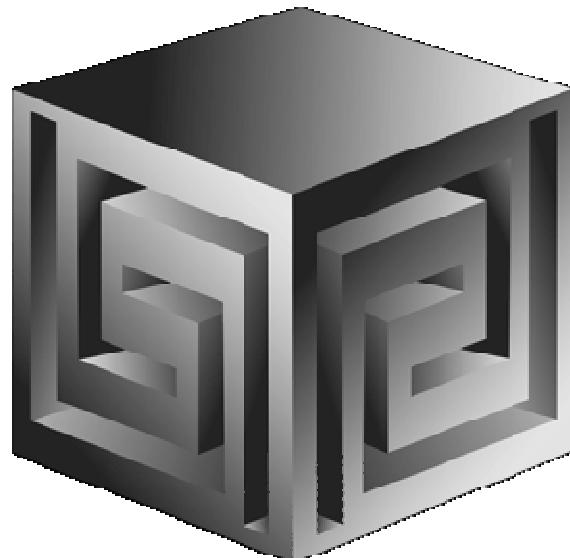


Discoverer 10g or BI Beans – Which Is Right for You?

Oracle OpenWorld 2004



Dan Vlamis
dvlamis@vlamis.com
Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.
816-781-2880
<http://www.vlamis.com>

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Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.

- **Founded in 1992 in Kansas City, Missouri**
- **Oracle Partner and reseller since 1995**
- **Specializes in ORACLE-based:**
 - Data Warehousing
 - Business Intelligence
 - Data Transformation (ETL)
 - Web development and portals
 - Express-based applications
- **Delivers**
 - Design and integrate BI and DW solutions
 - Training and mentoring
- **Expert presenter at major Oracle conferences**



Outline

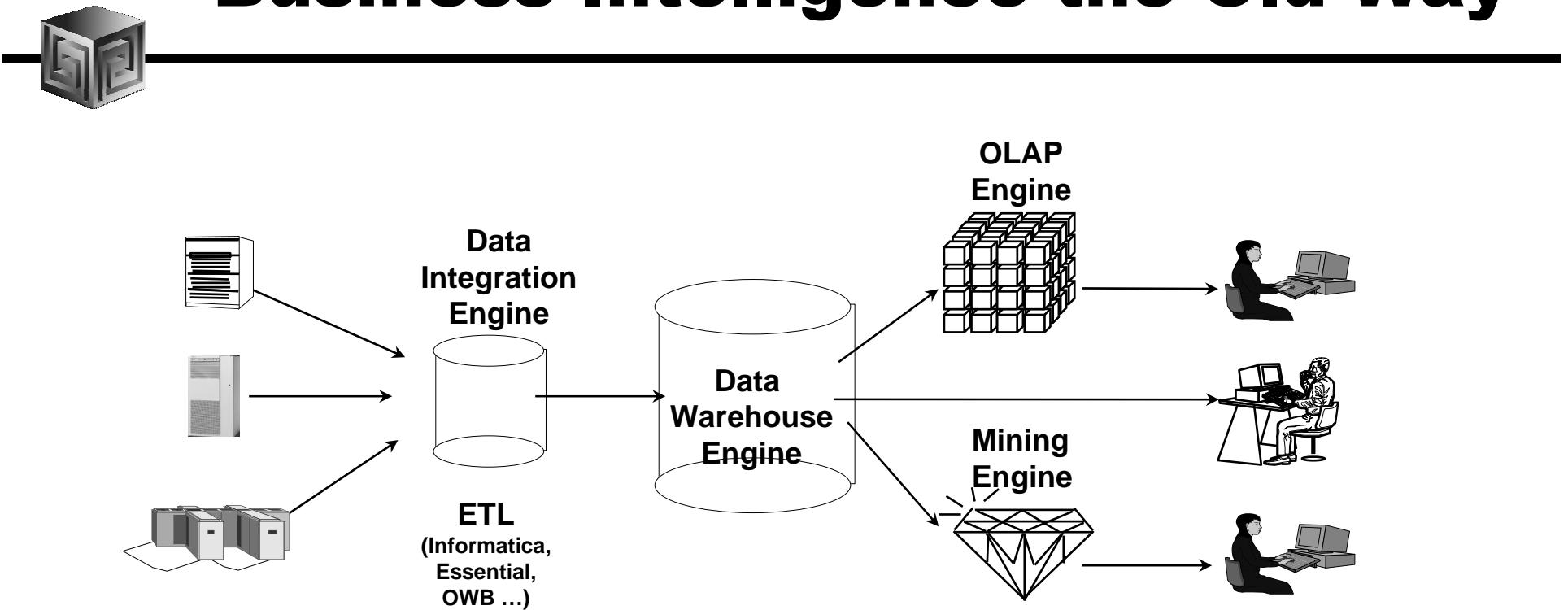
- **Introduction - History**
- **Overview of OLAP, BI Beans and Discoverer fit together**
- **BI Beans Specifics**
 - General Features of BI Beans Applications
 - Features Unique to BI Beans
 - Demo
- **Discoverer OLAP Specifics**
 - General Features of Discoverer OLAP
 - Plus or Viewer
 - Demo (hopefully)
- **Which is Right for you?**



In the Past

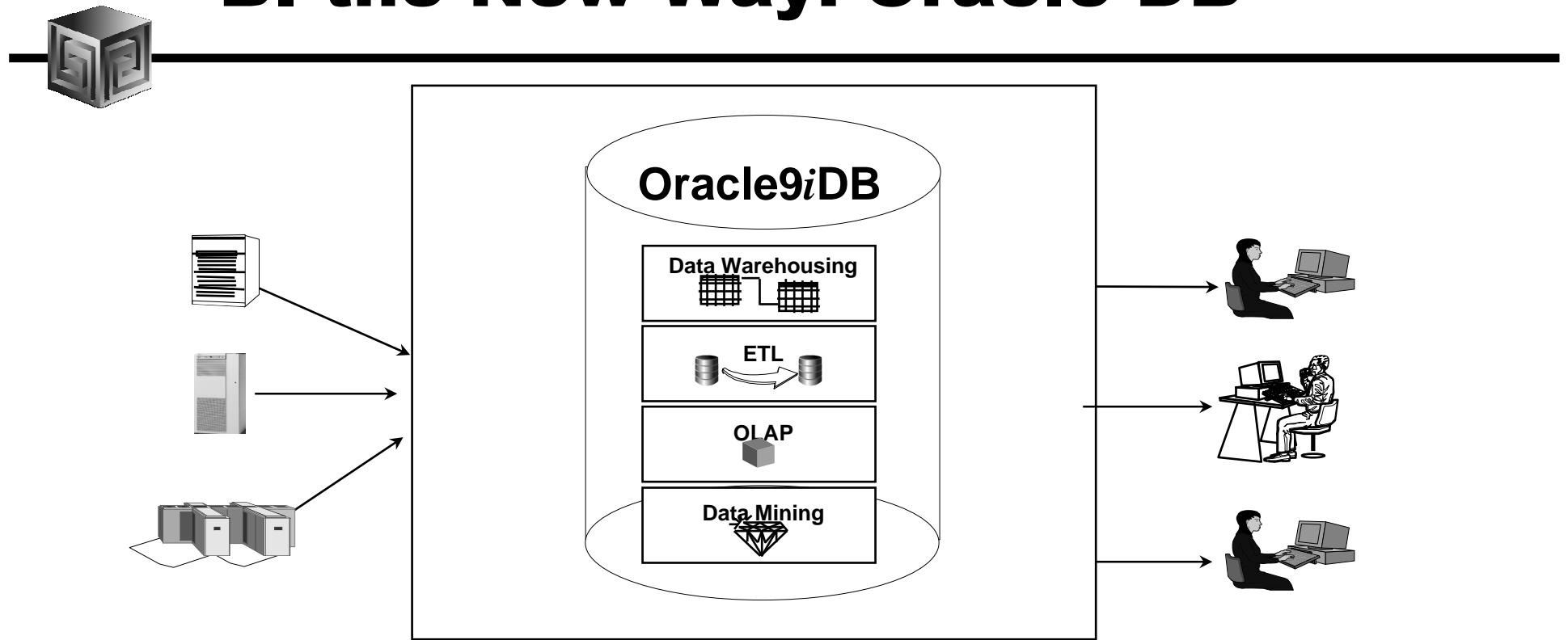
- Previous development of BI and OLAP Applications required proprietary development environment
- Each deployment model required a different tool
- Development effort very labor intensive
- Concept to Deployment takes long time
- Requires specialized skills

Business Intelligence the Old Way



- Special purpose engines for differing tasks
- Metadata migration tools ease replication
- User interfaces generally different for different tools

BI the New Way: Oracle DB



- Single business intelligence platform
 - Reduce administration, implementation costs
 - Faster deployment & Improved scalability and reliability



Key Developments for Oracle OLAP

- **Integrating Express Server team into Oracle Server team**
- **RDBMS gets OLAP functionality in SQL**
- **Data Warehouse features in Oracle 8i:**
 - Bitmap and bitmap join indexes
 - Materialized views
 - Query rewrite
 - “N-pass” functions
- **Increasing use of very sparse data**
- **Oracle focus on integration**



History of Oracle OLAP

- Express language goes back to 1970's
- Applications written in Express (CUI)
- Early 1990's Express Objects introduced
- 1995 Oracle purchased Express from IRI
- Oracle Express Objects based on Visual Basic
- 1999 OEO on web "Walden" dropped to focus on Java-based BI Beans
- 2001 Oracle9i released with Express engine
- 2001 BI Beans released under JDeveloper



History of Oracle OLAP (cont.)

