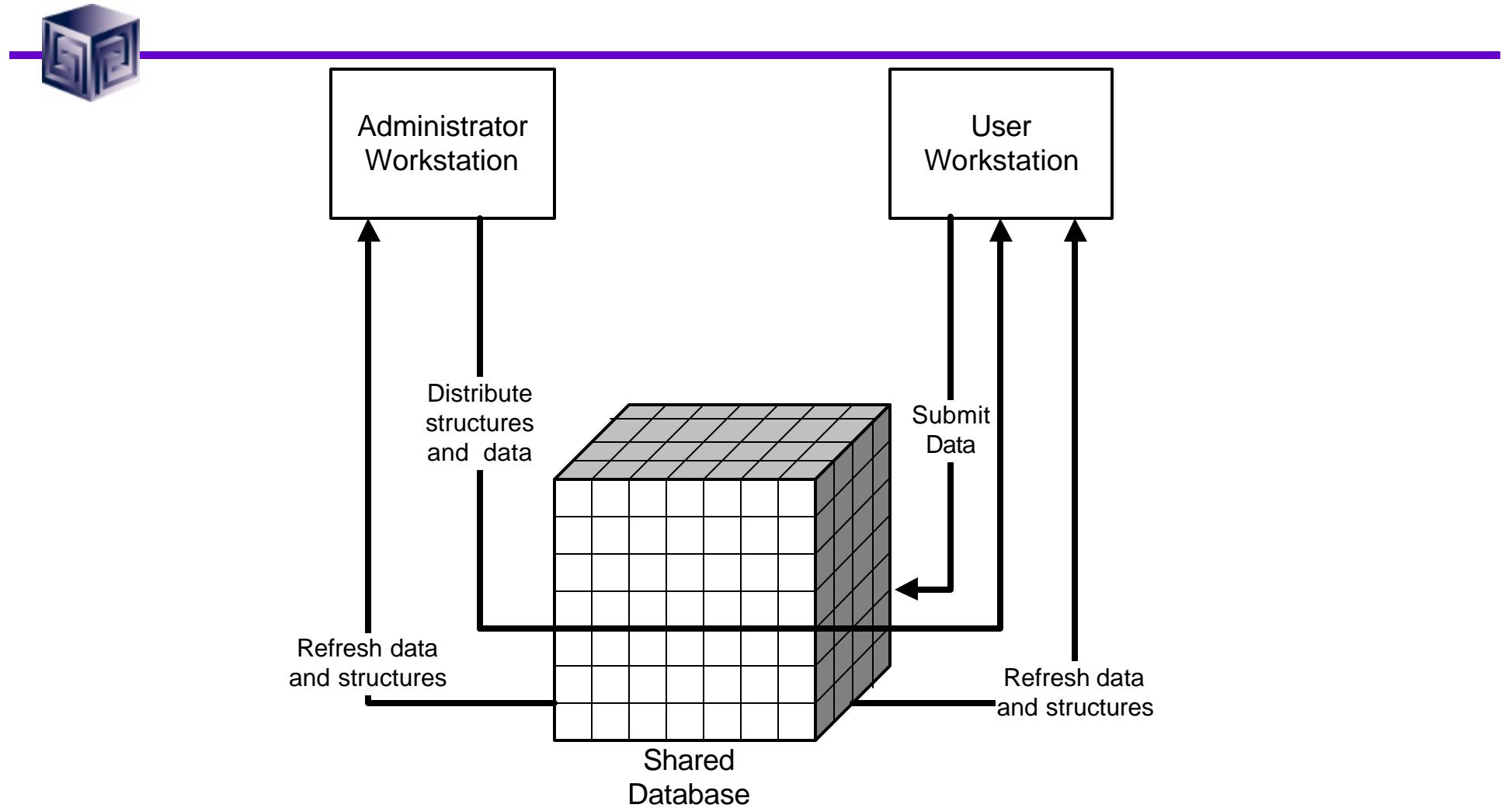
- Oracle Business Intelligence Overview
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# Express 6.x Product Architecture

