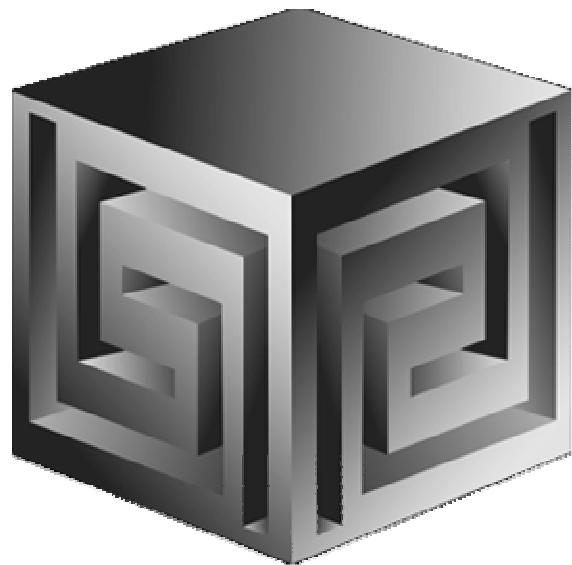


Using Oracle Business Intelligence Tools to Analyze Data Warehouses.ppt

**presented at
Ohio Oracle User Group
July, 2004**



**Presented by:
Dan Vlamis (dvlamis@vlamis.com)
Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.
(816) 781-2880
<http://www.vlamis.com>**



Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.

- Founded in 1992 in Kansas City, Missouri
- Provides business solutions to international and domestic clients based on Oracle technologies.
- Authorized software reseller
- Creator of the first Oracle 9i Business Intelligence and Analytics tool.
- Core competency include:
 - Certified designers,
 - Developers,
 - Implementers
 - Nationally recognized technical authors, speakers and publishers.



Agenda

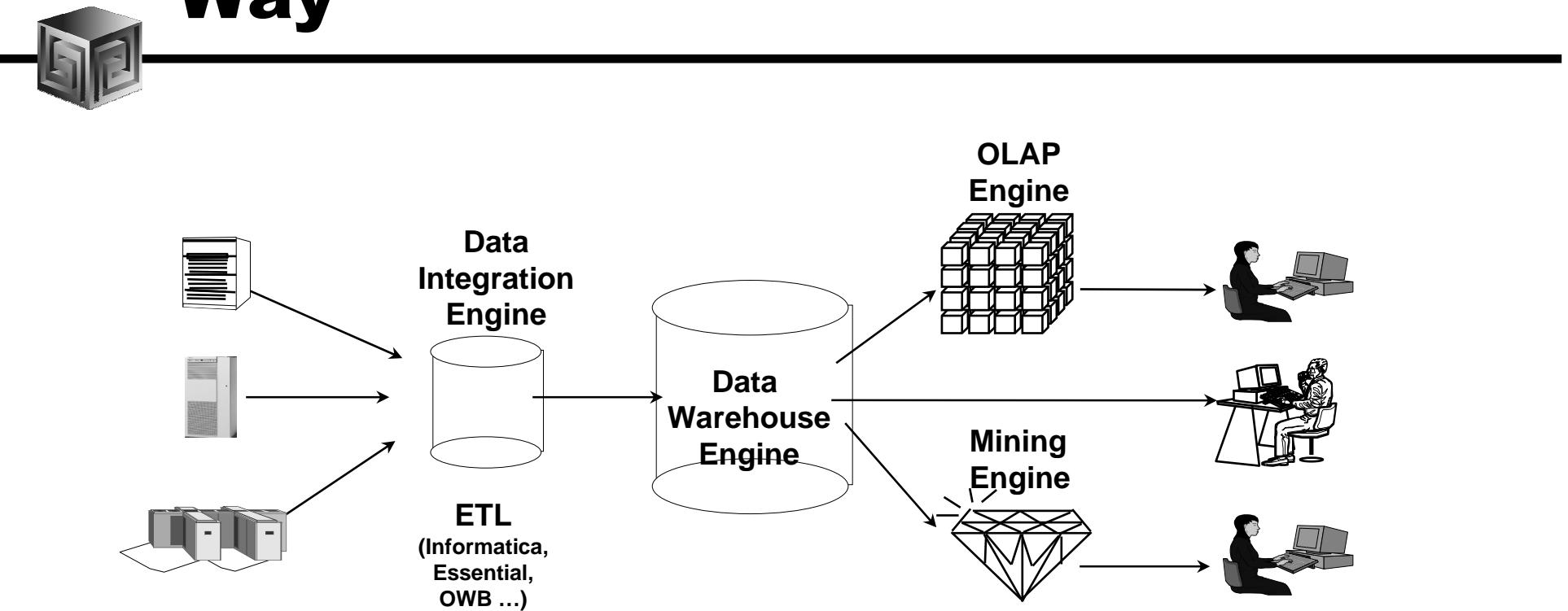
- Introduction
- Using Oracle Warehouse Builder to OLAP Enable the Warehouse
- Enabling an Existing Star Schema for OLAP
- Managing the Analytic Workspace
- Developing BI Applications using JDeveloper and BI Beans



In the Past

- Previous development of BI and OLAP Applications required proprietary development environment
- Each deployment model required a different tool
- Development effort very labor intensive
- Concept to Deployment takes long time
- Requires specialized skills

Business Intelligence the Old Way

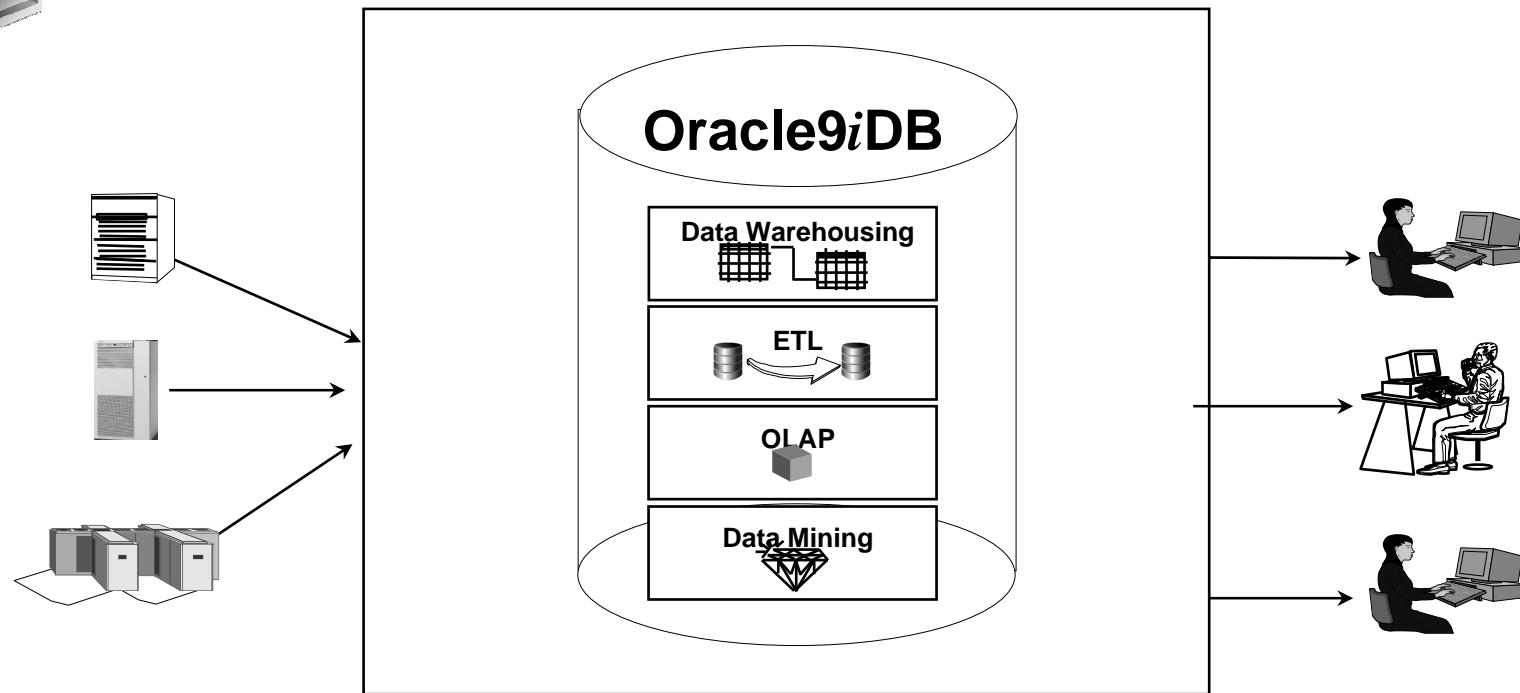


- Special purpose engines for differing tasks
 - Metadata migration tools ease replication
 - User interfaces generally different for different tools

Thin Client Demo

© 2004 Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.

BI the New Way: Oracle 9iDB



- Single business intelligence platform
 - Reduce administration, implementation costs
 - Faster deployment & Improved scalability and reliability

Thin Client Demo



Oracle 9i and OLAP – What Is It?

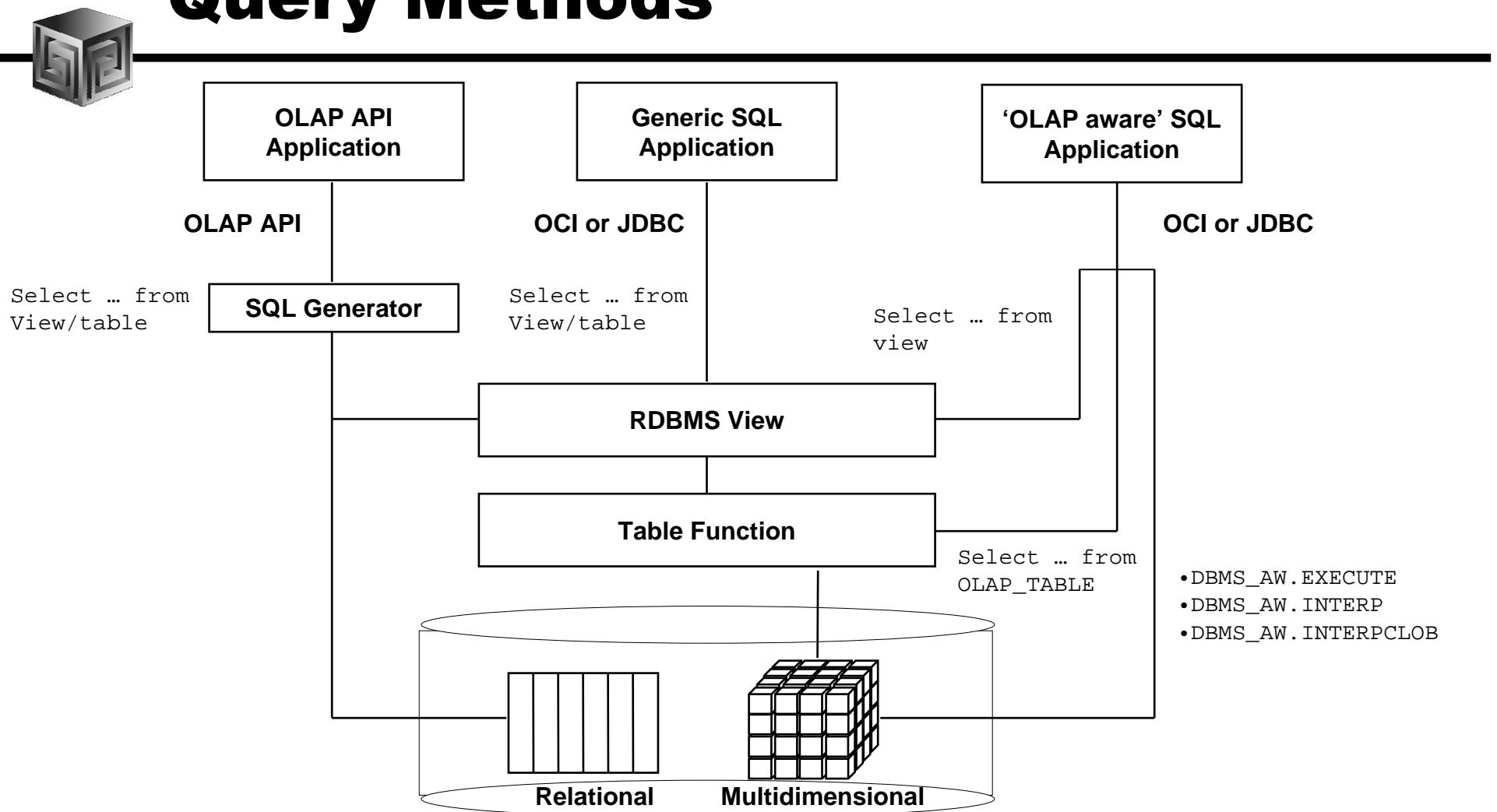
- Advanced analytics
- Integrated in RDBMS
- Common Metadata
- Easy to develop
- Easy to use
- Facilitate collaboration
- Flexible deployment
- Scalable and performant