- **2002 VSS released VSSBA, the first ad-hoc tool to access Oracle OLAP using BI Beans**
- **2002 9iR2 integrated Express engine and AWs**
- **2002 BI Beans accesses Analytic Workspaces**
- **2003 AWM provided tools to build AWs from ROLAP cubes**
- **2003 Oracle saw need for ad-hoc tool and began Discoverer OLAP development**
- **2004 Oracle extends Discoverer to use BI Beans**



Oracle OLAP Ad-Hoc Analysis

Situation in 2003:

- **Discoverer for Ad-hoc analysis**
- **Bridge for developing views for Disco**
- **3rd Party tools (e.g. VSSBA) limited adoption**
- **BI Beans / JDeveloper for "build your own"**
- **Few companies building their own**
- **Discoverer did not have full power of BI Beans Query Builder / Calc Builder**
- **Companies questioning Oracle's commitment to Oracle OLAP**



Extend Discoverer via BI Beans

Solution:

- **Discoverer Plus OLAP built in BI Beans for ad-hoc application use**
- **Use Crosstab, Graph for visualization**
- **Use Query Builder and Calc Builder**
- **Offer JDeveloper / BI Beans for customers that want to "build their own"**
- **Shows Oracle's commitment to Oracle OLAP**



Why a Separate OLAP Tool?

- **Empowers end-users to do own analysis**
- **Frees up IS backlog of report requests**
- **Ease of use**
- **Drill-down**
- **No knowledge of SQL or tables required**
- **Exception Analysis**
- **Variance Analysis**



What Does 9i OLAP Add to a DW?

- **Multidimensional user view of data**
- **Users create own reports**
- **Users create own measures**
- **Easy drill-down, rotate**
- **Iterative discovery process (not just reports)**
- **Ad-hoc analysis**
- **Easy selection of data with business terms**

What Does Oracle OLAP Add to a DW?

- Multidimensional user view of data
- Users create own reports
- Users create own measures
- Easy drill-down, rotate
- Iterative discovery process (not just reports)
- Ad-hoc analysis
- Easy selection of data with business terms
- OLAP DML with what-if, forecasting
- Platform for extensions

Not exposed with Discoverer



What Makes a DW OLAP-Ready?

- **Star schema design**
- **Simple dimension tables (level-based)**
- **All tables dimension or fact
(no "auxiliary tables for dimension tables)**
- **Each child has single parent (no many-to-many)**
- **Total level at top of each dimension**
- **End_date and Timespan attributes for TIME**
- **Unique descriptions across all levels**
- **Fact tables with additive measures**



Oracle BI – Getting the Data In

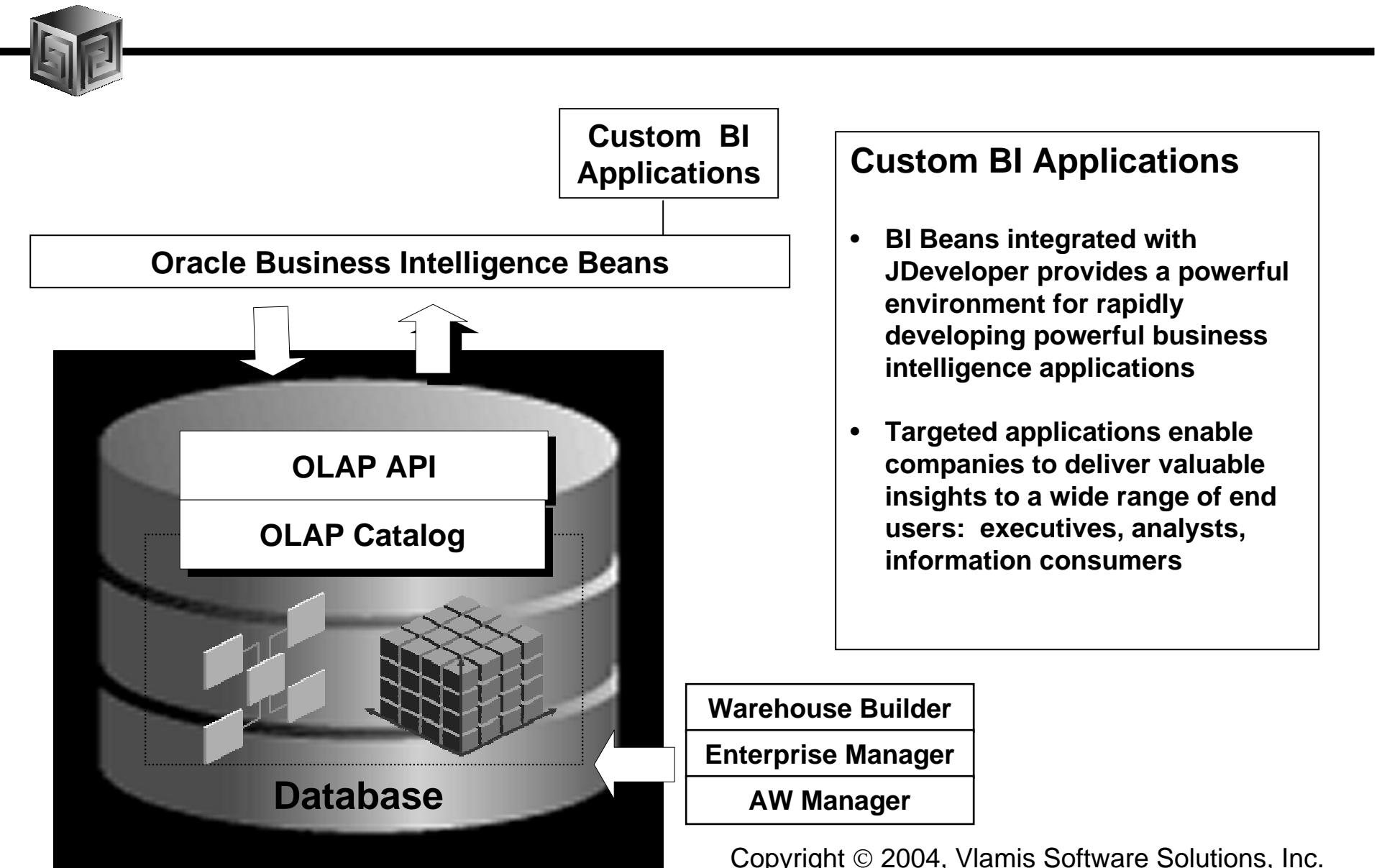
- **Storing / calculating with the data**
 - Oracle RDBMS
 - Oracle OLAP (an option to the RDBMS)
- **Getting the data in / managing**
 - Oracle Warehouse Builder
 - Oracle Enterprise Manager
 - Analytic Workspace Manager (part of OEM)