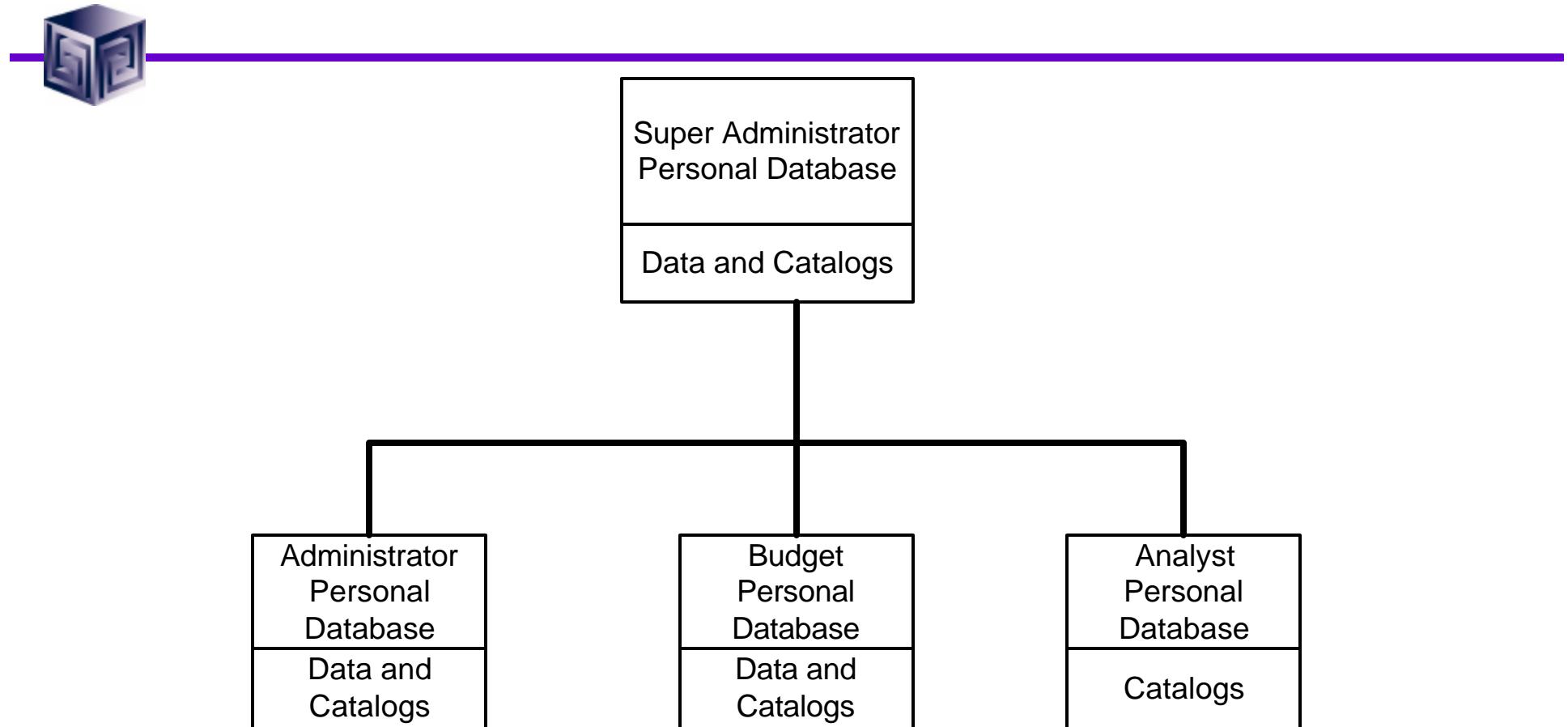




# The OFA Shared Database



# The OFA Personal Database



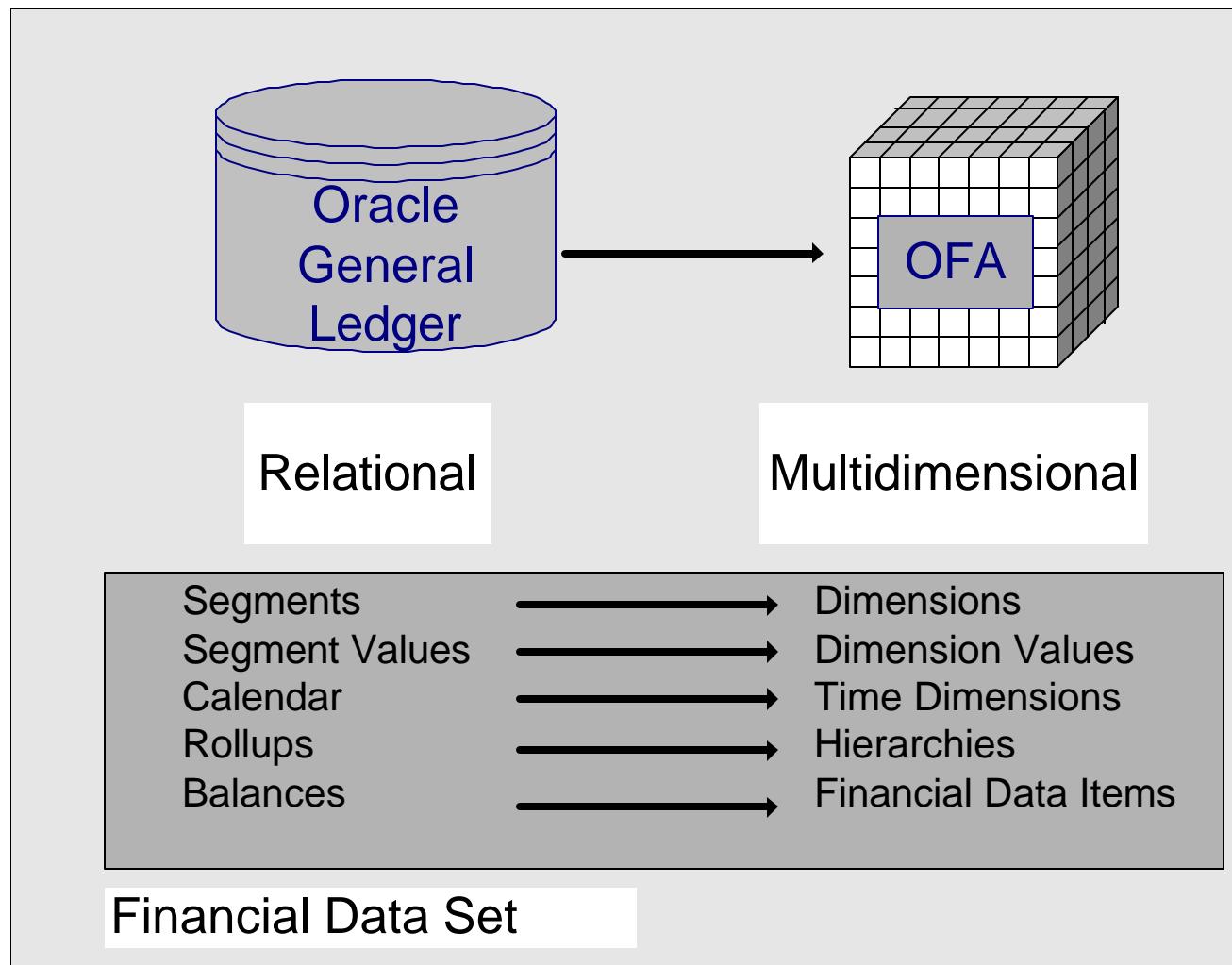