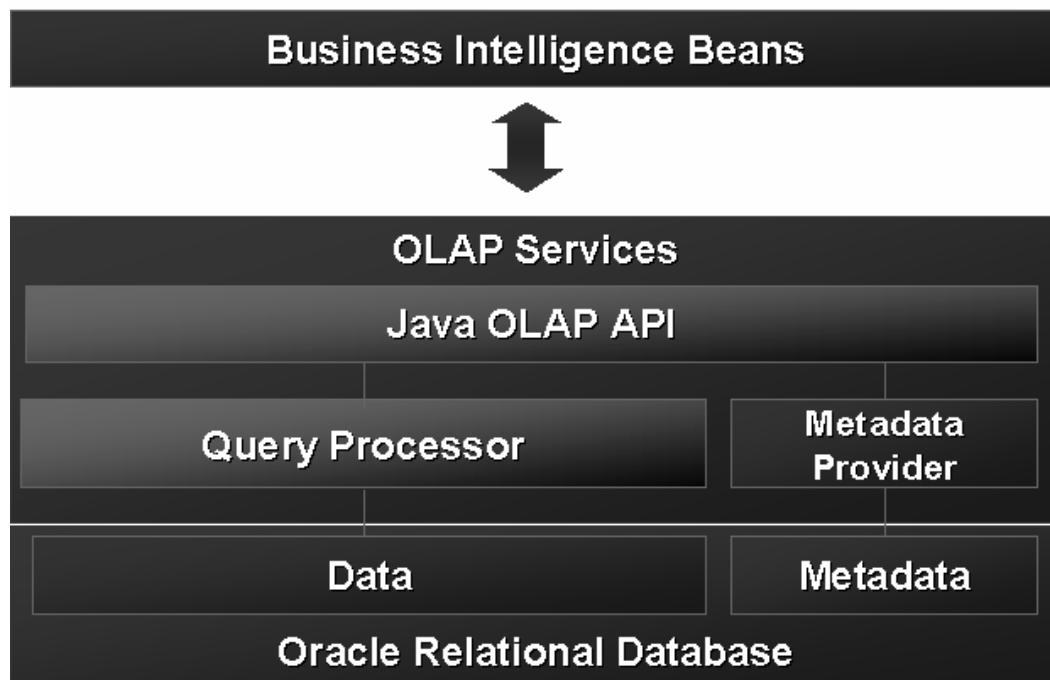
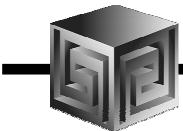
Analysis Functions

- Oracle 9i Supports
 - Ranking family
 - Window Aggregate
 - Reporting Aggregate family LAG/LEAD
 - Linear Regression family
 - Inverse Percentile family
 - Hypothetical Rank and Distribution family
 - FIRST/LAST Aggregates family

Query Methods



Oracle 9i OLAP Architecture



Rapid application development
Analysis ready

Java OLAP API
Predictive analysis functions

Scaleable data store
Integrated meta data
Summary management
SQL analytic functions



Java OLAP API

- Designed for OLAP on the internet
 - Java, object-oriented
 - Supports OLAP calculations
 - Schema independent
- The API for analytical tools and applications
 - Oracle Business Intelligence Beans
 - Oracle Applications



Deployment Models

- Deploying BI Beans Apps
 - Thick Java Client – feature Rich!
 - Thin Client – More limited
 - JSPs
 - Servlets
 - UIXml
 - Oracle Portal Portlets
 - Reports 9i OLAP plug-in
 - Excel Add-in (Summer 2004)

Questions?





What is Oracle Warehouse Builder?

- Integrated Tool for Data Warehousing
- Based on Common Warehouse Metadata Standard (OMG)
- Supports Design and ETL Functions
- Enterprise Framework for Designing and Deploying Datawarehouses and Datamarts



What is OWB?

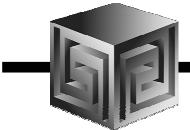
Components: Overview

- Components of Oracle Warehouse Builder
 - Repository (CWM)
 - Graphical User Interface
 - Code Generator
 - Integrators
 - OWB Bridge



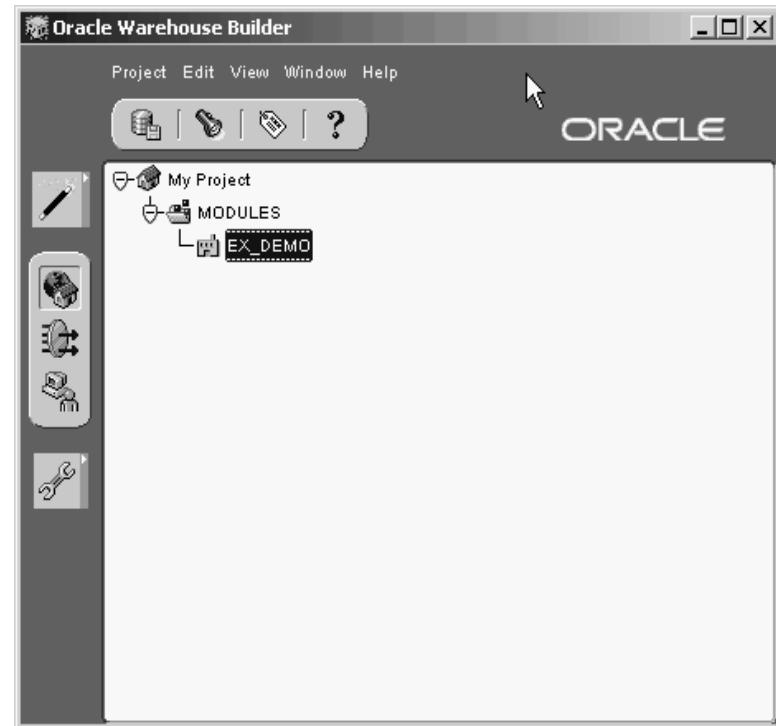
Components: OWB Repository

- Based upon Common Warehouse Metadata Standard (CWM)
- Supports Industry Standards
- Oracle 8i/9i based
- Integration point for future products (Designer, Developer, BI Beans ...)



Components: OWB User Interface

- Java Based
 - Same look and feel as Designer 6i
 - Run on Thin Client Platform





Components: Code Generators

- Code Generators are provided for:
 - Transformations
 - DDL
 - SQL Loader scripts
 - User Defined transformations



Components: Integrators

- Several Integrators provided
- Relational and non-relational support
- Oracle Applications Data Source
- SAP R/3 Data Source
- Discoverer
- Express
- CWM
- Oracle 9i OLAP



Components: OWB Transfer Wizard

- Bridging technology to 9i OLAP, Express, CWM and Discoverer
- Support for two-way to 9i OLAP
- At present only supports One Way to Express RAM metadata
- No support for Express MOLAP



9i OLAP Integration

- OWB Bridge transports OWB metadata to Oracle 9i OLAP Metadata
- Creates links to Relational Data for Facts and Dimensions
- Can make changes in OWB or OEM Cube Builder, but OWB won't know about OEM changes



The Process in OWB

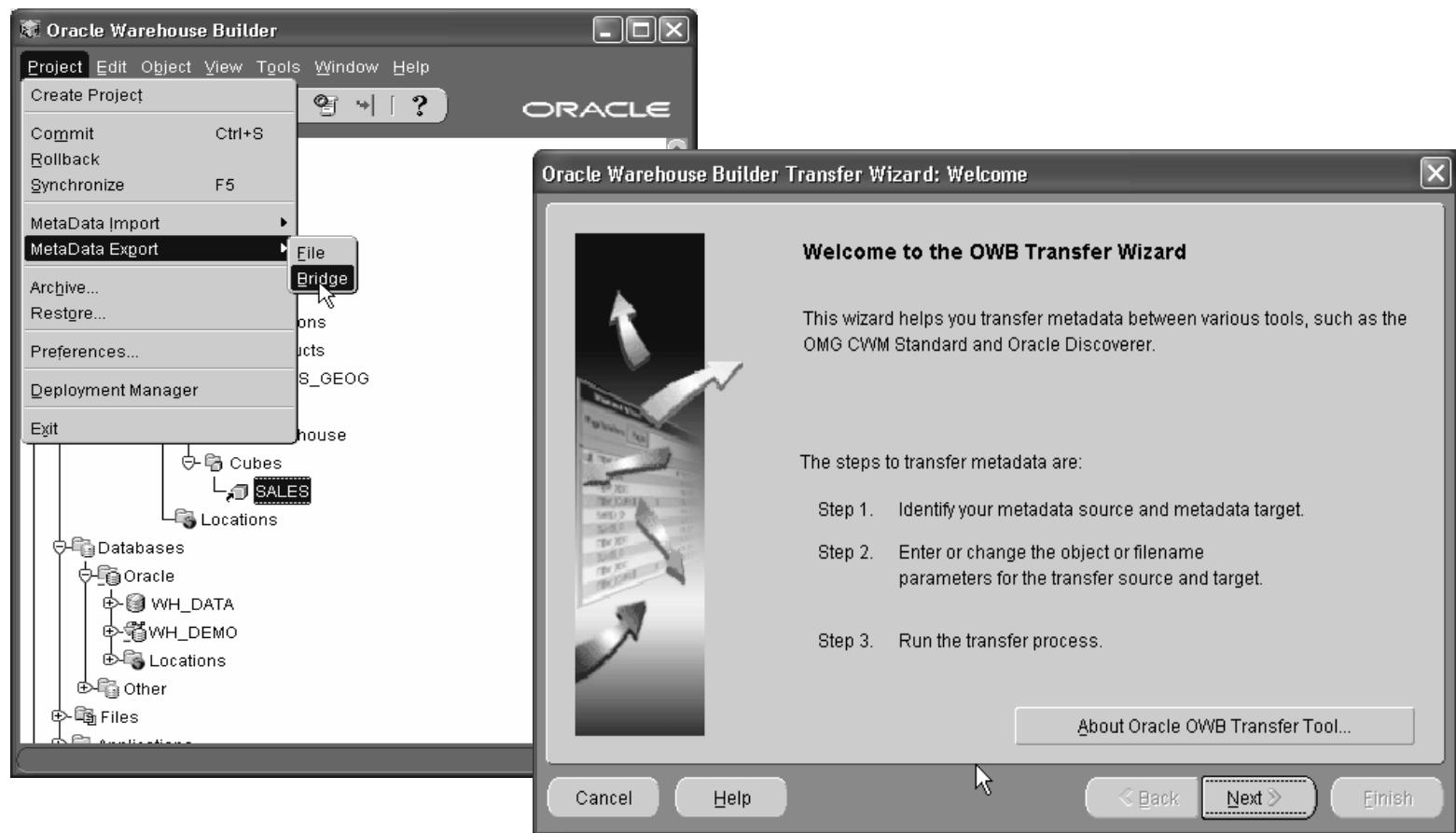
- Design or Import Relational Schema
 - Define Dimensions
 - Define Cubes (Facts)
 - Define Materialized Views (summary tables)
- Create Physical Schema Script
- Create Script for 9i OLAP
- Run Script(s)
- View in OEM/Cube Builder
- Run Application
- Gather Statistics / Tune



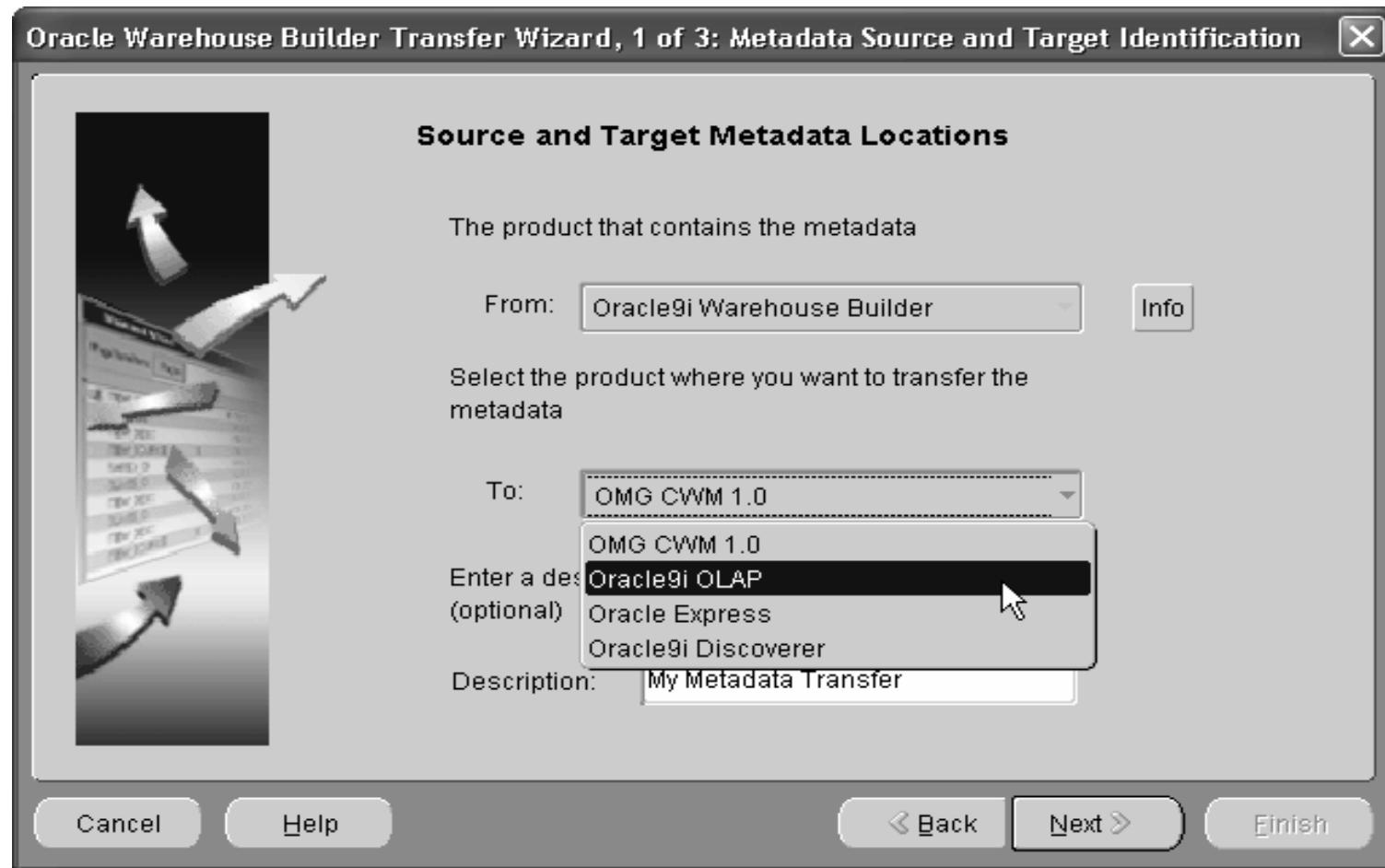
OWB Transfer Wizard

- What does the OWB to 9i OLAP Transfer do?
 - Converts Metadata to CWM Format
 - Create SQL Script to update 9i OLAP Metadata
 - Creates scripts for Materialized Views if needed
 - Executes Script
 - Allows for Building AW Cubes
 - Moves Data from relational to AW