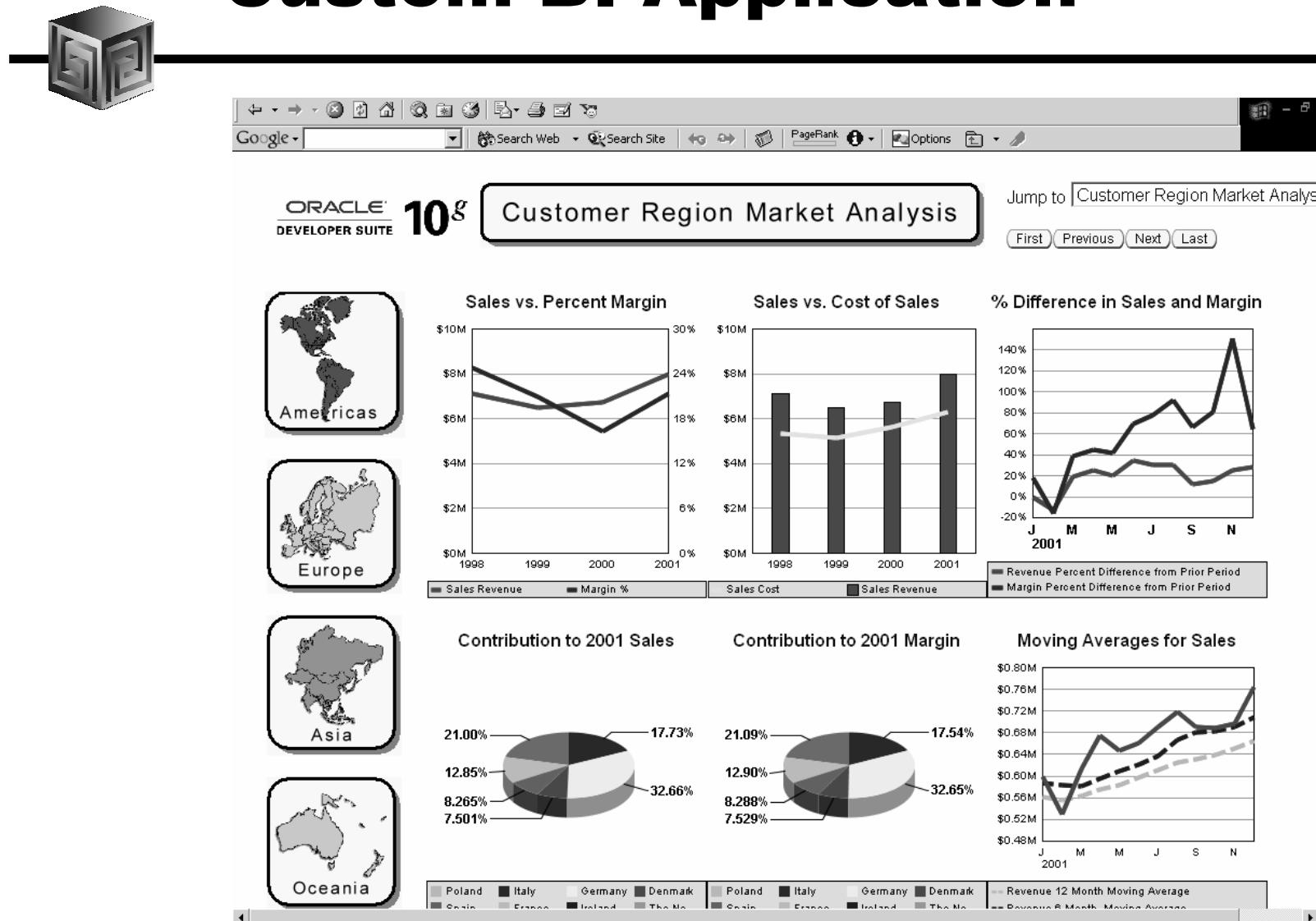
Getting the Data Out

- **Once the Data is in OLAP how do we get the data out?**
- **Alternatives**
 - BI Beans applications (Custom or pre-built)
 - Discoverer
 - Oracle Reports
 - SQL Access from any SQL tool
 - Spreadsheet Add-in
 - Any except Spreadsheet add-in can be in a portal and with web interface

Custom Development via BI Beans

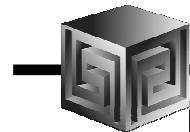


Custom BI Application



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BI Beans Applications



**Thick
Client**

The screenshot shows the VSS Business Analyzer 1.50 interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with various financial metrics: Cost of Goods Sold, Gross Margin, Marketing Expense, Net Income, and Operating Income. Below this is another set of metrics: Page Items, Measure, Budget. A bar chart titled 'Accessory Division' is displayed, showing values from 0K to 6,000K. To the right of the chart is a catalog tree under 'root' with items like AW Analytics, Financial data, Sales Performance data, Thin Demo, 2001 Actual vs Budget, 2001 Divisions Budget, Presentation1, Sales Advanced Analysis, Stop Light Reporting, Bottom Products in Europe, CarSales1, CarSales2, Forecast Graph, and Sales and Quota.

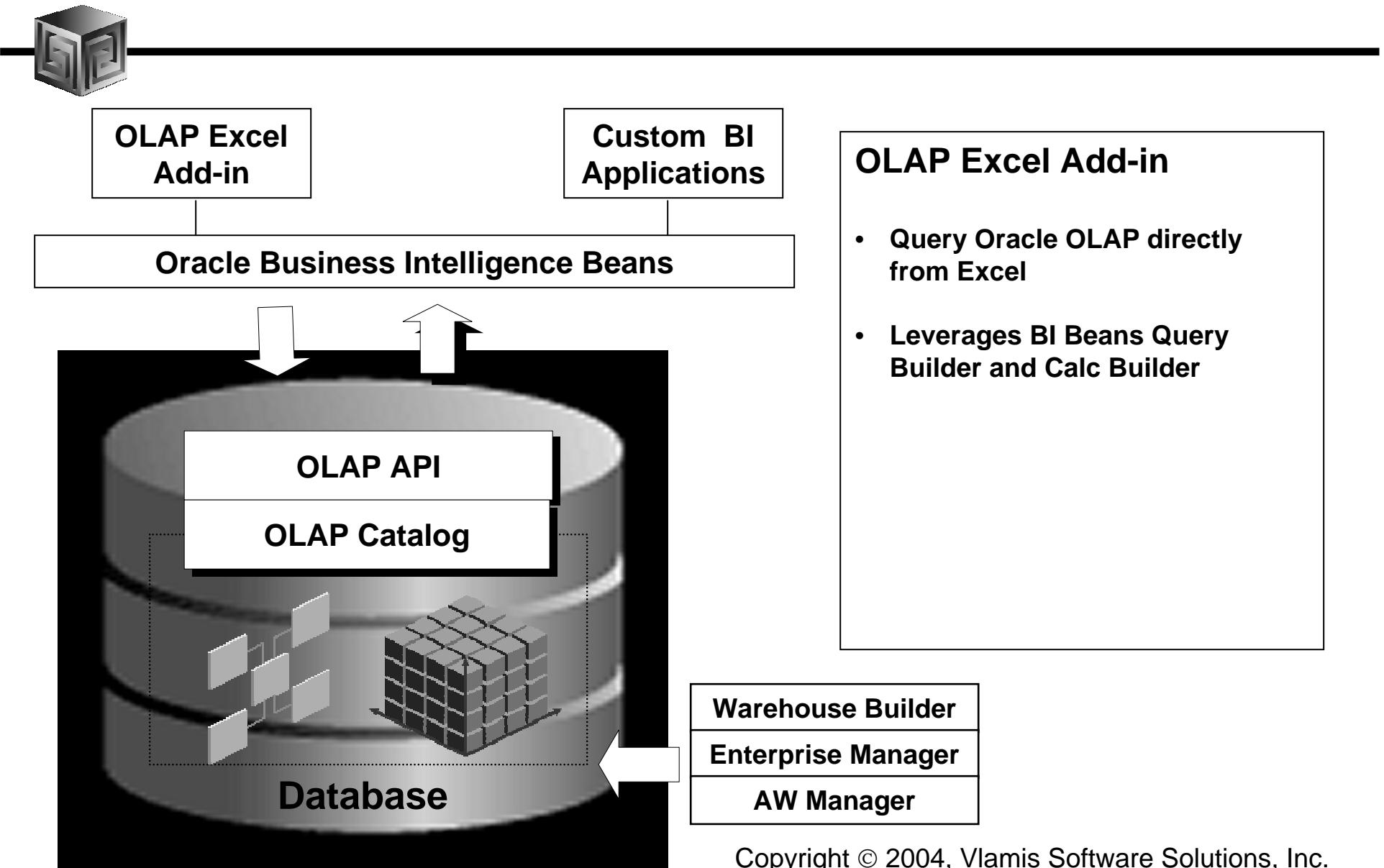
The screenshot shows the VSS Business Analyzer 2.0 interface running in Microsoft Internet Explorer. The title bar says 'VSS Business Analyzer 2.0:Analyze - Microsoft Internet Explorer'. The main area displays a table titled 'VSS Business Analyzer' with columns: Sales Revenue, % Sales Variance, and Quota. The data is as follows:

	Sales Revenue	% Sales Variance	Quota
Areas in the Americas	460,710		451,616
Argentina	11,881		8,665
Brazil	18,005		17,330
Sao Paulo, Brazil	18,005		17,330
Canada	154,529		147,136
Colombia	5,778		8,665
Mexico	31,198		25,995
United States of America	239,518	-1.77 %	243,826

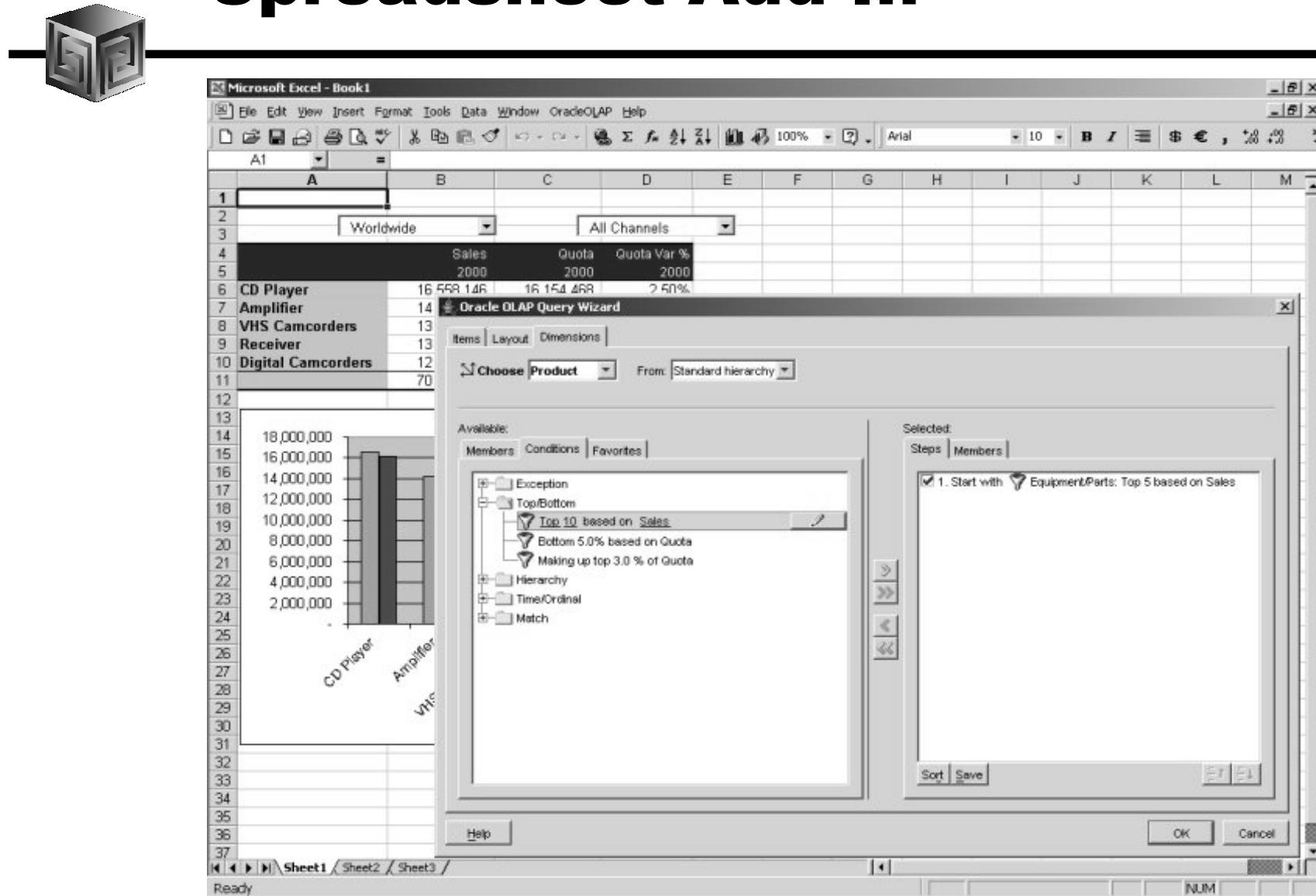
Thin Client

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Access to All OLAP Data from Excel