# Express Objects in Database



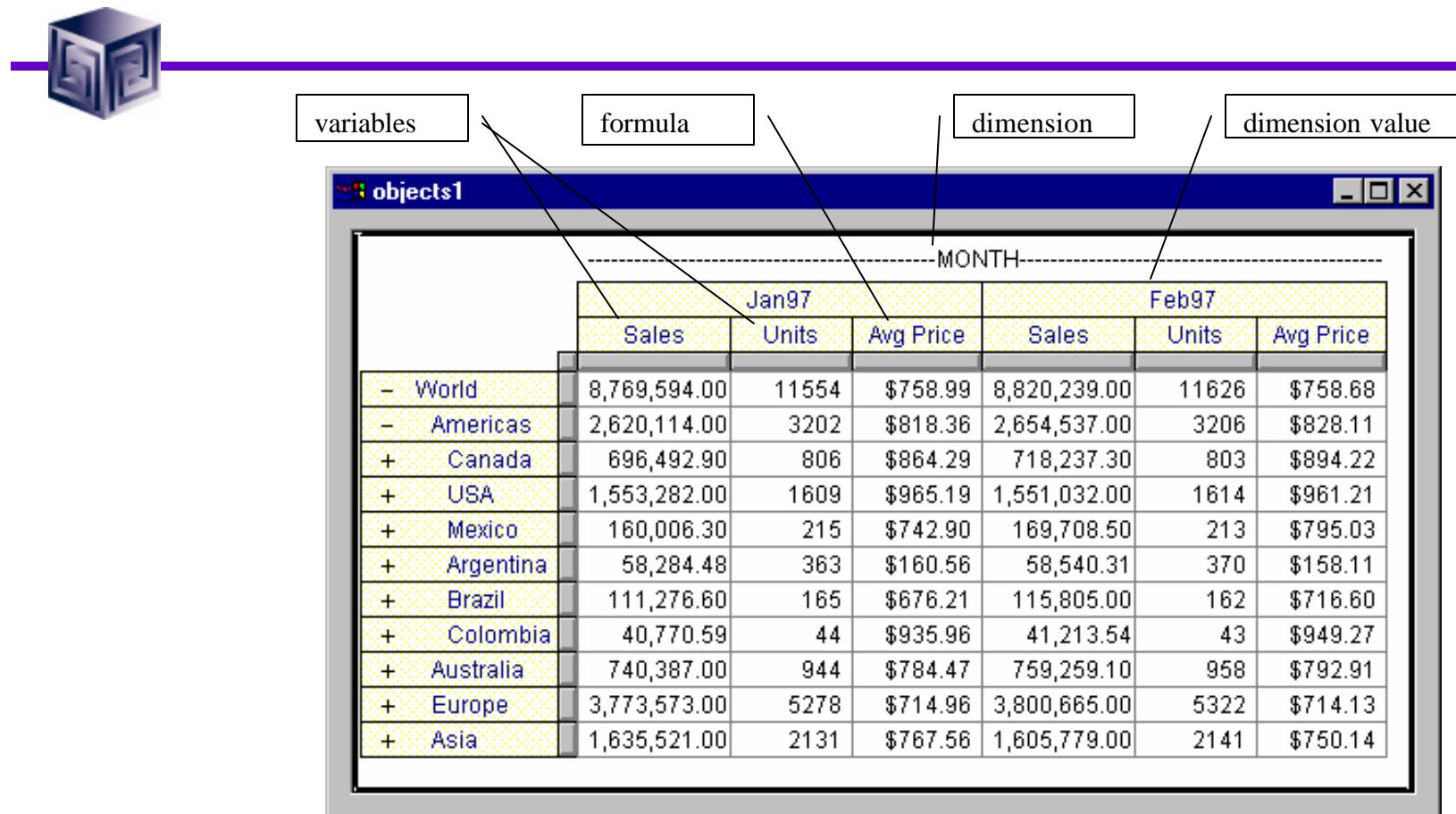
## Express Objects: Structures that define an Express DB