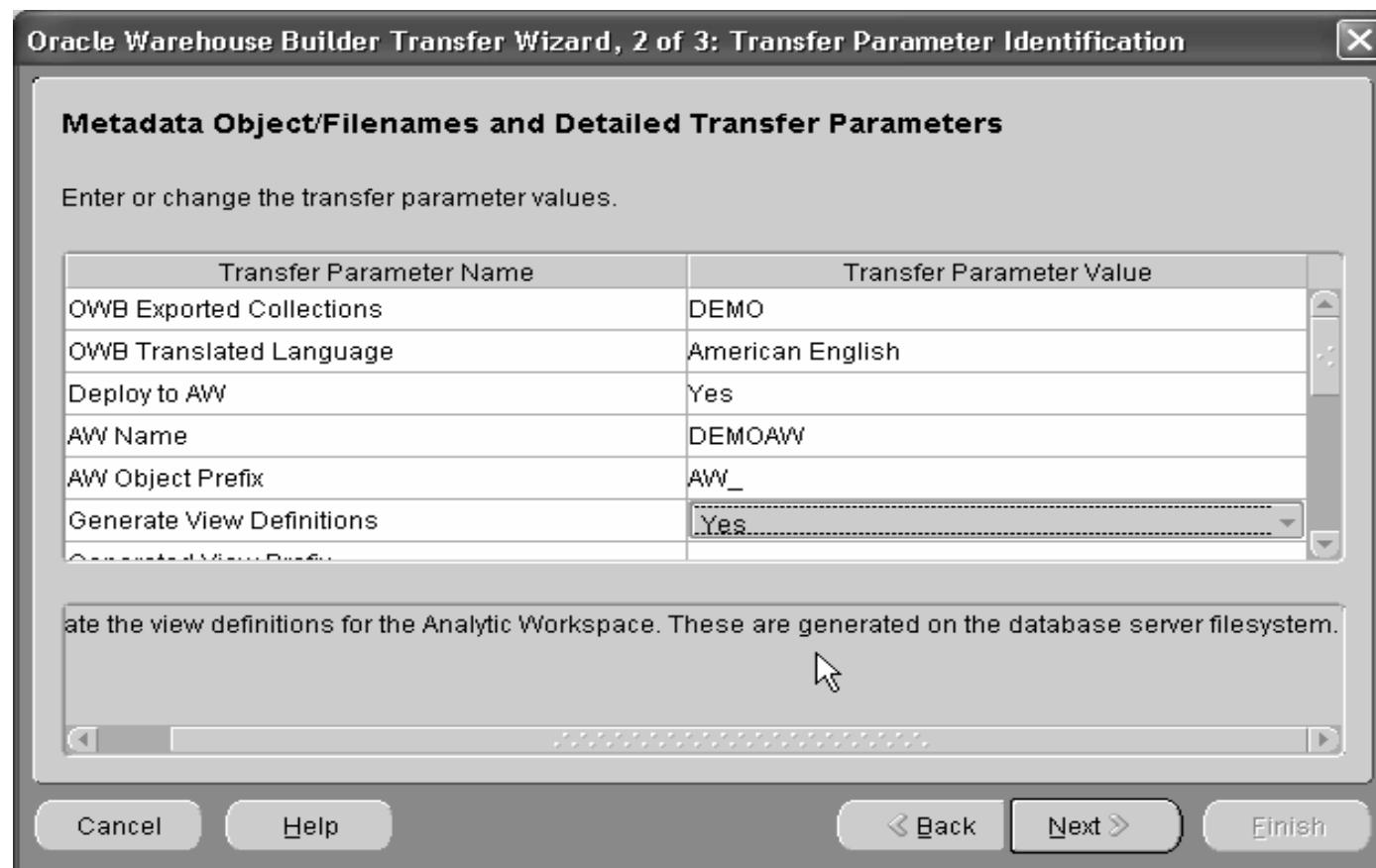
Metadata Export - Bridge



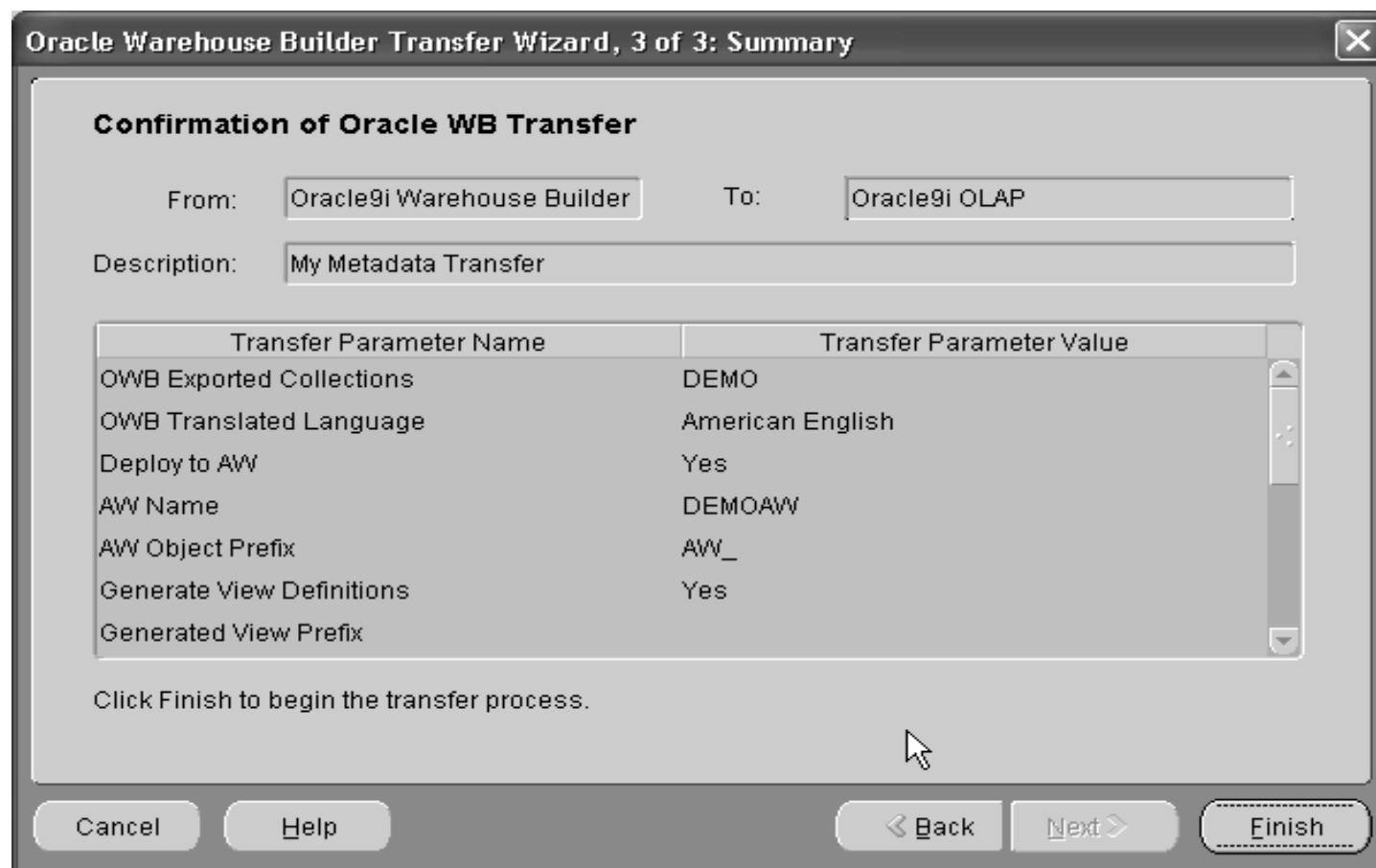
OWB Transfer – Choose Destination



OLAP Bridge – Transfer Parameters



OLAP Bridge – Transfer Parameters

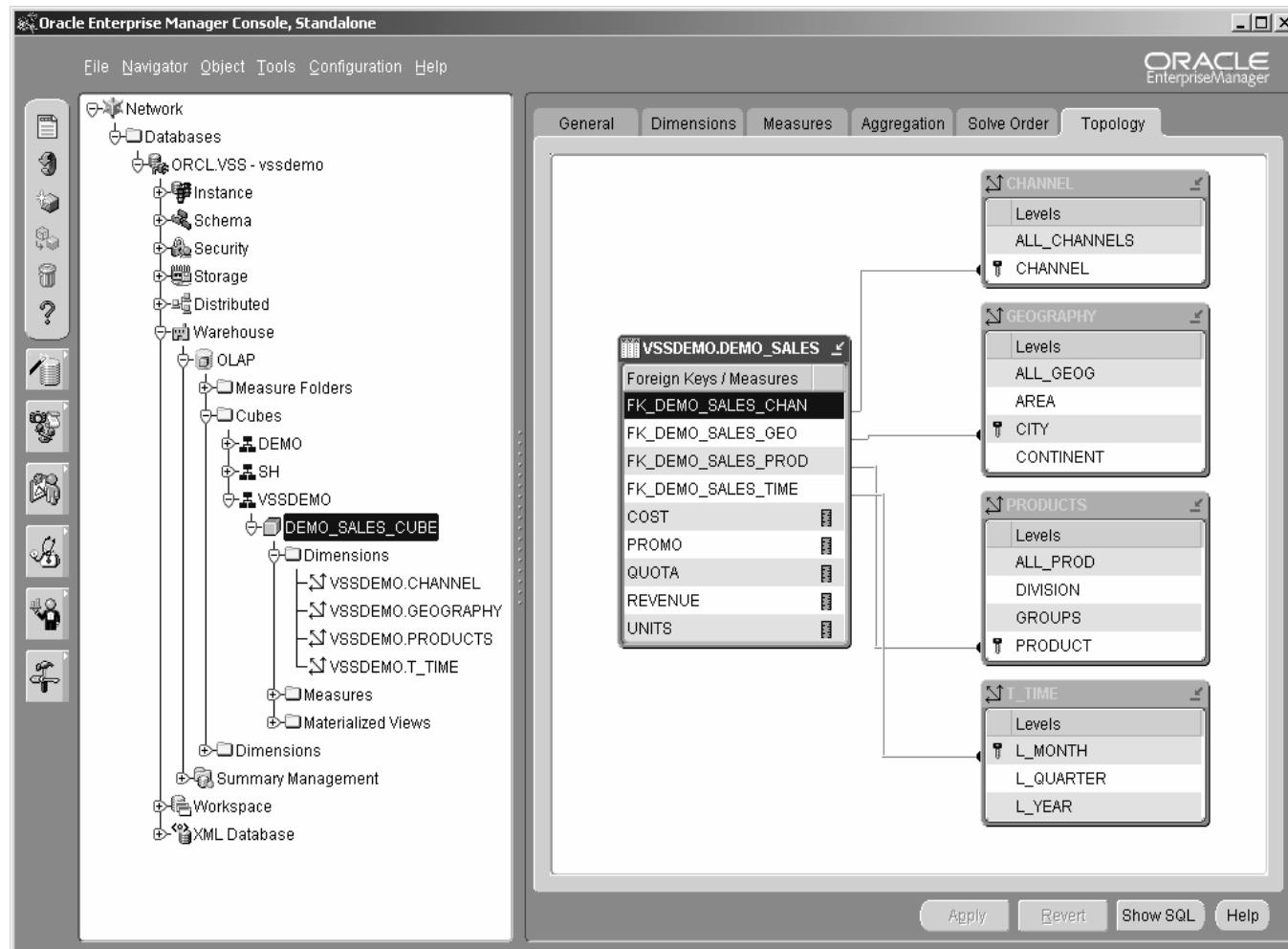


CWM Bridge – Running

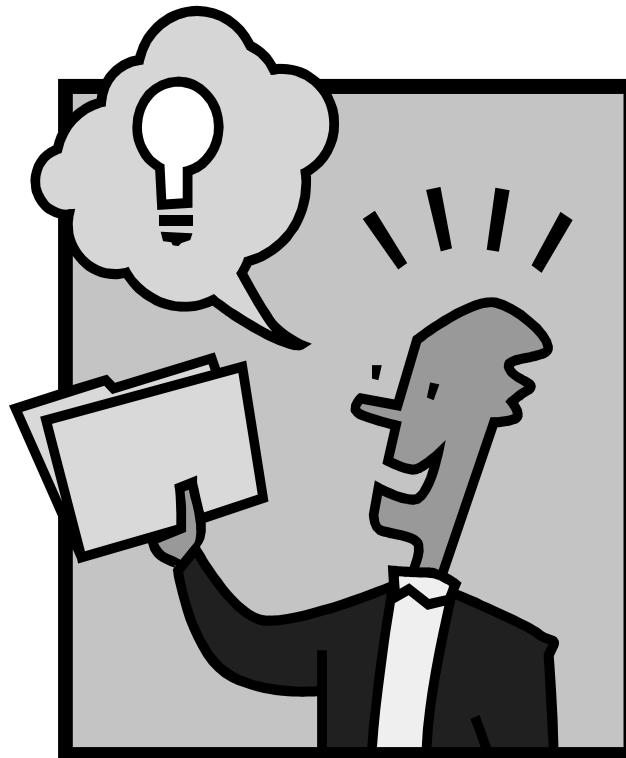


```
Log file
setting parameter: olapimp.username = BIBDEMO
setting parameter: olapimp.password = bibdemo
setting parameter: olapimp.host = chris-insp4000
setting parameter: olapimp.port = 1521
setting parameter: olapimp.sid = orcl
setting parameter: olapimp.inputfilename = C:\TEMP\bridges\OWB_Export-Oracle OLAP Import10154476
setting parameter: olapimp.outputfilename = D:\Projects\IOUGA-2002\IOUGA-2002.sql
setting parameter: olapimp.deploy = N
Loading Metadata
Loading XML input file
processing dim: BROKER_DIM
processing level: BROKER in dimension BROKER_DIM
processing level attribute use: BROKER_BROKER_ID in level BROKER for level attribute BROKER_ID
processing level attribute : BROKER_ID in level BROKER
processing hierarchy: STANDARD in dimension BROKER_DIM
processing dim: CUSTOMER_DIM
processing level: CUSTOMER in dimension CUSTOMER_DIM
processing level attribute use: CUSTOMER_CUSTOMER_ID in level CUSTOMER for level attribute CUSTOMER_ID
processing level attribute : CUSTOMER_ID in level CUSTOMER
processing level: SITES in dimension CUSTOMER_DIM
processing level attribute use: SITES_SITE_ID in level SITES for level attribute SITE_ID
```

OEM Cube Builder – The Results



Questions?





Relational or Analytic Workspace?

- Relational
 - Very large data sets
 - Very sparse data
 - Need to query with complex SQL