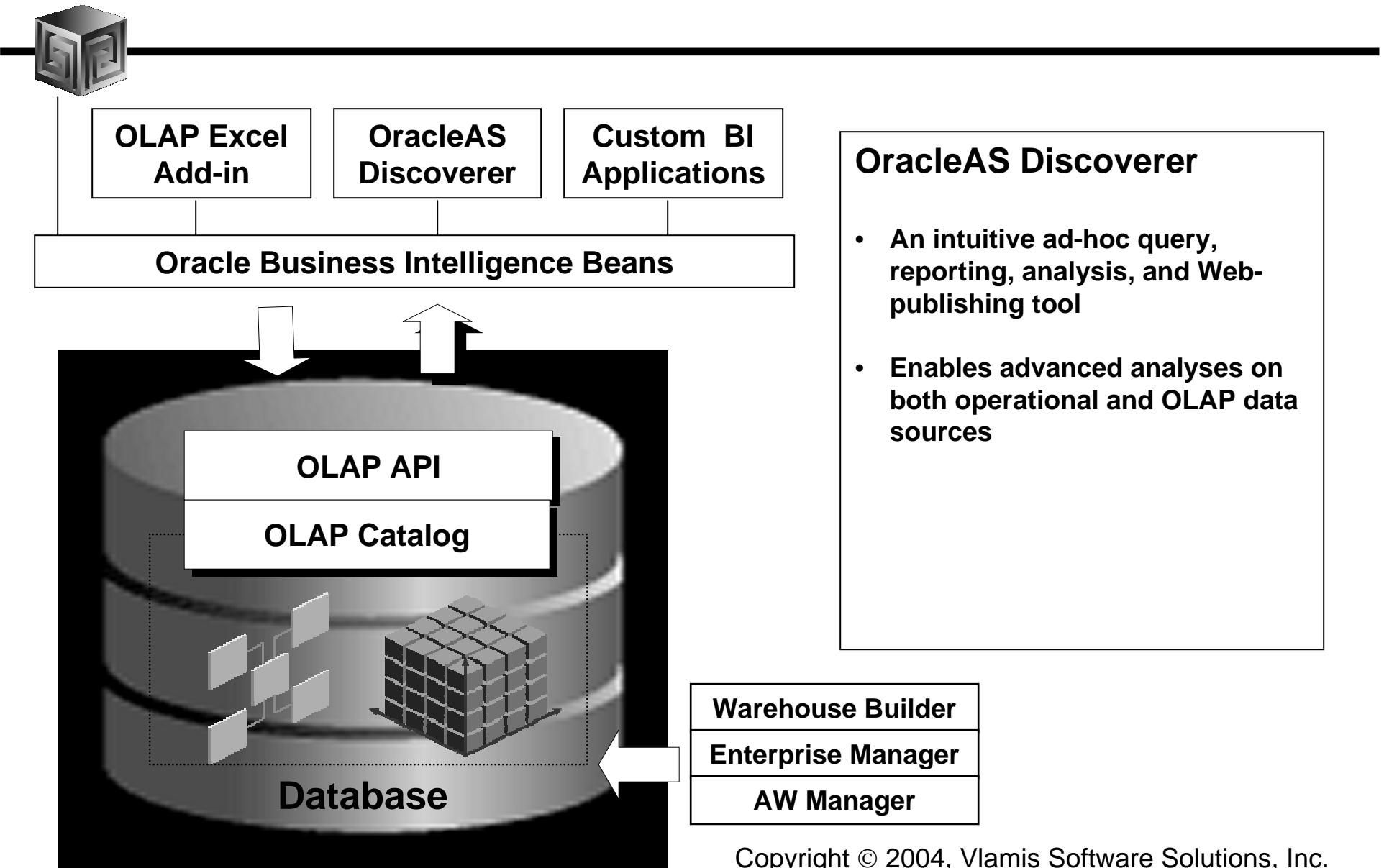


Spreadsheet Add-In



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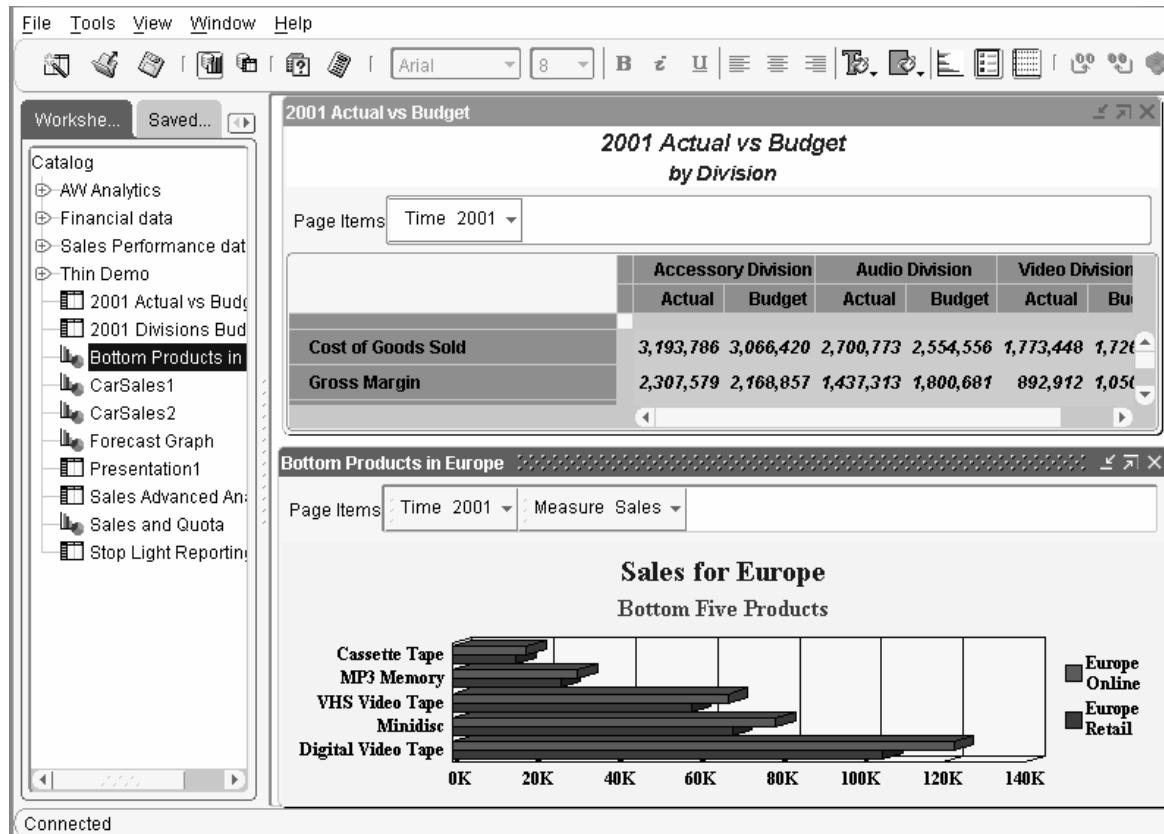
Ad-hoc Access OLAP via Discoverer



Discoverer 10g – Discoverer OLAP



- Currently AWM creates EUL for SQL Access
- Disco 10g adds Direct Access to OLAP

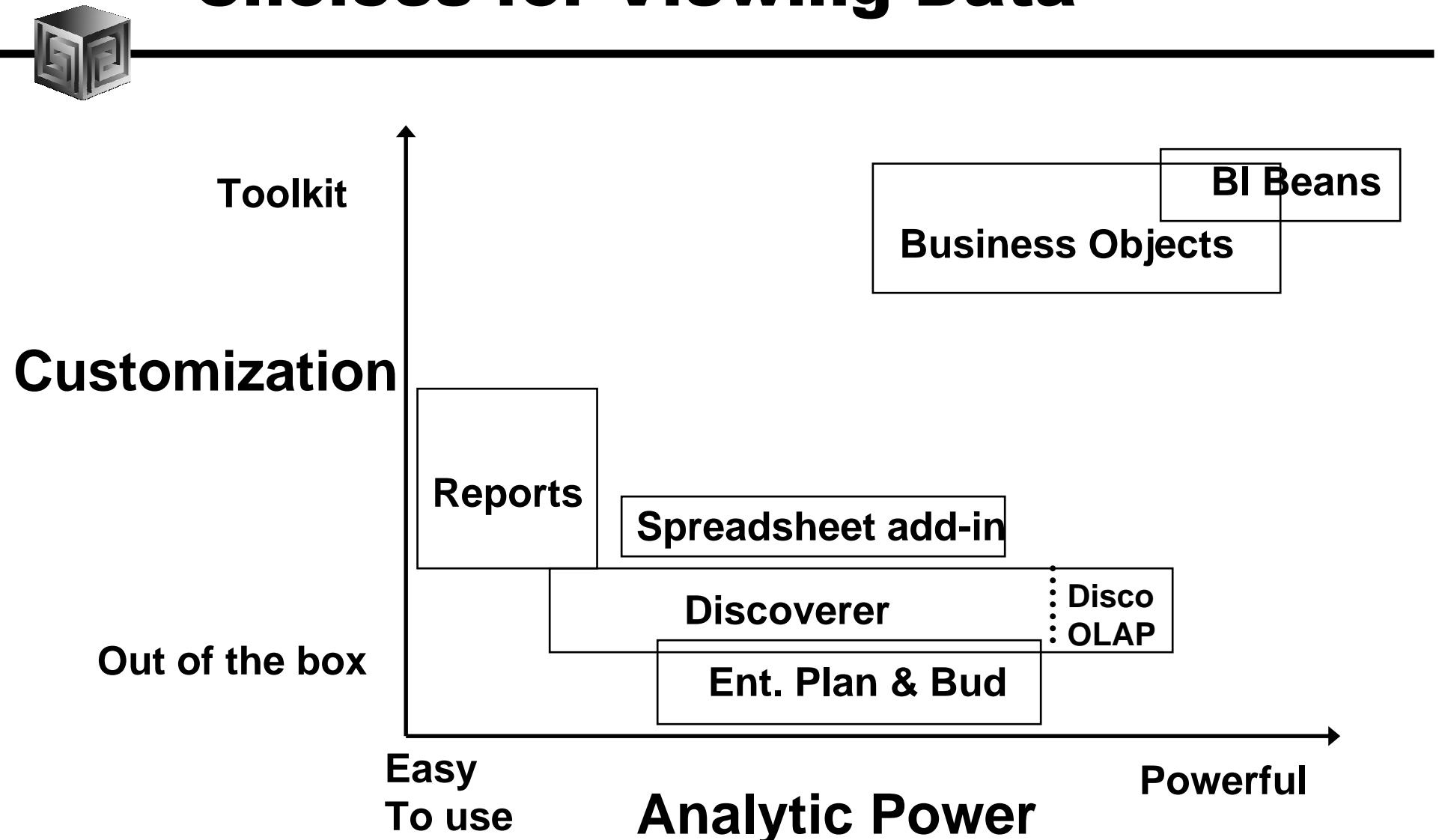




What Access Tool?

- **Java OLAP API designed for products**
- **BI Beans for custom applications (using JDev)**
- **Oracle Reports for highly formatted reports**
- **Discoverer for ad hoc analysis**
- **Oracle Apps for analysis of Apps data**
- **3rd Party tools fill in gaps**

Choices for Viewing Data



Simple Java OLAP API Example



English

Select the products where the dollars measure is greater than 1,000,000 for geography SF for time period Dec2004.