- Dimension – index to variable data
- Variable – arrays of data
- Relation – simply a variable with a constrained domain
- Formulas – variable data calculated on the fly
- Programs – custom code
- Miscellaneous other types

# Oracle GL to OFA Mapping



# Express Database Objects





# OFA Integration With Oracle GL

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- Use the GL Link to Load Data from Oracle GL to OFA
- Map Structures from Oracle GL Directly to OFA Structures Using Forms in Oracle GL
- Can Alter Number of Segments Brought Over From Oracle GL – Can Combine Segments
- Can Customize OFA and Use Other Non-Oracle Sources

# OFA GL Link – 2 Step Process

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- **2 step push-pull process**
  - First step is Push - GL Extract via Concurrent Manager request (actually 6 extracts total)
    - | **GL Segment values\***
    - | **Accounting Calendar\*\***
    - | **Currencies\*\***
    - | **Period rate for translation\*\***
    - | **Actual and/or Budget account balances\***
    - | **Hierarchies\*\***
  - \* write data to temporary files in APPLCSF/APLRPT directory or where specified in \*.env file
  - \*\*programs mark rows in GL tables, but do not write data

# OFA Integration With Oracle GL

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- Second step is Pull – OFA load
  - | Express server reads temporary text files
  - | Express server accesses GL tables directly, reading rows marked for extraction

# OFA GL Link



- **Supported in Oracle GL 10.7 (6.3 only), 11, and 11i**
  - Limitations on some new features not available with link to 10.7
- **Drill to GL detail**
  - Uses Oracle ADI
- **Budget Write-back Redirect**
  - Write Back to New Budget
  - Avoid Overwriting Previous Iterations
- **Can Switch to Different GL Instance (new in 6.3)**

# OFA GL Link cont'd



- **Solve Profile after Balance Load**
  - Will only solve the portion of the database that has new data
- **Improved MetaData Flow from GL to OFA**
  - Ability to link to single OFA instance to multiple GL instances
- **Option to Create Attributes Between 2 GL Dimensions During Balance Load**
  - Can then be used on worksheets

# OFA Tips

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- **Analyze How Many Dimensions Are Really Needed**
- **Maintain Hierarchies in GL, If Possible**
- **Use GL Link to Load Structures, But May Need to Write Custom Load for Data**
- **Use GL Link to Load Actuals, Custom Code to Take That Information and Load Into Other FDI In Order to Customize Structures**
- **Any Customization Would Require a Knowledgeable Express Resource**
- **Use Models to Create Balance Sheet or Income Statement If COA Not Capable**

# GL Link Traps #1



- Preferred Setup is OFA and GL on separate servers (Unix or NT platforms)
  - Causes need for automatic FTP routine to transfer data extracts to OFA server
  - OFA Load Extract must wait until all of GL Extract routines have completed
  - Bug # 1258324 OFA checks for Load Extract request via Task Processor, but does not check for presence of segment and balance GL extract files.

# GL Link Traps #2

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- **Connectivity between GL and OFA**
  - Is the GL account user-id and password correct?
  - Is the user-id valid for Oracle databases?
  - If user-id is valid, issue may be with OFA or Express MDB
  - Can Express MDB connect to SQL via an snapi session?
  - Check environmental variables (ORACLE\_SID, ORACLE\_HOME, user-id rights)

# GL Link Traps #3



- **Error: Must extract at least one character**
  - Dimensions are defined with certain number and combination of segments
  - If dimensions are redefined in GL by removing or changing segments
  - At next extract, the error will reappear
  - Fix is to clear out all metadata in OFA

# GL Link Traps #4



- Dimension is not a valid **GL\_SEGMENT**
  - Extract worked the first time
  - On second extract, get the above error
  - Segment order for dimension changed in GL, which causes OFA to no longer recognize it
  - Fix is reset metadata

# GL Link Traps #5



- **GL.GET.INFO.VARS no RG\_DSS\_VARIABLES meet the selection requirements**
  - GL extract included only dimensions, but not any FDI
  - Rerun GL Extract where FDI(s) exist

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# OFA Catalogs



Database	Example	Catalogs (Shared & DBA Personal Super)	
Shared	OFAS.db	MC.catalog (master) FD.catalog (Findata) RL.catalog (attribute) LC.catalog (menu items) BW.catalog (worksheet) DI.catalog (display) IT.catalog	DM.catalog (dimension) HI.catalog (hierarchy) MD.catalog (model) BR.catalog (folder) CO.catalog (component) GR.catalog (graph) RE.catalog (report) SL.catalog (selection) SO.catalog (solve)
DBA Personal Super	Super.db	SG.catalog (segment) SS.catalog (solve script) SELGRP.catalog (selection group) ASYM.catalog (asymmetric) SVDIST.catalog (saved distribution)	

# Catalog Maintenance



- 
- Catalogs are simply two-dimensional Express variables.
  - Each catalog is dimensioned by XX.ENTRY and XX.PROP where XX is the catalog abbreviation.
  - Catalog information determines how data is stored, formatted, and used.
  - Modify catalogs using Express language or via a GUI tool, such as OFA Administrator
  - The internal object name - RL.AA85072
    - Concatenation of the object's prefix, i.e. RL
    - A period
    - The user's unique internal code (AA for DBA)
    - A randomly generated number, i.e. 85072

# Renaming Structures



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When renaming attributes and models, modify both the XX.ENTRY and XX.CATALOG.