- Analytic Workspace
 - Summary level or relatively dense data
 - Complex, multidimensional calculations
 - Planning functions
 - What-if analysis
 - Computational scalability
 - Complex joins



Administration and Moving to AW

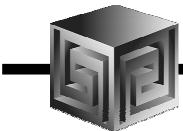
- Administration of OLAP Option and Cubes is performed using OEM
- New Tools for Analytic Workspace – AW Manager
- Using OLAP DML and OLAP Worksheet



What are Cubes?

- Relational cubes include
 - Star schema
 - OLAP catalog metadata
 - Summary data in materialized views
- Analytic workspace cube include
 - Analytic workspace built to the database standard form specification
 - Relational views over analytic workspace
 - OLAP catalog metadata

Cube Built by OWB





Using OEM to Build Cubes

- Start with Warehouse
 - Star schema
 - Tables for Dimensions and Fact tables
- Use OEM Cube Builder
 - Define Dimensions and map to dimension tables
 - Create levels and hierarchies in Dimensions
 - Special Time dimensions
 - Create cubes from Fact tables
 - Organize measures into Folders



Defining Relational Cubes

- Start with a star schema
- Add OLAP catalog metadata
 - OLAP catalog API
 - OLAP tool in Oracle Enterprise Manager
 - Oracle Warehouse Builder

Using Oracle Enterprise Manager



- Steps
 - Define dimensions objects
 - Define cube objects
 - Build Materialized Views

Create Cube in OEM



Questions

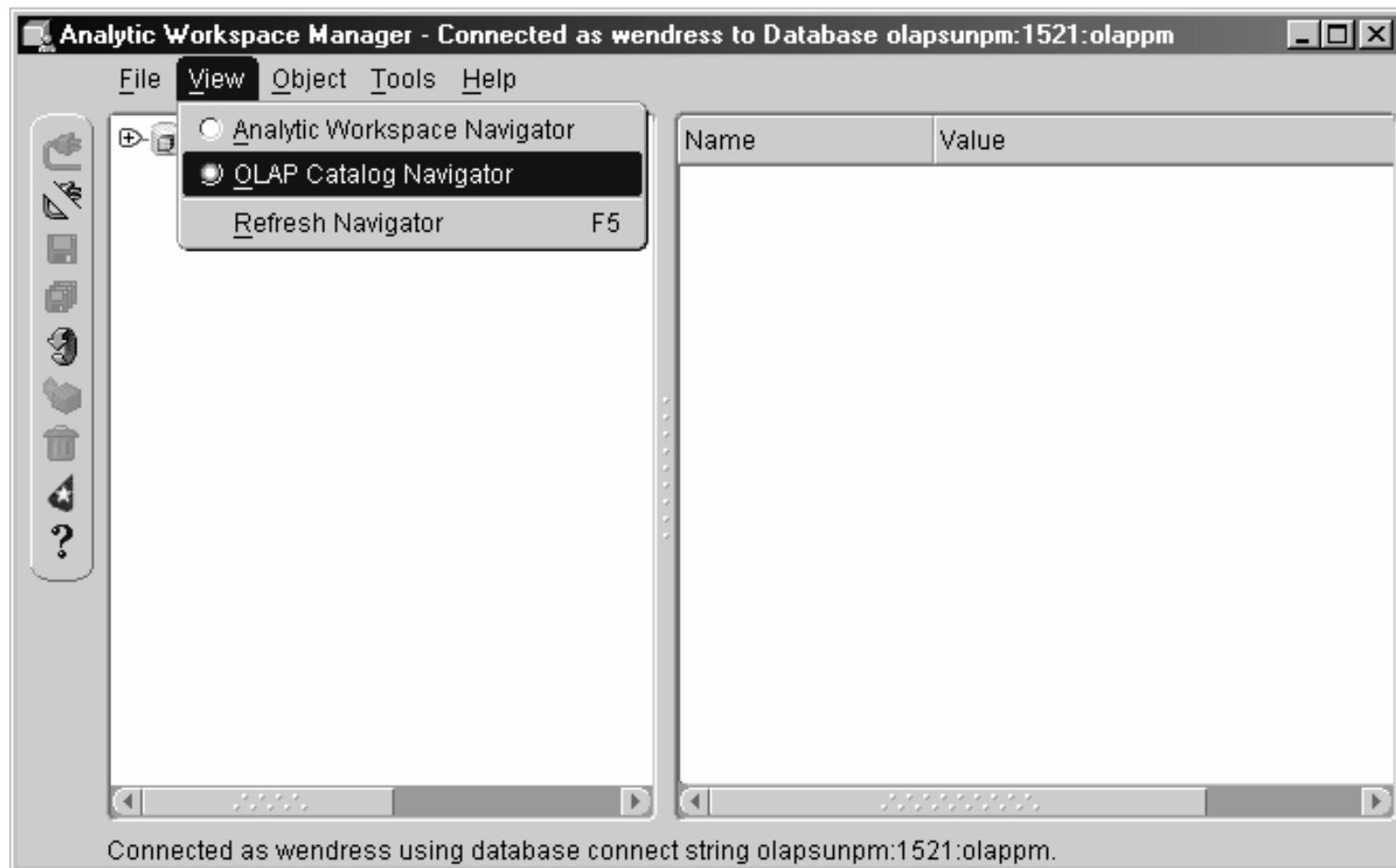




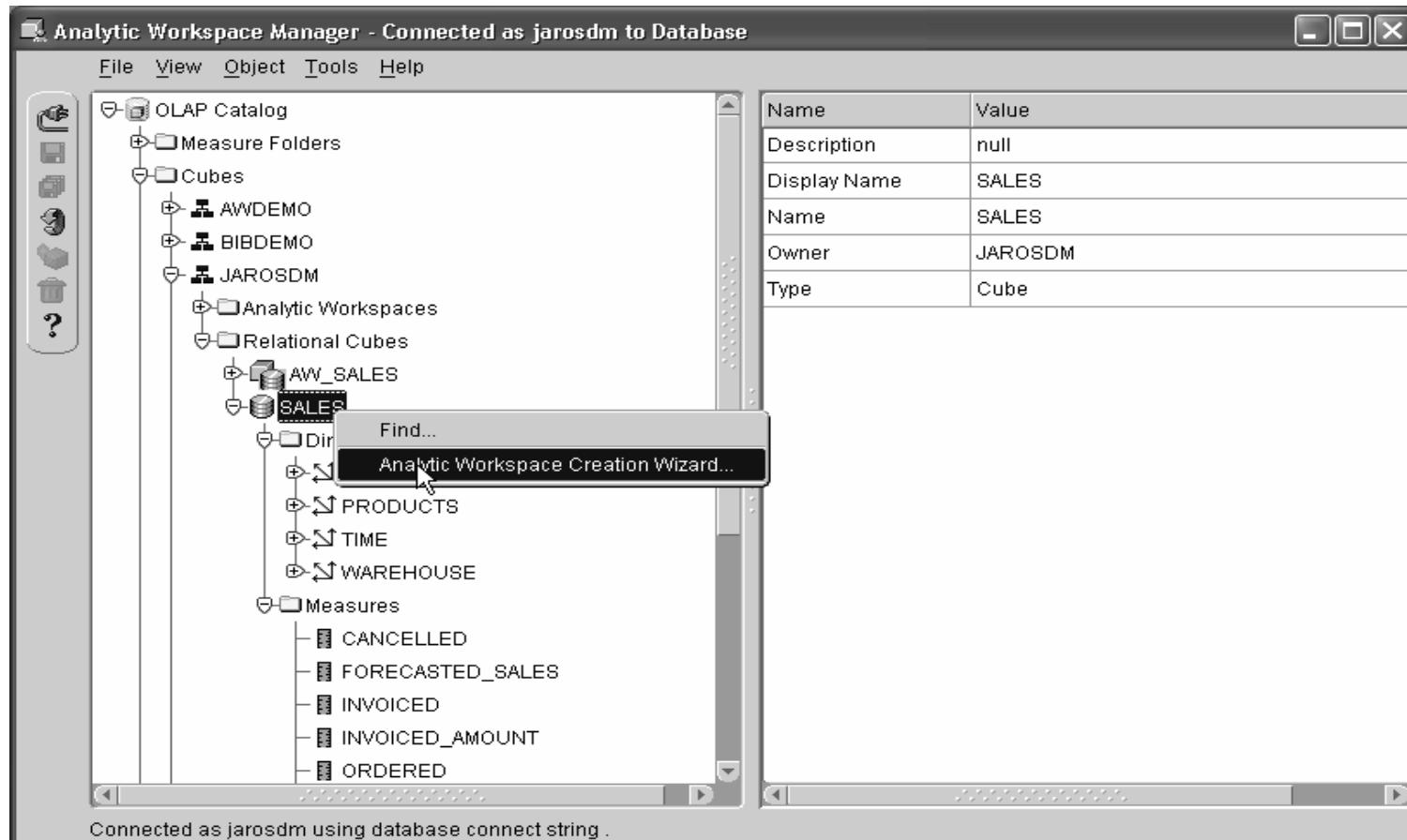
Managing Analytic Workspaces

- Methods of creating
 - OLAP DML commands
 - cwm2_olap_aw_create package
 - Analytic Workspace Manager
 - Oracle Warehouse Builder