**OLAP
DML**

```
limit geography to 'SF'  
limit time to 'DEC2004'  
limit product to dollars gt 1000000
```

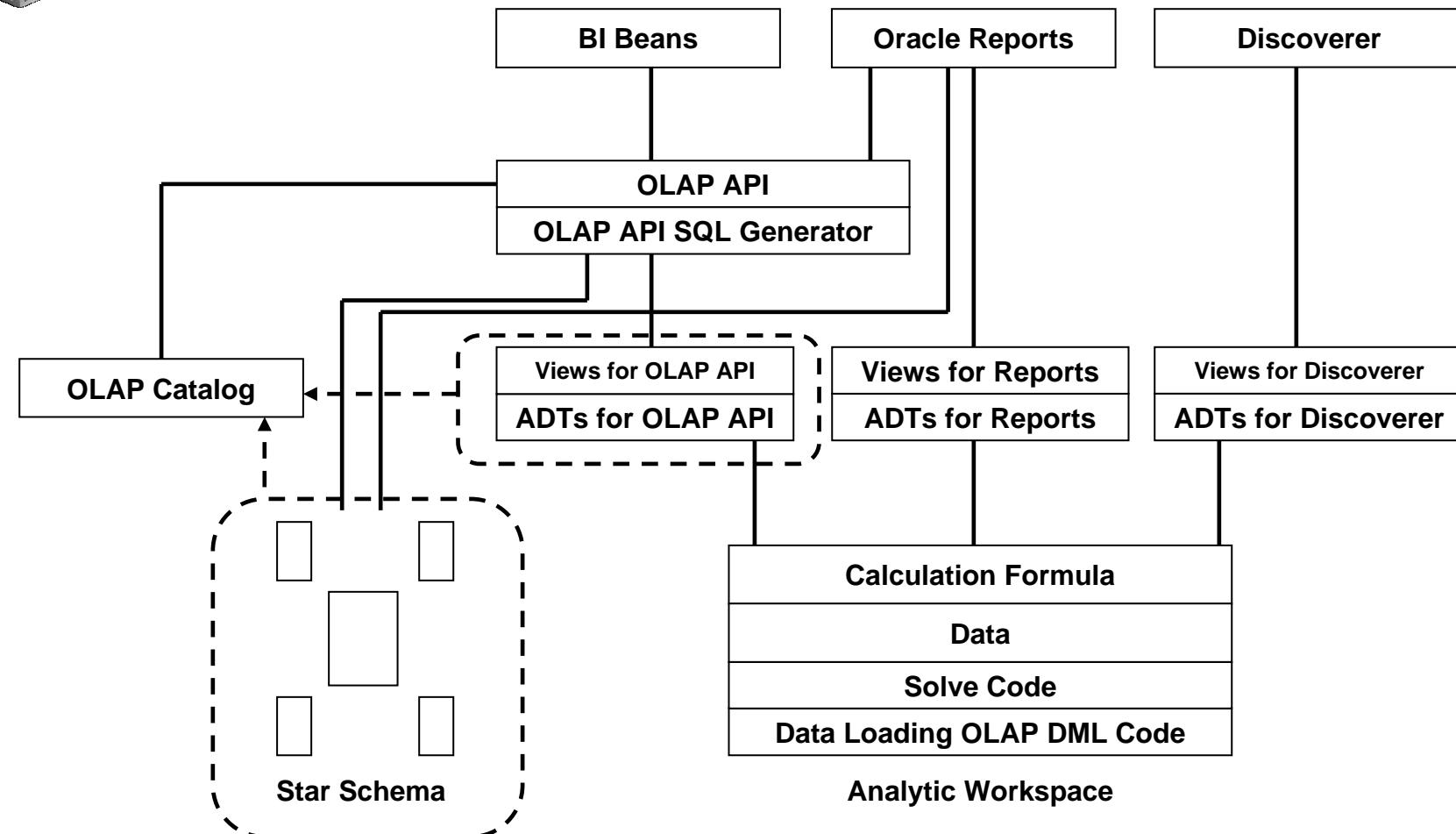
SQL

```
Select p.prod_name, g.geog_name, t.time_name, f.sales  
      from fact f, proddim p, geogdim g, timedim t  
     where f.prod_id = p.prod_id and f.geog_id = g.geog_id  
       and t.time_id = f.time_id and g.geog_id = 'SF'  
       and t.time_id = 'DEC2004' and sales > 1000000
```

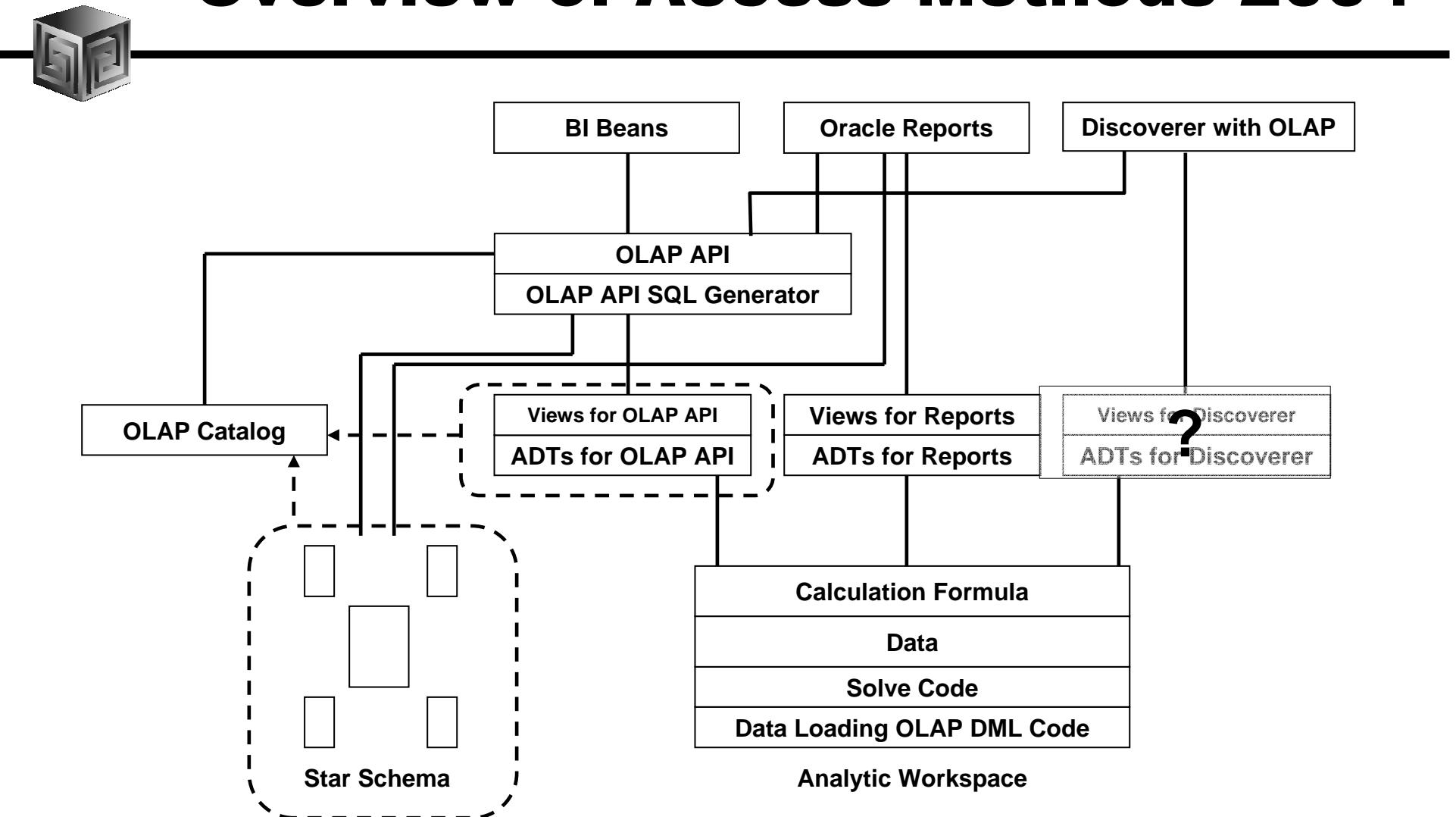
**Java
OLAP
API**

```
Source geogSel = geography.selectValue("SF");  
Source timeSel = time.selectValue("DEC2004");  
Source dolByProd = dolSrc.join(geogSel).join(timeSel);  
Source prodSel = product.select(dolByProd.gt(1000000));  
Source dolGT1Mill =  
        dolSrc.join(geogSel).join(timeSel).join(prodSel);
```