When renaming hierarchies, modify HI.ENTRY and FMSHDIM.XXX, where XXX is the dimension abbreviation.

## Attribute Renaming Example:

```
maintain rl.entry rename 'RL.AA85072' 'ACCT.ACCTTYPE'  
rename .RL.AA85072 ACCT.ACCTTYPE  
limit rl.entry to 'ACCT.ACCTTYPE'  
limit rl.prop to 'OBJ.NAME'  
rl.catalog = 'ACCT.ACCTTYPE'  
update
```

# Comparison of Tools



	OFA GUI Admin	Express Store Procedure Language (SPL)
<b>DM.Catalog &amp; FD.Catalog</b>	Novice Admin Create in OFA	Not recommended
<b>HI.Catalog &amp; Related Structures</b>	Novice Admin Create in OFA	Intermediate Admin Optional renaming & structure maintenance
<b>RL.Catalog &amp; Attribute</b>	Novice Admin Used to create original relation	Intermediate Admin Optional renaming for Best Practice & structure maintenance
<b>MD.Catalog &amp; Model</b>	Novice Admin Used to create original model	Advanced Admin Recommended for modifying complex or large custom models
<b>LC.Catalog* Menu</b>	Not Applicable	Intermediate Admin Use Express Administrator or Express 4GL

\*Maintenance of the Custom Code is not included in this comparison.

# MC.CATALOG

## (Partial List)



```
-> report w 20 down mc.prop w 15 mc.catalog
```

-----MC.CATALOG-----						
-----MC.ENTRY-----						
MC.PROP	HI.CATALOG	MD.CATALOG	FD.CATALOG	RL.CATALOG	DM.CATALOG	
CLASS	FMS	FMS	FMS	FMS	FMS	
MODIFIER	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
TIME.MODIFIED	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
DESCRIPTION	Hierarchy	Model	FinData	Attribute	Dimension	
PREFIX	HI	MD	FD	RL	DM	
CATALOG.TYPE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
ENTRY.DIM.NAME	HI.ENTRY	MD.ENTRY	FD.ENTRY	RL.ENTRY	DM.ENTRY	
PROP.DIM.NAME	HI.PROP	MD.PROP	FD.PROP	RL.PROP	DM.PROP	
SUPPORT.OBJ	HI.SUPPORT	MD.SUPPORT	FD.SUPPORT	RL.SUPPORT	DM.SUPPORT	
DOC.OBJ	HI.DOC	MD.DOC	FD.DOC	RL.DOC	DM.DOC	
FMS.DP.DEL.CATS	NA	NA	SO.CATALOG -NA FD.SO.REFERS	MD.CATALOG - DM.MD.REFERS FD.CATALOG - DM.FD.REFERS HI.CATALOG - DM.HI.REFERS RL.CATALOG - DM.RL.REFERS SL.CATALOG - DM.SL.REFERS DI.CATALOG - DM.DI.REFERS SO.CATALOG - DM.SO.REFERS		

# OFA Administrator

## - Add a Dimension



**Maintain Dimension**

Name:  Library: Personal

**Dimension Definition**

Object Name:	ACCT
Prefix:	ACCT
Width:	10
Type:	Text

**Dimension Options**

Enable Time Aggregations  
 Enable B/W Variance Indicators  
 Maintain DBA Sort Order  
 Control Dimension Value Scaling

**Users Who Can Define Objects for This Dimension**

Hierarchies:  Models:  Attributes:

**Buttons:** Save, Close, New..., Delete, Rename..., Help

# DM.CATALOG ( Dimension)



```
-> report w 20 down dm.prop w 15 dm.catalog
```

-----DM.CATALOG-----					
-----DM.ENTRY-----					
DM.PROP	TIME	USER	YR	ACCT	GEOGRAPHY
CLASS	STD	STD	FMS	PERSONAL	PERSONAL
MODIFIER	IRIDEV	IRIDEV	IRIDEV	AA	AA
TIME.MODIFIED	NA	NA	NA	99/09/28 14:55:24	99/09/17 12:59:18
DESCRIPTION	TIME.DESC	USER.DESC	YR.DESC	ACCT.desc	GEO.desc
PREFIX	TIME	USER	YR	ACCT	GEO
RELATION.OK	NoOne	EveryOne	NoOne	DBA	EveryOne
HIERARCHY.OK	EveryOne	NoOne	NoOne	DBA	EveryOne
MODEL.OK	NoOne	NoOne	NoOne	DBA	EveryOne
SORT.OK	NA	NA	NO	YES	YES
TIMEAGGUSED	NO	NO	NO	YES	NA
VARTYPEUSED	NO	NO	NO	YES	NA
TIME.AGG	NA	NA	NA	ACCT.AGG	NA
VARTYPE	NA	NA	NA	ACCT.BW	NA
COL.LABEL	TIMELBL.COLNA		YRLBL.COL	ACCT.lbl.colGEO.lbl.col	
ROW.LABEL	TIMELBL.ROWNA		YRLBL.ROW	ACCT.lbl.rowGEO.lbl.row	
STANDARD	TIME.STD	USER.STD	YR.STD	ACCT.std	GEO.std