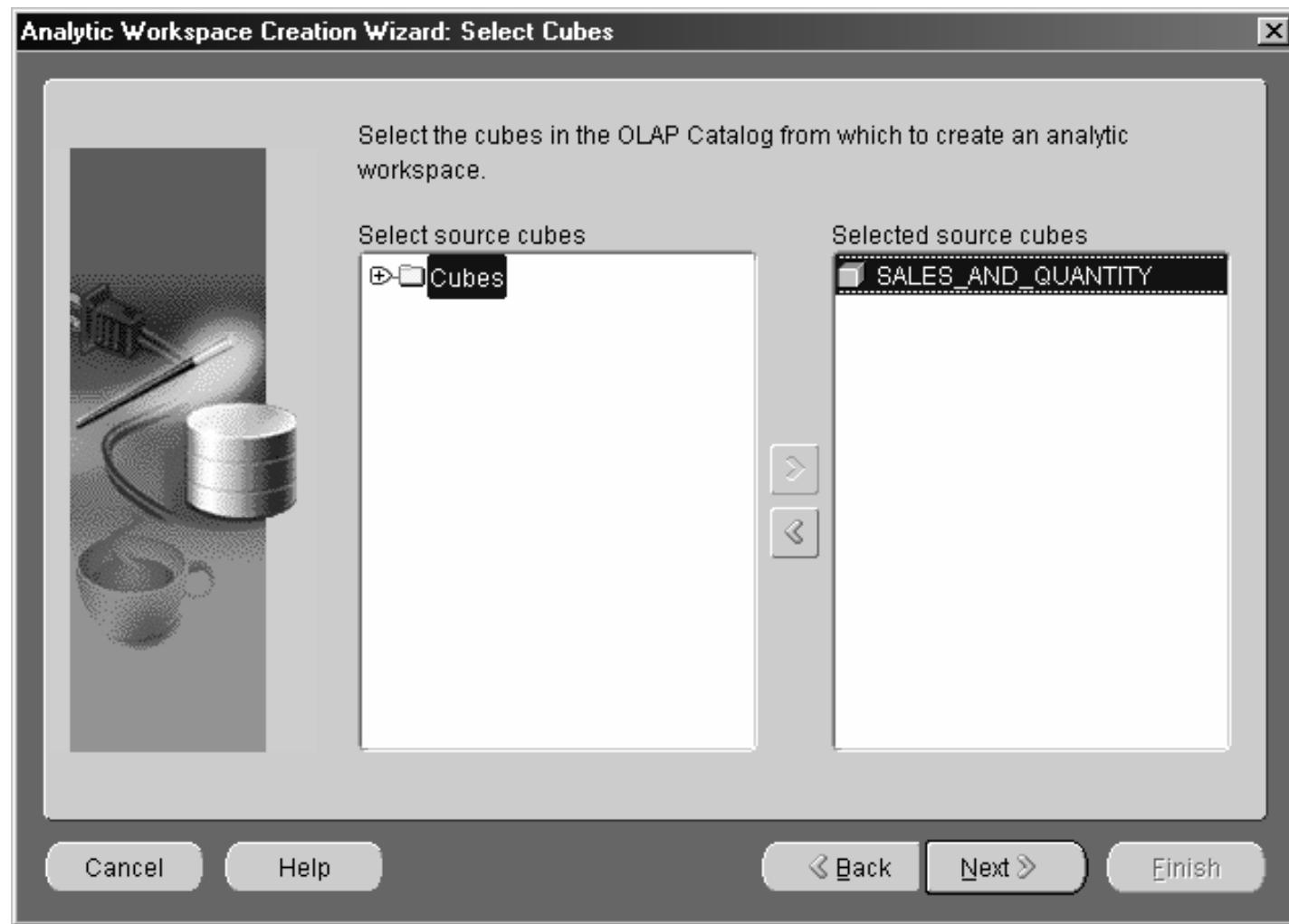
Analytic Workspace Manager



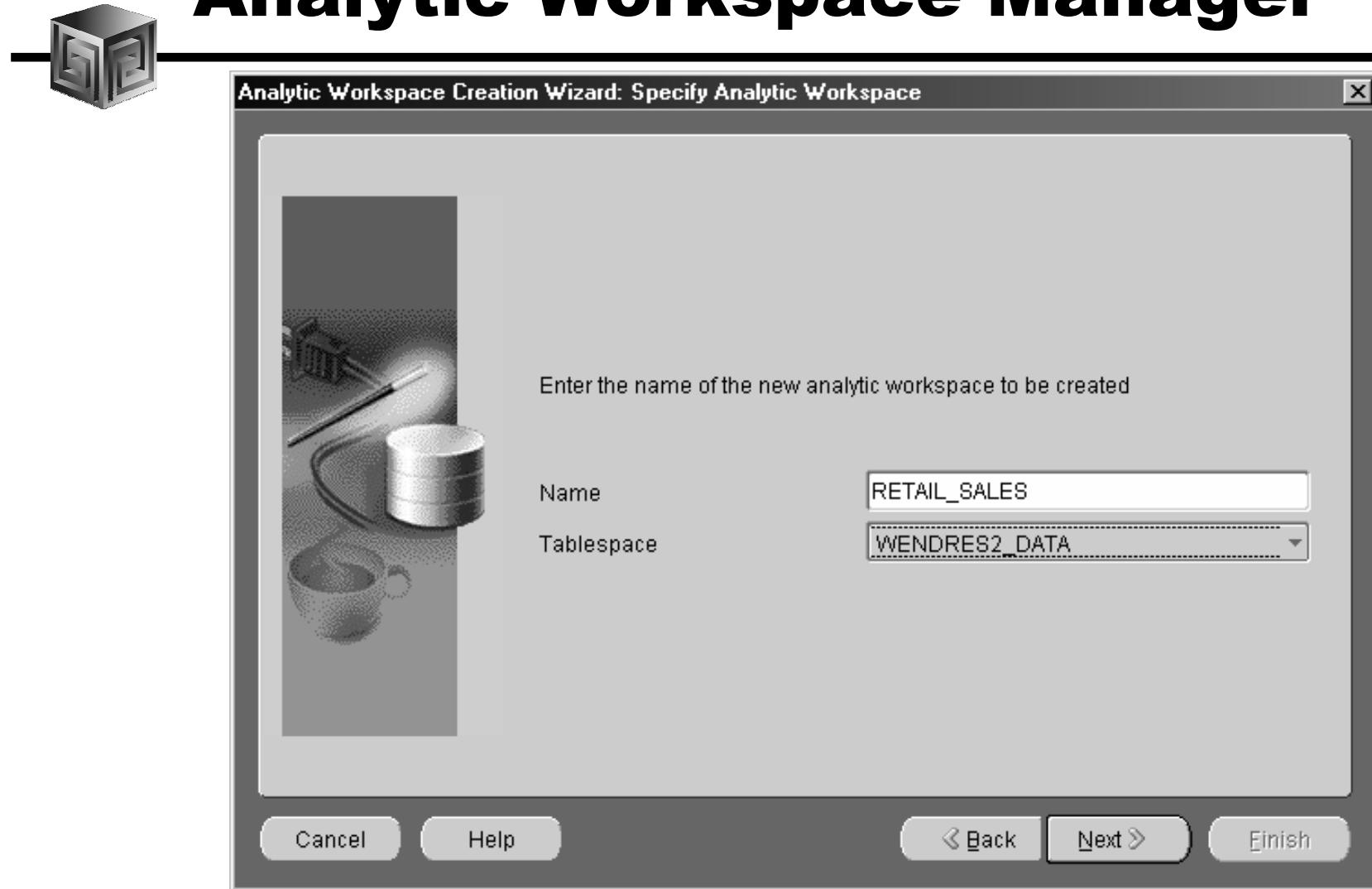
Analytic Workspace Manager



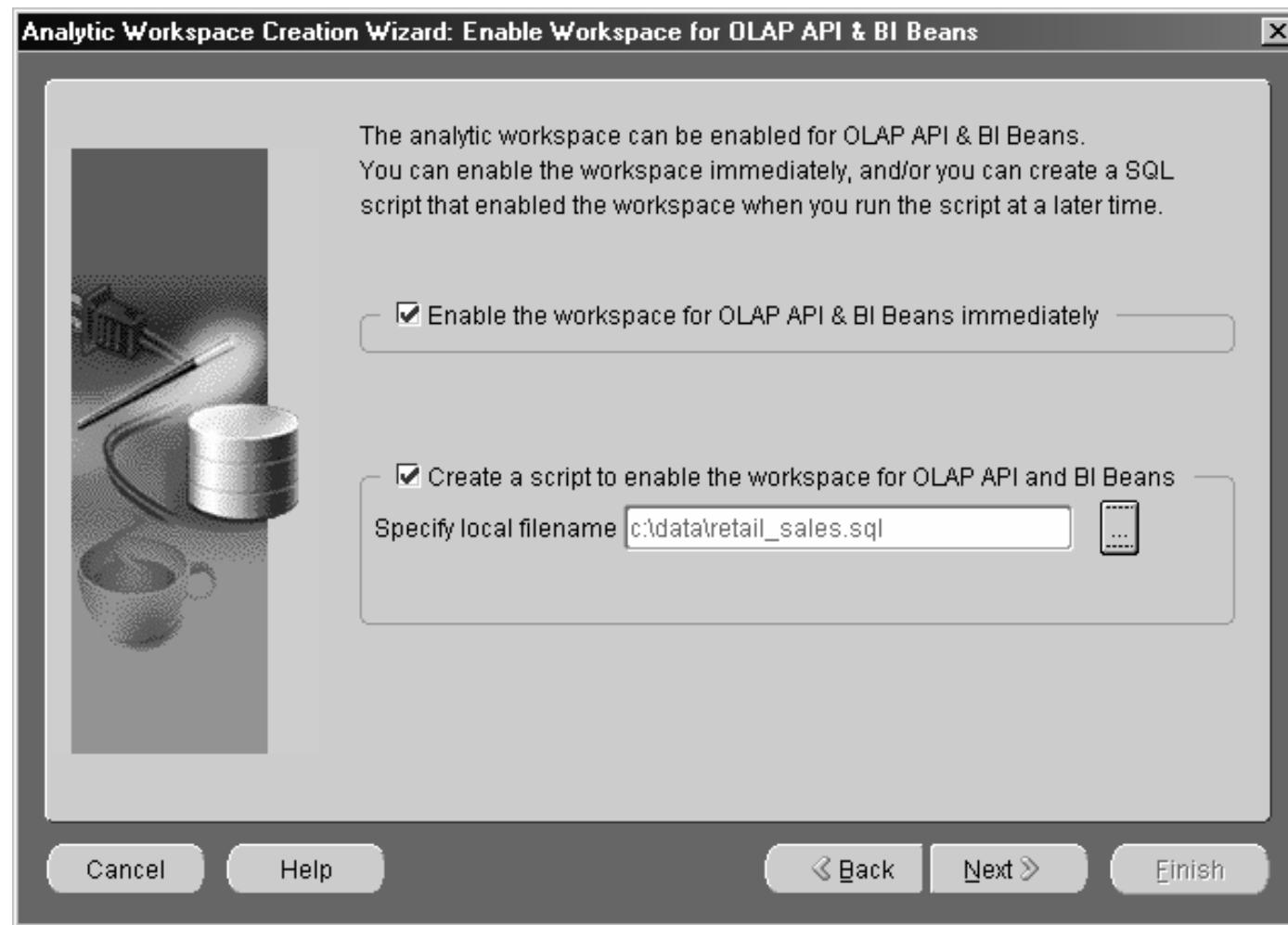
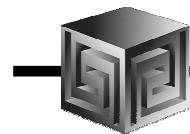
Analytic Workspace Manager



Analytic Workspace Manager



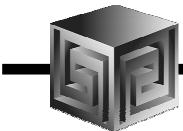
Analytic Workspace Manager



Analytic Workspace Manager



AW Manager Demo





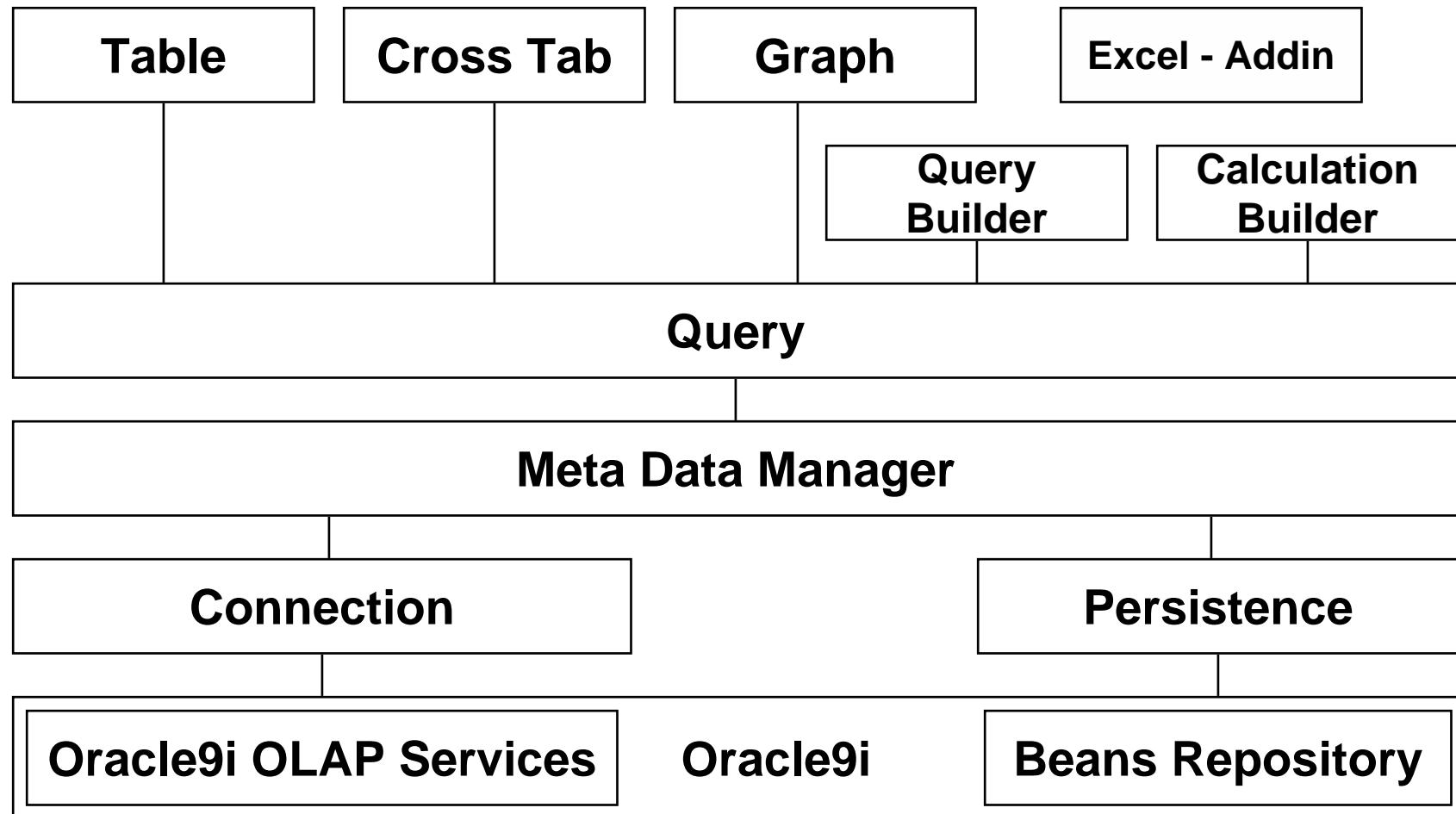
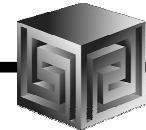
Summary