Overview of Access Methods 2003



Overview of Access Methods 2004



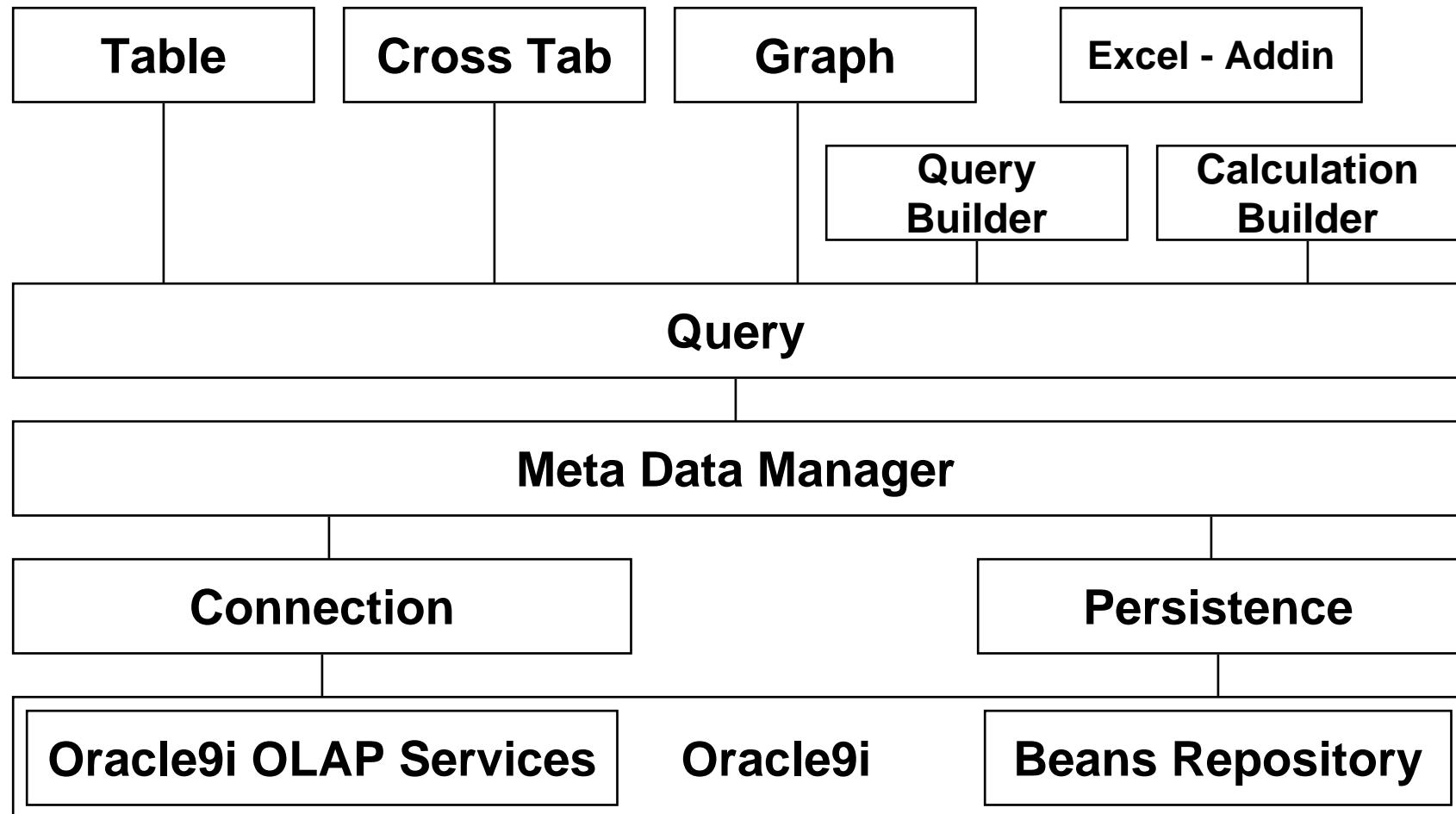


BI Beans Specifics

- **Can look like anything**
- **Since custom coded, can do anything**
- **Generally, use Cross-tab and Graph bean to present data**
- **Can integrate other data easily**
- **JDeveloper not required, but helpful**
- **No deployment license necessary**
- **Requires Oracle OLAP to run**

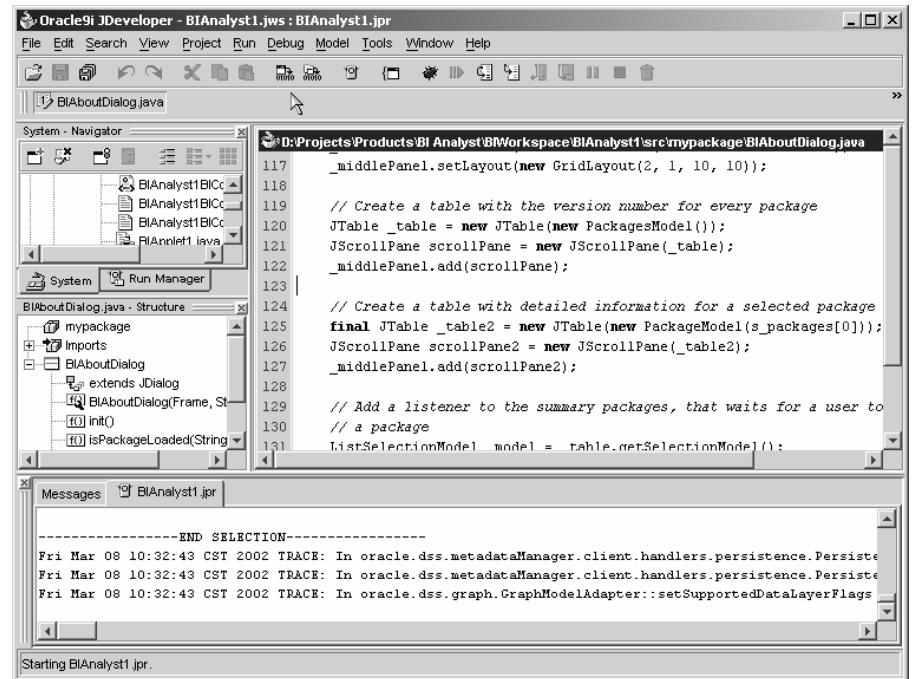


Business Intelligence Beans

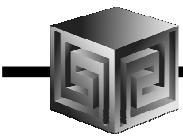


JDeveloper Integration

- Single Development tool for Relational and OLAP dev
- Design-time integration objectives
 - Use JDeveloper concepts; extend when necessary
 - Live data access
 - Run application objects
 - Extensive use of Wizards to support rapid development
 - Use BI Beans runtime repository to enable multiple deployment options