# OFA Administrator – Add a Financial Data Item



New Financial Data Item

Name:

Copy from:

Object Name:

Financial Data Item Type  
 Stored  Formula Manual  Formula Automatic

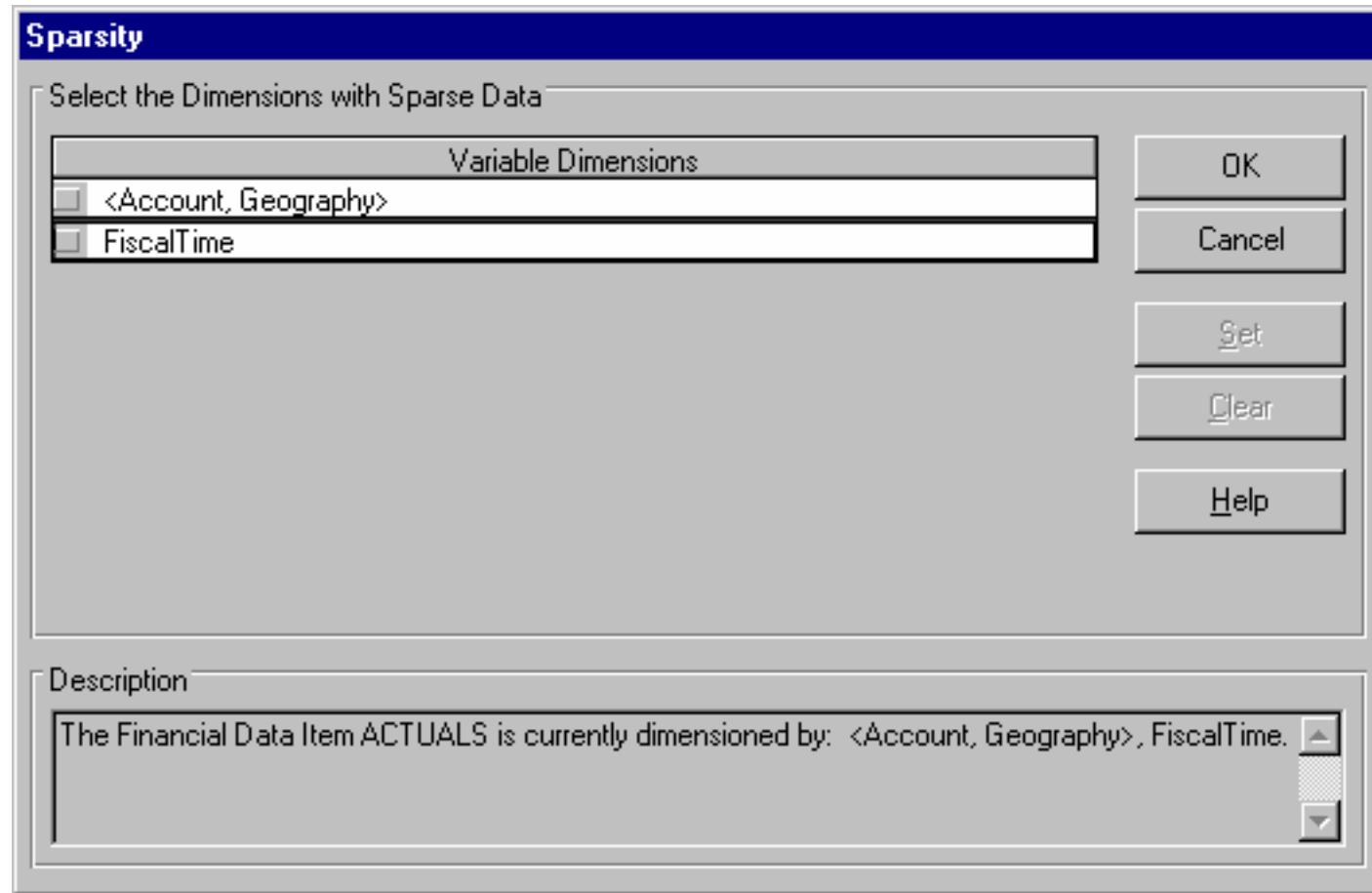
Data Type:

Dimensions:

Available	Assigned
Year	Account
Time	Geography
Account Type	FiscalTime

Formula:

# OFA Administrator – Sparsity



# FD.CATALOG

## (Financial Data Item)



```
-> report w 20 down fd.prop w 15 fd.catalog
```

```
-----FD.CATALOG-----
-----FD.ENTRY-----
FD.PROP          ACTUALS
-----
CLASS           PERSONAL
MODIFIER        AA
TIME.MODIFIED   99/09/20
                 10:27:41
DESCRIPTION      NA
COL.LABEL        NA
ROW.LABEL        NA
MASK             NA
DIMENSIONS       ACCOUNT
                 GEOGRAPHY
                 FISCALTIME
EXPRESSION       NA
STORED           YES
PRIVATE          NA
CLOSENAME        NA
CLOSE.DIMS       NA
LOCKNAME         NA
LOCK.DIMS        NA
WRITENAME        NA
WRITE.DIMS       NA
READNAME         NA
```