- Analysis ready relational database
 - Analytical functions
 - Scalable, manageable
- Internet application deployment
 - Java OLAP API
 - Business Intelligence Beans and JDeveloper
- Open
 - Java and CWM-compliant meta data
 - OLAP API and SQL access

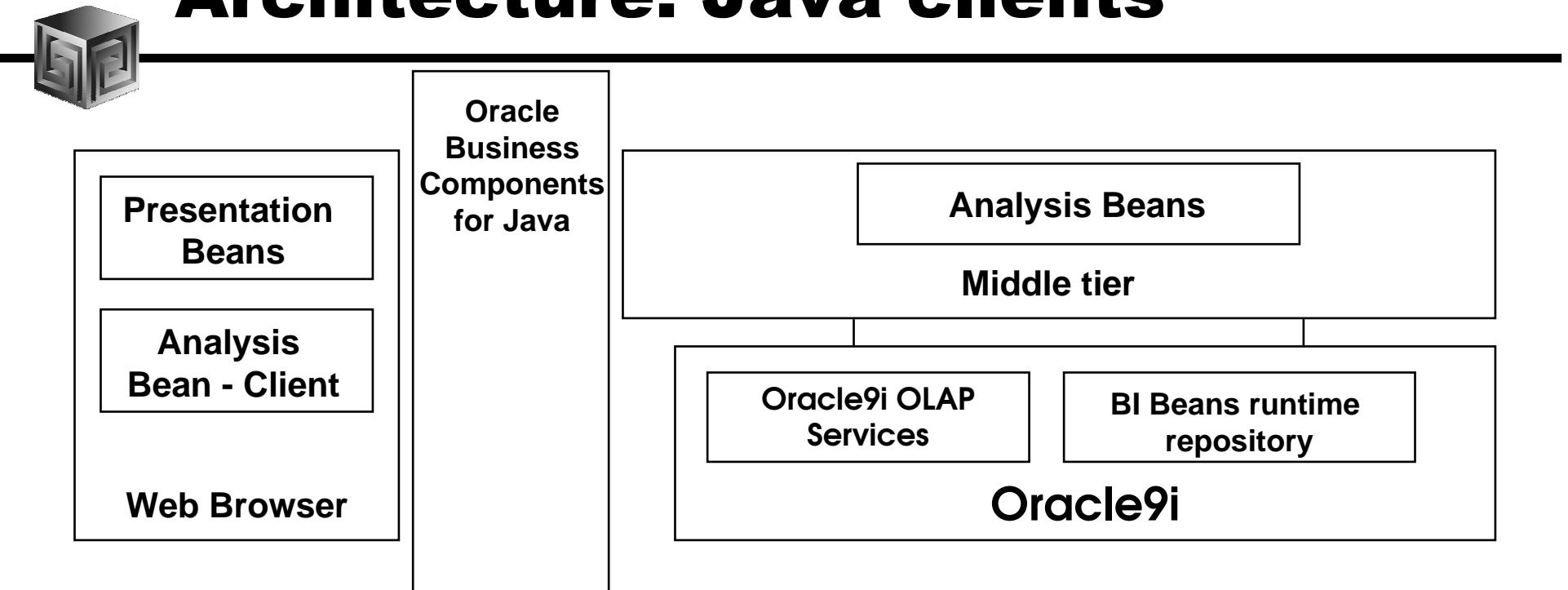
Questions?



Business Intelligence Beans

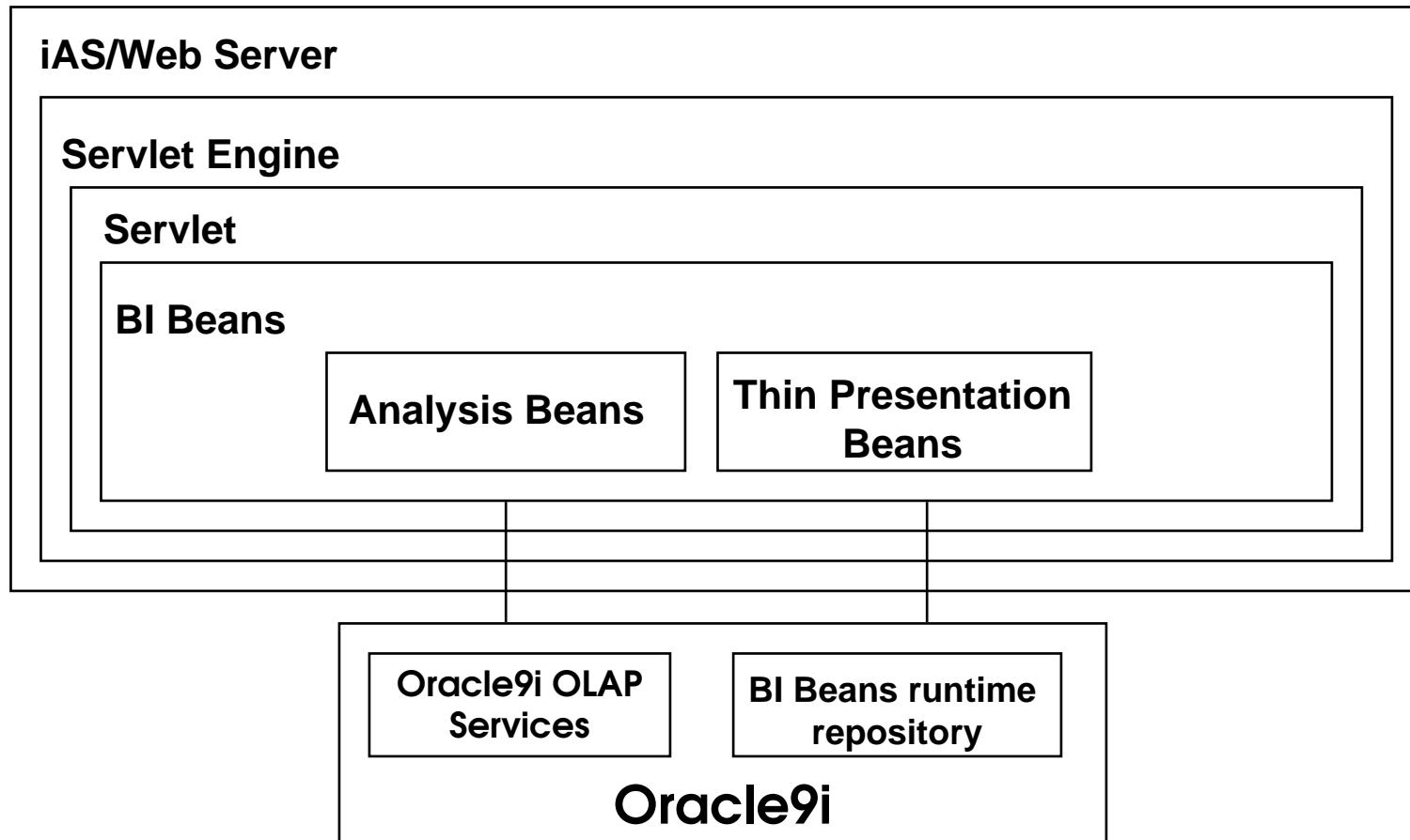


Architecture: Java clients



- BI Beans use of Oracle Business Components for Java:
 - communications protocol across tiers
 - deploying iBeans on the middle tier (EJB, 8i)
 - insulates application developer from “application plumbing” related to deployment

Architecture: Thin client



JDeveloper Integration

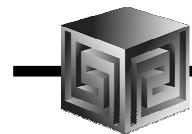


- Single Development tool for Relational and OLAP development
- Key design-time integration objectives
 - Use JDeveloper concepts; extend when necessary
 - Live data access
 - Run application objects
 - Extensive use of Wizards to support rapid development
 - Leverage BI Beans runtime repository to enable multiple

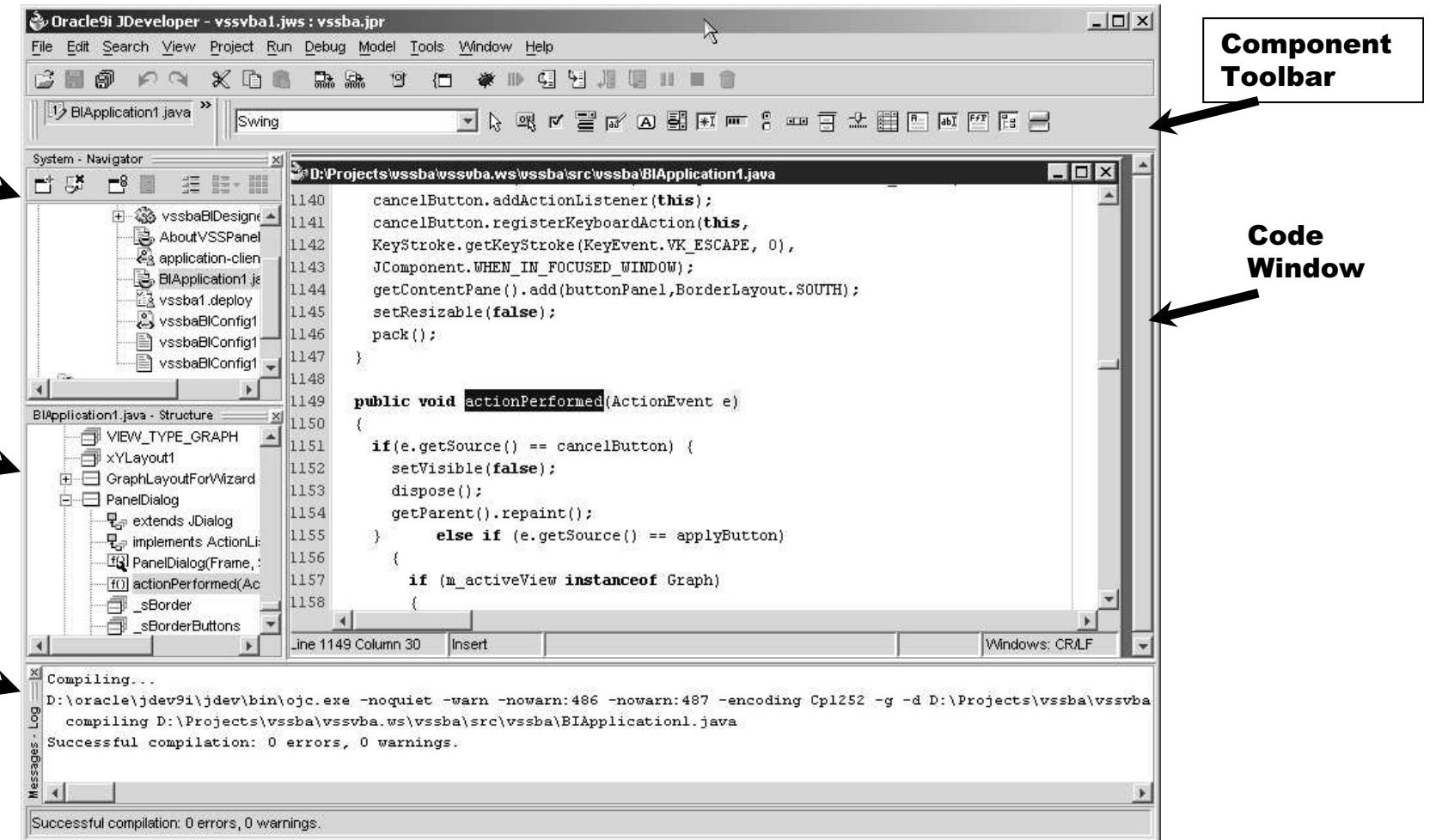
The screenshot shows the Oracle JDeveloper interface. The code editor window displays Java code for 'BIAboutDialog.java'. The Navigator window shows the project structure with packages like 'BIAnalyst1BIC' and 'BIAnalyst1BCC'. The Structure window shows the class hierarchy for 'BIAboutDialog'. The bottom status bar indicates the message 'Starting BIAnalyst1.jpr.'

```
Oracle9i JDeveloper - BIAnalyst1.jws : BIAnalyst1.jpr
File Edit Search View Project Run Debug Model Tools Window Help
D:\Projects\Products\BI Analyst\BIWorkspace\BIAnalyst1\src\mypackage\BIAboutDialog.java
System - Navigator
D:\Projects\Products\BI Analyst\BIWorkspace\BIAnalyst1\src\mypackage\BIAboutDialog.java
117     middlePanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 1, 10, 10));
118
119     // Create a table with the version number for every package
120     JTable _table = new JTable(new PackagesModel());
121     JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(_table);
122     _middlePanel.add(scrollPane);
123
124
125     // Create a table with detailed information for a selected package
126     final JTable _table2 = new JTable(new PackageModel(s_packages[0]));
127     JScrollPane scrollPane2 = new JScrollPane(_table2);
128     _middlePanel.add(scrollPane2);
129
130     // Add a listener to the summary packages, that waits for a user to
131     // a package
132     ListSelectionModel model = _table.getSelectionModel();
133
--END SELECTION--
Fri Mar 08 10:32:43 CST 2002 TRACE: In oracle.dss.metadataManager.client.handlers.persistence.PersistenceHandler::onEvent()
Fri Mar 08 10:32:43 CST 2002 TRACE: In oracle.dss.metadataManager.client.handlers.persistence.PersistenceHandler::onEvent()
Fri Mar 08 10:32:43 CST 2002 TRACE: In oracle.dss.graph.GraphModelAdapter::setSupportedDataLayerFlags()
Starting BIAnalyst1.jpr.
```