# FD.CATALOG cont.



READ.DIMS	NA
BASE.DENOM	NoScale
SOLVE.TYPE	NONE
SOLVE.NAME	
WIDTH	10
DATATYPE	DECIMAL
INDIRECT	NA
SOURCE	NA
BALANCE.TYPE	NA
CURRENCY.TYPE	NA
SET.OF.BOOKS	NA
VARIABLE.ID	NA
BUDGET.VERSION.ID	NA
PSEUDO	NA
CURRENCY.CODE	NA
DATA.DIST.OK	NA
SPARSE	YES
SP_DIMS	CMP.AA45503 <ACCOUNT GEOGRAPHY> FISCALTIME
SCALE	NA
CHART.ID	NA
BUDGET.NAME	NA
ORG.ENTITY.NAME	NA
ENTITY.ID	NA

# HI.CATALOG (Hierarchy)



```
-> report w 20 down hi.prop w 15 hi.catalog
```

-----HI.CATALOG-----			
-----HI.ENTRY-----			
HI.PROP	HI.AA8091	HI.AA84206	FMS.TIME
CLASS	PERSONAL	PERSONAL	FMS
MODIFIER	AA	AA	IRI.DEV
TIME.MODIFIED	99/09/17 14:42:46	99/09/17 14:55:46	NA
DESCRIPTION	NA	NA	NA
DIMENSION	ACCOUNT	FISCALTIME	TIME
TYPE	TREE	TREE	Tree
RELATION.LIST	NA	NA	NA
HIERARCHY.ID	NA	NA	NA
ID.FLEX.CODE	NA	NA	NA
ID.FLEX.NUM	NA	NA	NA
GL.HIER.TYPE	NA	NA	NA
PRIM.HI.OBJ	NA	NA	NA
HIER.DETAILS	NA	NA	NA
GL.ROOT.NODE	NA	NA	NA
SOURCE	NA	NA	NA
LOWEST.LEVEL	NA	NA	NA

# HI.CATALOG Related Structures



```
-> report fmshrel.acct

-----FMSHREL.ACCT-----
-----ACCOUNT-----
FMSHDIM    ASSETS      LIAB      EQUITIES   REVENUES   EXPENSES   A10000
-----        -----      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
HI.AA8091  TOTACCT    TOTACCT    TOTACCT    TOTACCT    TOTACCT    ASSETS

-> report fmshdep.acct

-----FMSHDEP.ACCT-----
-----ACCOUNT-----
FMSHDIM.ACCT      ASSETS      LIAB      EQUITIES   REVENUES   EXPENSES   A10000
-----        -----      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
HI.AA8091          1           1           1           1           2           1

-> report w 10 fmshseq.acct

-----FMSHSEQ.ACCT-----
-----ACCOUNT-----
FMSHDIM.ACCT      REVENUE     EXPENSES   ASSETS     LIABILITY   EQUITY
-----        -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
HI.AA8091          2           9           16          23          30

-> report w 10 fmshico.acct

-----FMSHICO.ACCT-----
-----ACCOUNT-----
FMSHDIM.ACCT      REVENUE     EXPENSES   ASSETS     LIABILITY   EQUITY   A10000
-----        -----      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
HI.AA8091          1           1           1           1           1           1
```

# HI.CATALOG Related Structures cont.



```
if limit(ACCOUNT to children using fmshrel.ACCT convert(ACCOUNT,int)) eq NA
then 0
else if statrank(ACCOUNT) eq statlen(ACCOUNT)
then 1
else if inlist(limit(ACCOUNT to ancestors using fmshrel.ACCT
statval(ACCOUNT statrank(ACCOUNT) +1)), ACCOUNT) eq YES
then 2
else 1
```

# RL.CATALOG (Attribute)



```
-> report w 20 down rl.prop w 15 rl.catalog

-----RL.CATALOG-----
-----RL.ENTRY-----
RL.PROP          RL.AA85072
-----
CLASS            PERSONAL
MODIFIER         AA
TIME.MODIFIED   99/09/28
                  15:05:52
DESCRIPTION      NA
REL.TYPE         ONE
BASE.DIM         ACCT
AGGR.DIM         ACCT.TYPE
OBJ.NAME         .RL.AA85072R
TYPE_B           NA
SELECTION_B     NA
TYPE_A           NA
SELECTION_A     NA
```

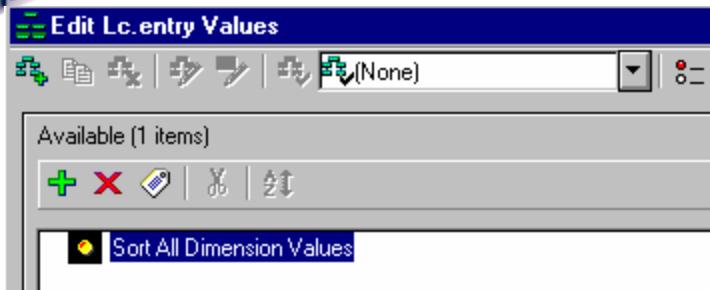
# MD.CATALOG (Model)