JDeveloper 9i Environment



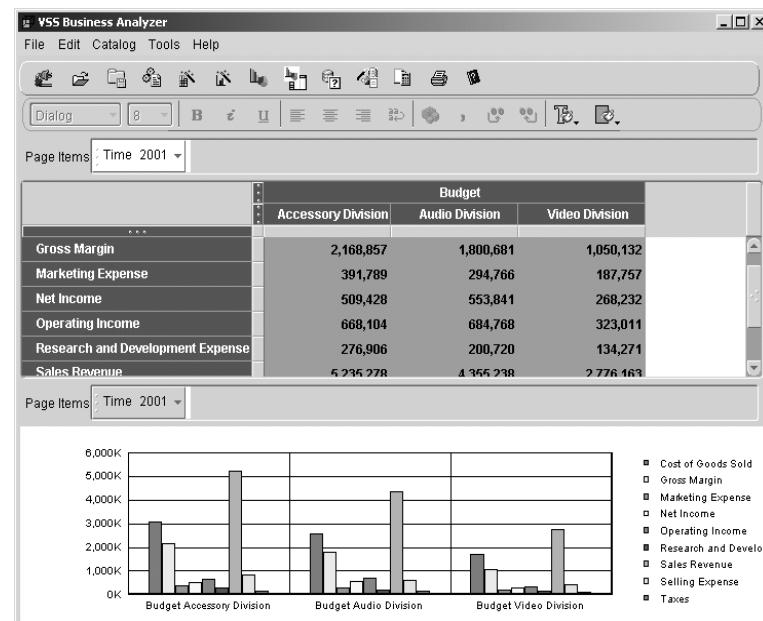
System Navigator



What Can We Really Do?



- VSS Business Analyzer is an example of what can be done
- Developed in less than 4 months!
- Comprehensive Application that provides Ad-Hoc Query capabilities in both Thick and thin clients
- Utilizes a central report catalog available to all client types
- Provides an extensible framework for more complex applications



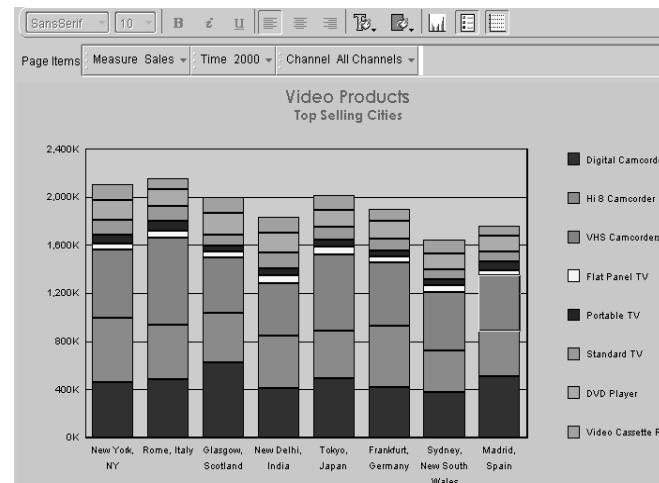
See www.vlamis.com for more info...



Presentation Beans

- Provides common user interface across Oracle BI products
- Translate UI gestures into OLAP events
- Graph
 - Over 50 graph types supported
 - Customizers for modifying appearance
- Crosstab/Table
 - Cell level formatting
- View toolbar enables simple access to formatting capabilities
- Customers: Discoverer, Oracle Business Analytics Software Solutions, Inc.

	Budget	Accessory Division	Audio Division	Video Division
Cost of Goods Sold	3,066,420	2,554,556	1,726,031	
Gross Margin	2,168,857	1,800,681	1,050,132	
Marketing Expense	391,789	294,766	187,757	
Net Income	509,428	553,841	268,232	
Operating Income	668,104	684,768	323,011	
Research and Development Expense	276,906	200,720	134,271	
Sales Revenue	5,235,278	4,355,238	2,776,163	
Selling Expense	832,058	620,427	405,093	
Taxes	158,676	130,927	82,451	



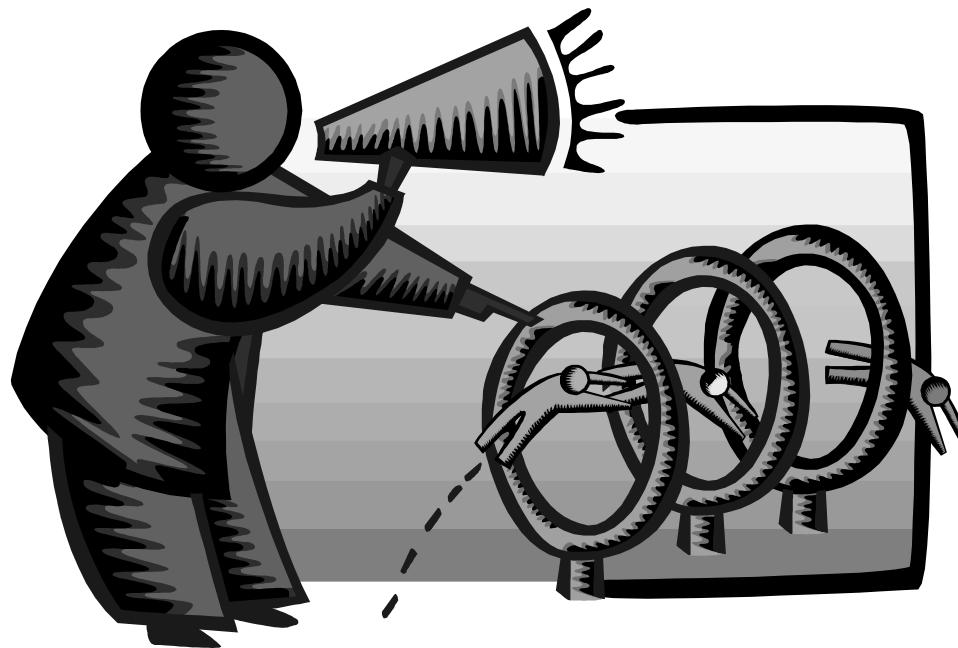
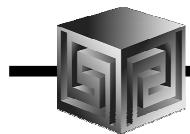
Programming with BI Beans

Java Samples



- BI Beans includes Java Client Samples:
 - Creating and Formatting Graphs
 - Using the BI Beans Catalog
 - Using Rules to Format Crosstabs
 - Printing Crosstabs
 - Creating Calculations
 - Using QueryBuilder Capabilities
 - Linking Presentations
 - Viewing Metadata

Demonstrations

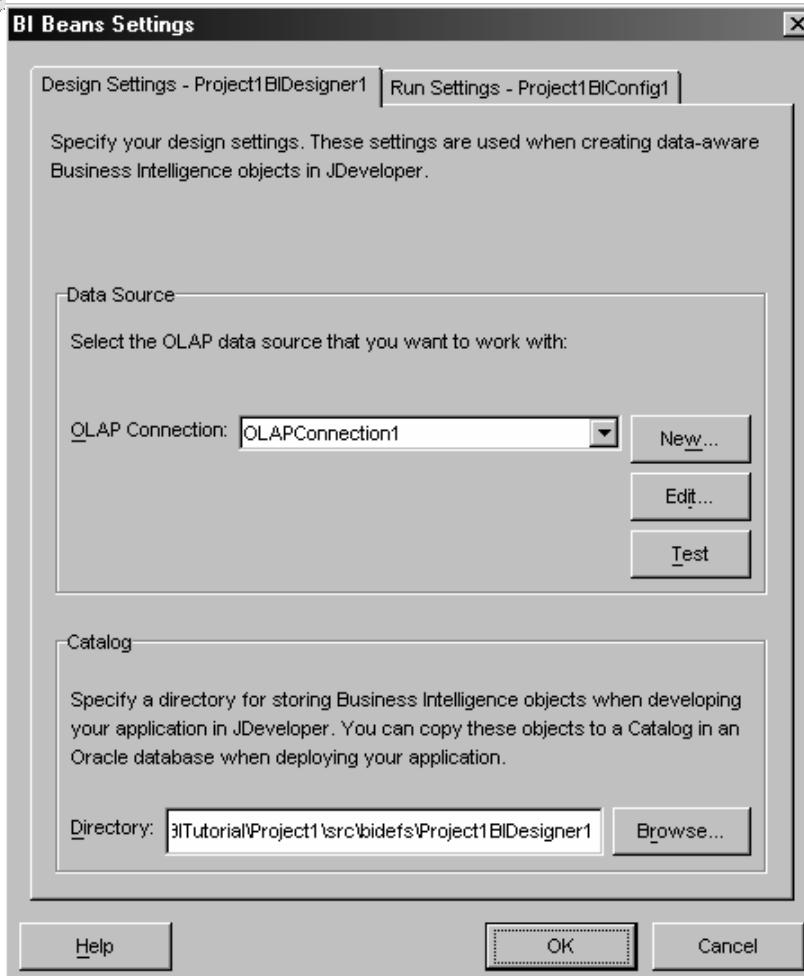
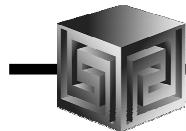




Business Intelligence Wizards

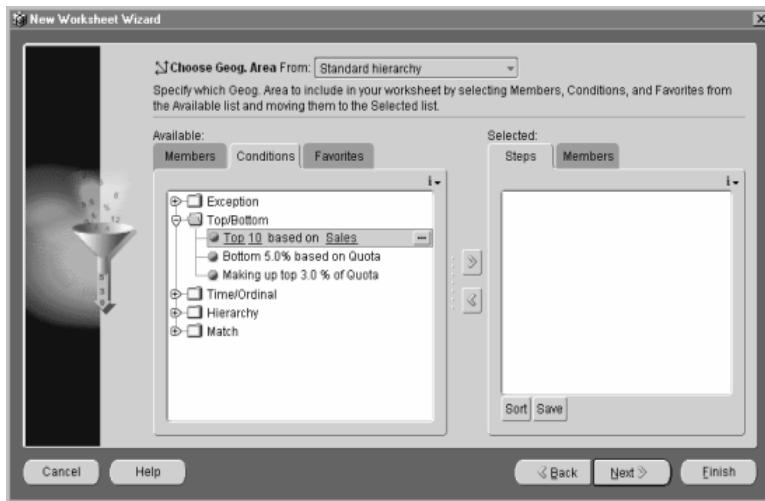
- Specialized Wizards Built into JDeveloper 9i
 - Connection Wizard
 - Calculation Wizard
 - Query Wizard
 - Presentation Wizard
 - Java Client Application Wizard
 - Servlet (JSP) Application Wizard