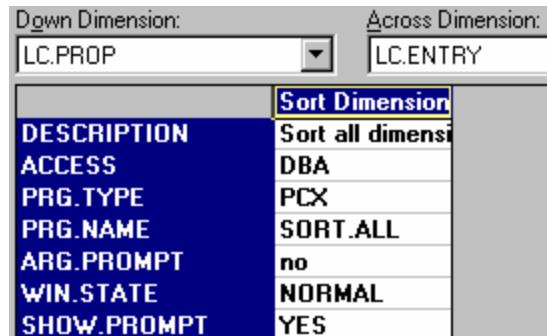
```
-> report w 20 down md.prop w 15 md.catalog
```

```
-----MD.CATALOG-----
-----MD.ENTRY-----
MD.PROP          MD.AA48642
-----
CLASS           PERSONAL
MODIFIER        AA
TIME.MODIFIED   99/09/22
                  15:26:28
DESCRIPTION      NA
BASE.DIM         ACCOUNT
COMPILE.NEEDED   NA
VARIABLES        ACTUALS
DIMENSIONS       ACCOUNT
PROGRAM          .MD.AA486420
RECALC           NA
EQU.VARIABLE    .MD.AA48642E
USER.PROG        NA
NOWARN           NA
MODDAMP          NA
MODERROR         NA
MODGAMMA         NA
MODINPUTORDER   NA
MODMAXITERS     NA
MODOVERFLOW     NA
MODSIMULTYPE    NA
MODTOLERANCE    NA
EXTRA.DIMS      NA
TYPE             LIST
SELECTION        SALES
                  INT_INC
                  DIV_INC
```

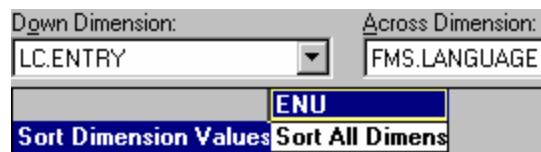
# LC.CATALOG



- Create an entry in LC.ENTRY



- Complete the LC.PROP entries for the entry, Sort All Dimension Values



- Enter the description for the menu item in LC.DESC



# Putting it All Together

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- OFA user interface presents all databases as one logical database
- OFA uses a series of catalogs in several databases
- Catalogs have numerous interrelationships and cross-references
- OFA Administrators can change the behavior of OFA by modifying the properties of these catalogs
- OFA Administrator GUI tool allows administrators to do basic routine maintenance
- Most customizations and best practices require the use of Express Stored Procedure Language (SPL) and knowledge of the underlying catalogs

# OFA Resources

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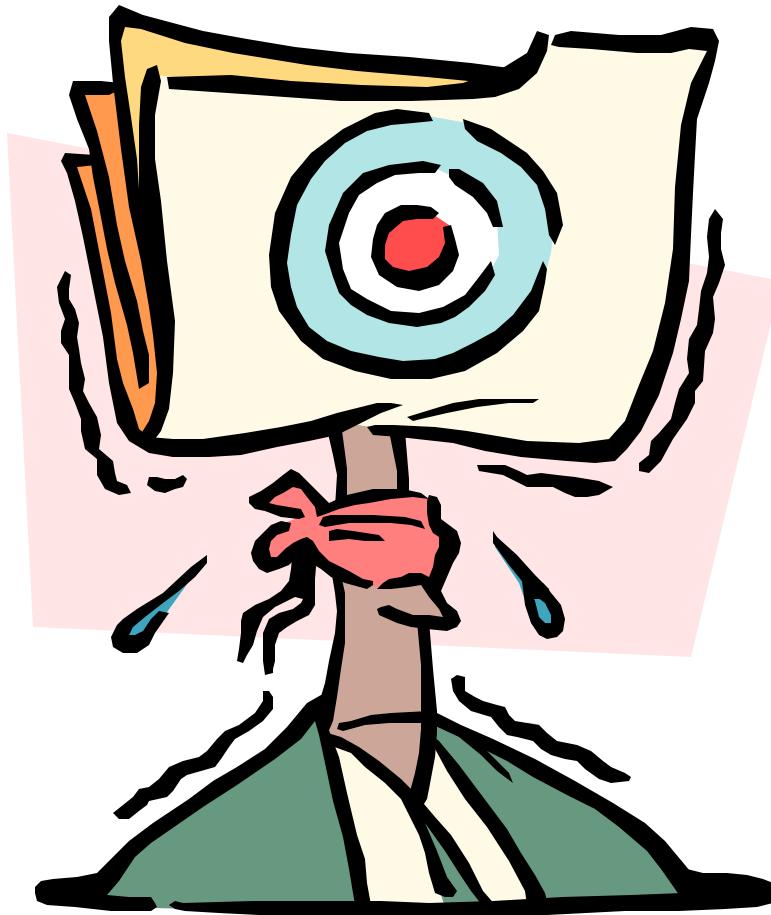
- Oracle Metalink for patches and bug fixes

<http://metalink.oracle.com/>

- Oracle Technology Network for software downloads and white papers

<http://technet.oracle.com/>

# QUESTIONS?



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