BI Beans Designer Settings



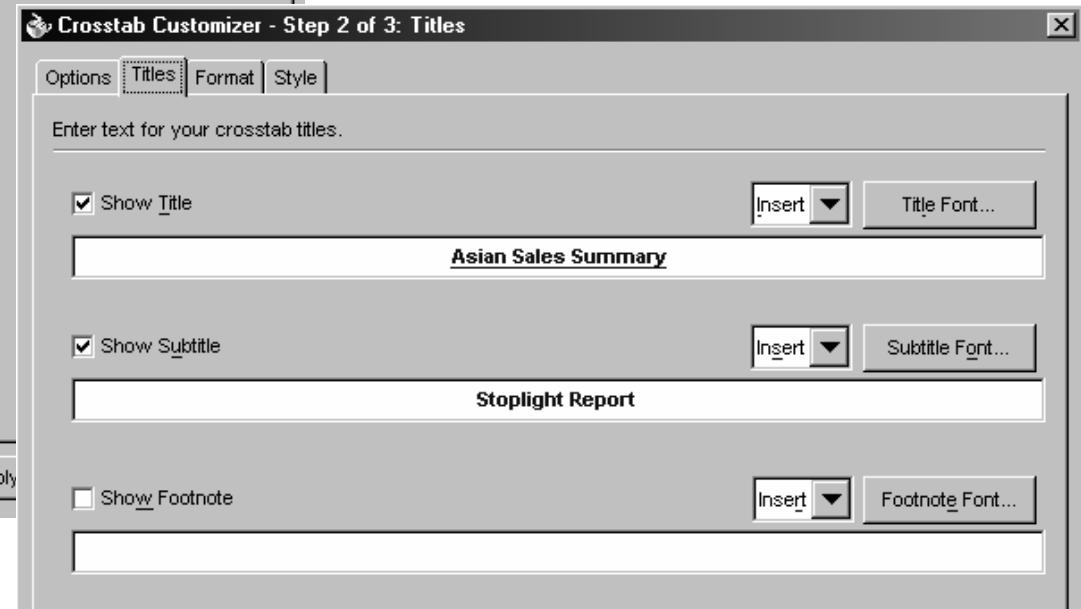
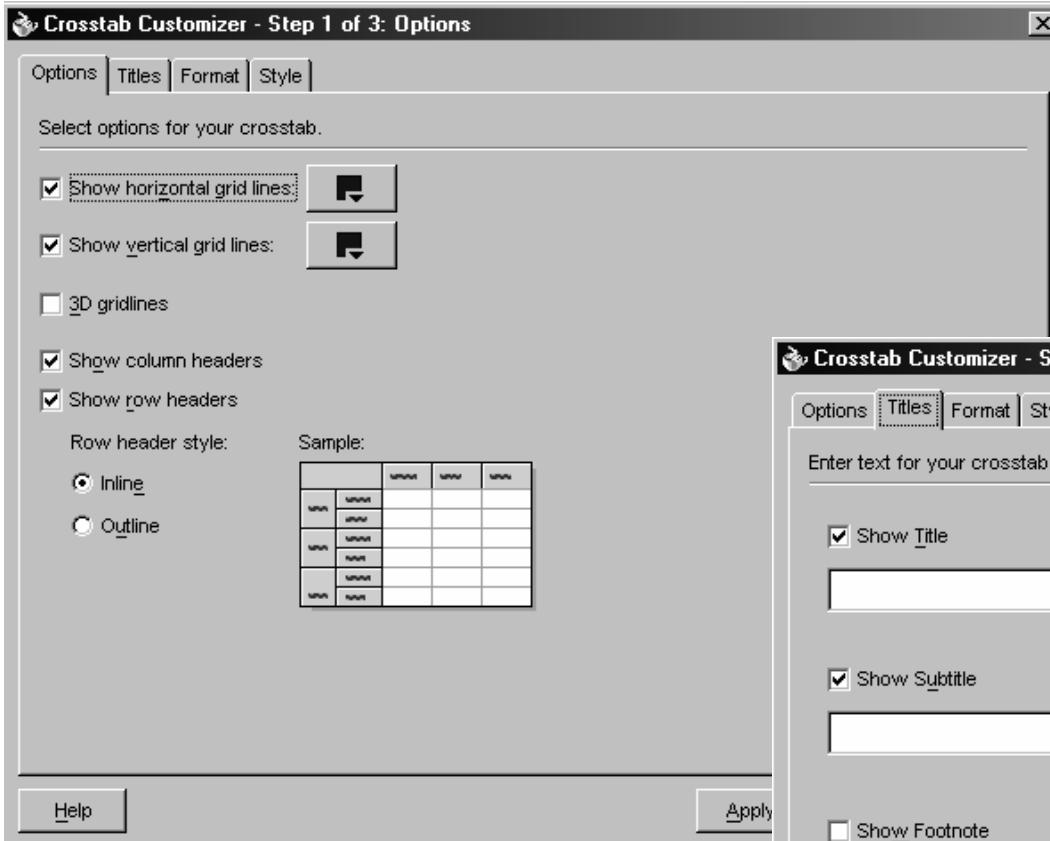
- Container for Business Intelligence Objects
- References information needed to connect:
 - to Oracle 9i OLAP
 - and the BI Beans Catalog.
- Design Settings - Lets you view and edit settings in your BI Designer object
- Run Settings - Lets you view and edit settings in your BI Configuration file

Query Builder

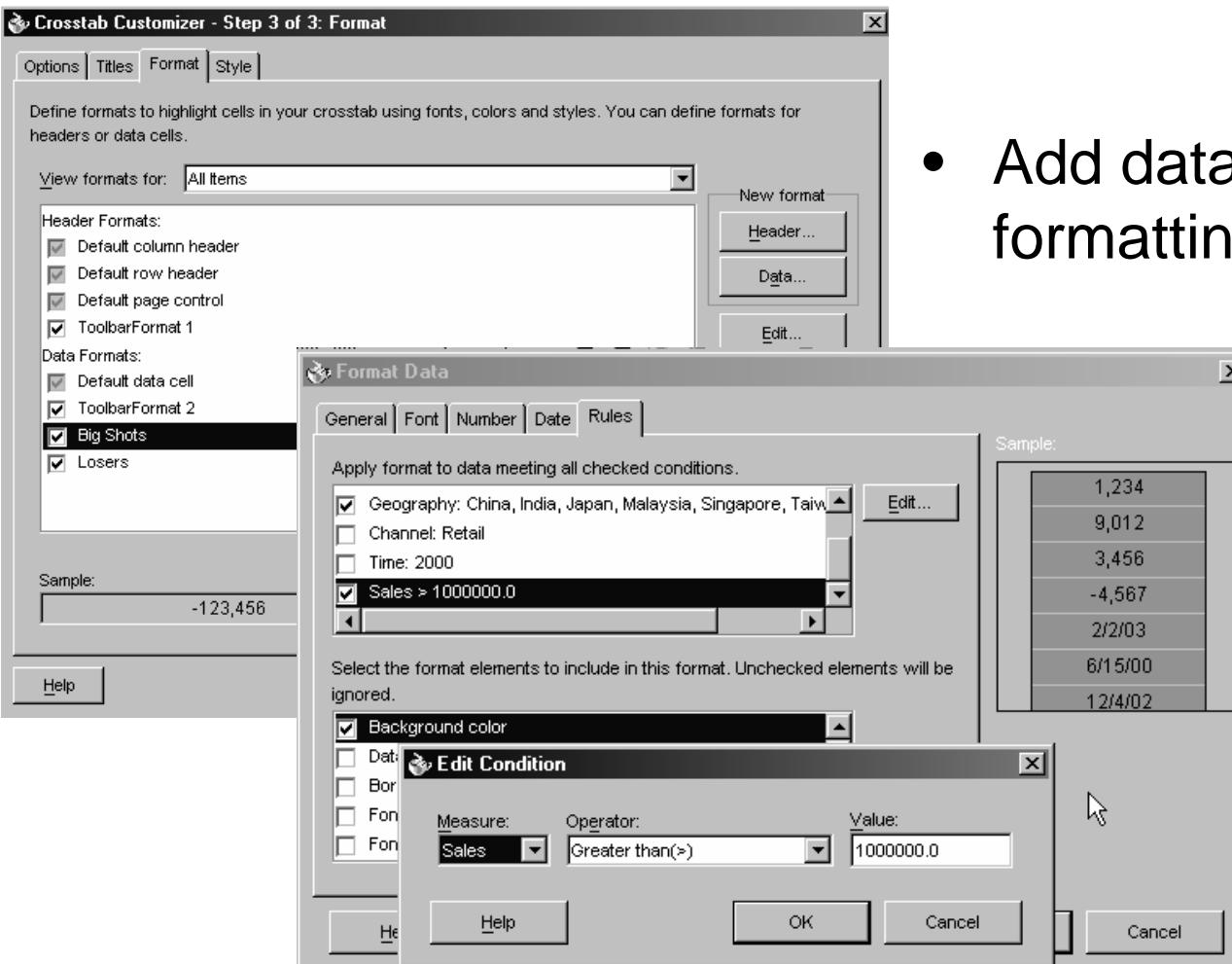


- “Brains” behind the presentation beans
 - Data provider
 - Data navigation
 - Data selection
- QueryBuilder customizer
 - Enables end user to specify advanced queries using business terms - not SQL
 - Save favorite selections
- CalcBuilder
 - Wizard enables creation of new calculations, including: variances, ratios, time comparisons, and more

Customizer



Customizer



- Add data-driven formatting.

Persistence Services – BI Catalog



- Enables end users to save personal analyses or share analyses with other users.
- Organizes information in folders
- Persisted objects include:
 - Crosstab, table and graph formatting
 - Entire queries or individual selections
 - Calculations
- Objects persisted in XML format
- Searchable

Name	Type	Modified On	Modified E
DanDemo	Folder	11/26/01 3:00 PM	BIBEANS
DocObjects	Folder	2/27/02 9:39 PM	BIBEANS
New Folder	Folder	11/29/01 9:25 AM	BIBEANS
Pharmacy D	Folder	11/30/01 10:44 AM	BIBEANS
Pitt Plastics	Folder	2/27/02 5:34 PM	BIBEANS
SampleCatalog	Folder	9/26/01 11:01 AM	BIBEANS
cgraph1	Graph	12/4/01 11:50 AM	BIBEANS
cgraph2	Graph	12/4/01 11:51 AM	BIBEANS
Chg Shr Prod Prnt Tot\$	Calculation	11/27/01 5:50 PM	BIBEANS
Chg Shr Prod Prnt Tot\$	Calculation	11/28/01 4:29 PM	BIBEANS
Cust1	Calculation	10/24/01 11:40 AM	BIBEANS
cust2	Calculation	10/24/01 11:42 AM	BIBEANS
damp3gt1	Graph	11/27/01 5:28 PM	BIBEANS
EditCalcPresentation	Crosstab	1/14/02 4:47 PM	BIBEANS



Summary of Creating OLAP Cube

- Define star schema (OWB)
- Define ROLAP Cube (OWB or OEM)
- (opt.) Create AW from ROLAP cube (OWB or AWM)
- (opt.) BI Beans enable AW
 - Jdeveloper (to write your own)
 - Excel Add-in
 - Discoverer for OLAP
- Run BI Beans app or write your own app



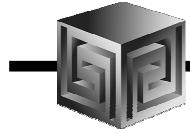
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 - Business Intelligence Beans and JDeveloper
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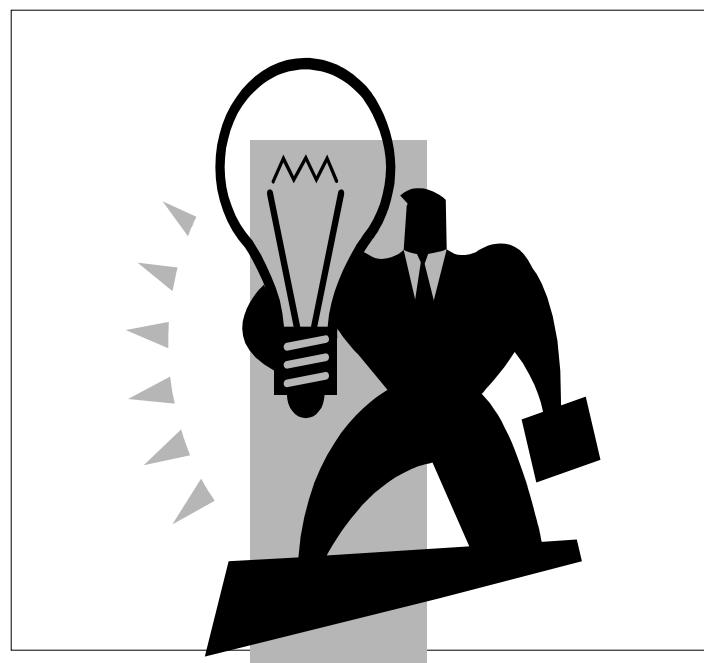


How Get Started? / More Information

- Oracle Warehouse Builder
 - Download from OTN, Tutorials and Training
- Java programming
 - Start with JDeveloper 9i (download from OTN)
- BI Beans
 - Tutorials (In JDeveloper)
 - Samples (on OTN)
 - Training (Web and Instructor Led)
- Discussion Forums
 - <http://www.oracle.com/forums/forum.jsp?id=828024>

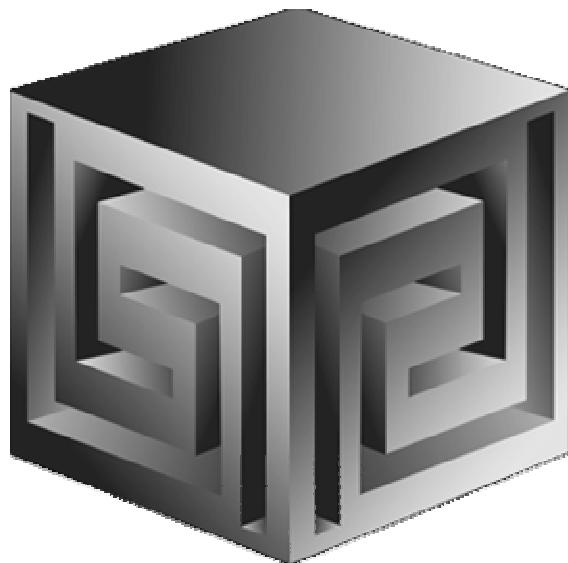


Q & A



An End-to-End Solution Using OWB and JDeveloper to Analyze Your Data Warehouse

**presented at
ODTUG 2004**



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