JDeveloper Environment



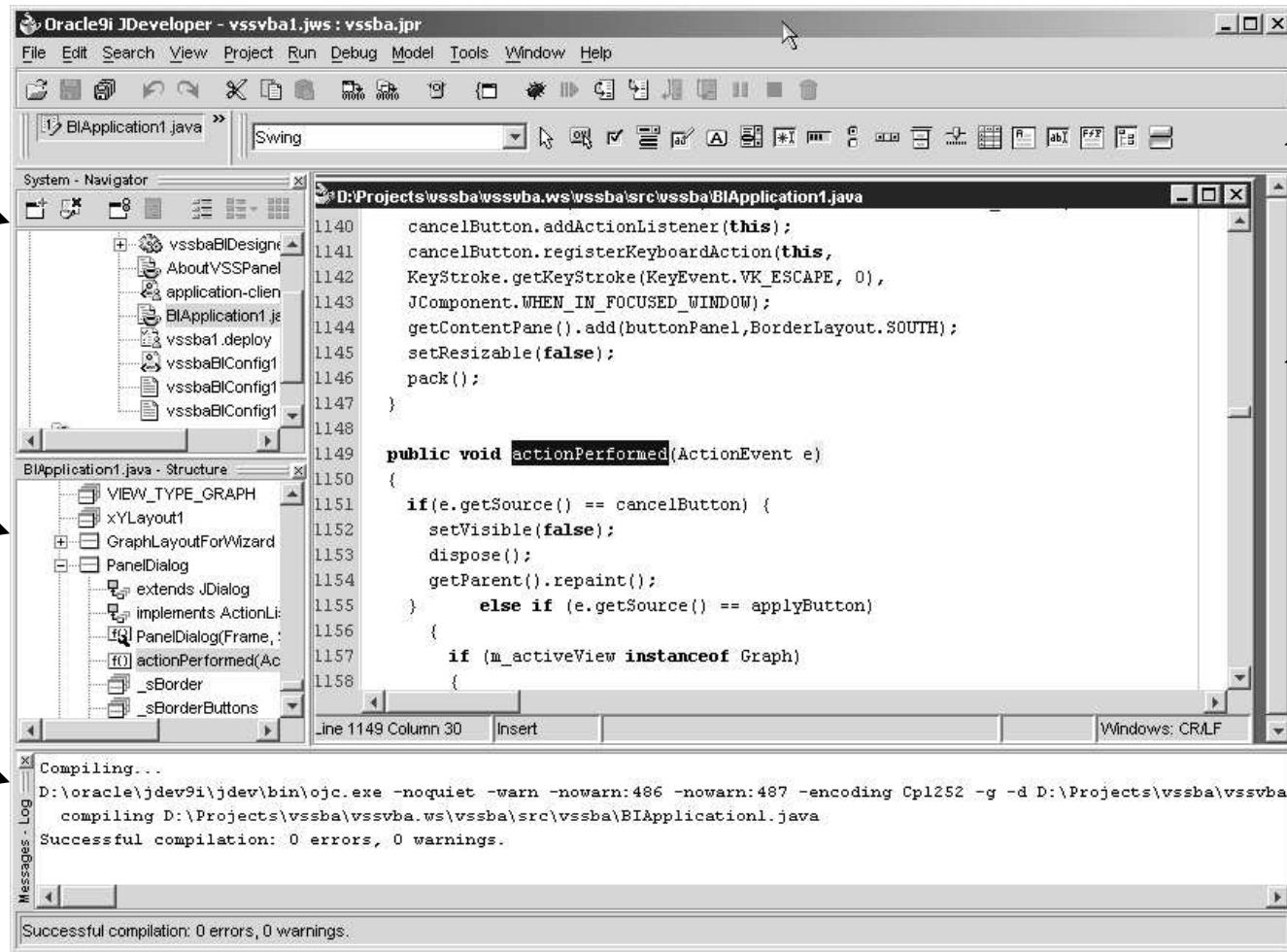
System Navigator

Structure Window

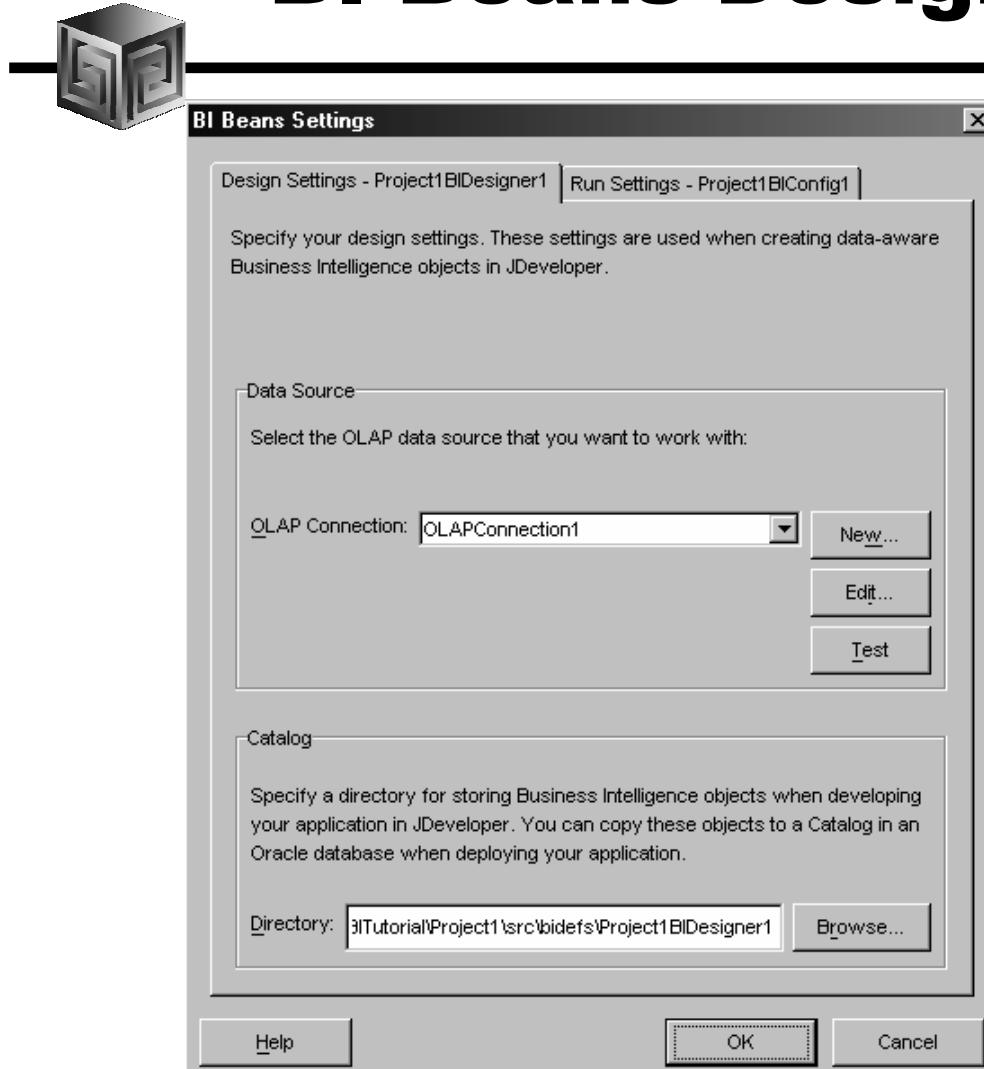
Log Window

Component Toolbar

Code Window



BI Beans Designer Settings



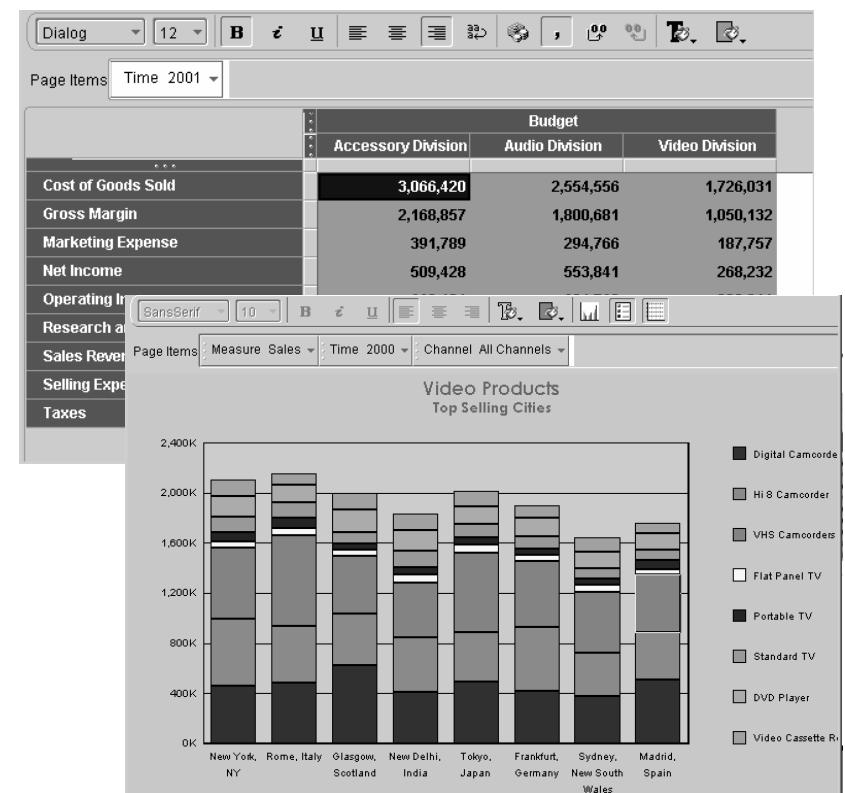
- **Container for Business Intelligence Objects**
- **References information needed to connect:**
 - to Oracle 9i OLAP**
 - and the BI Beans Catalog.**
- **Design Settings - Lets you view and edit settings in your BI Designer object**
- **Run Settings - Lets you view and edit settings in your BI Configuration file**

Presentation Beans



- Provides common user interface across Oracle BI products
- Translate UI gestures into OLAP events
- Graph
 - Over 50 graph types
 - Can modify appearance
- Crosstab/Table
 - Cell level formatting
- View toolbar enables simple access to formatting capabilities
- Customers: Discoverer, Reports, Portal, CRM, Enterprise Planning and Budgeting, Balanced Scorecard

...

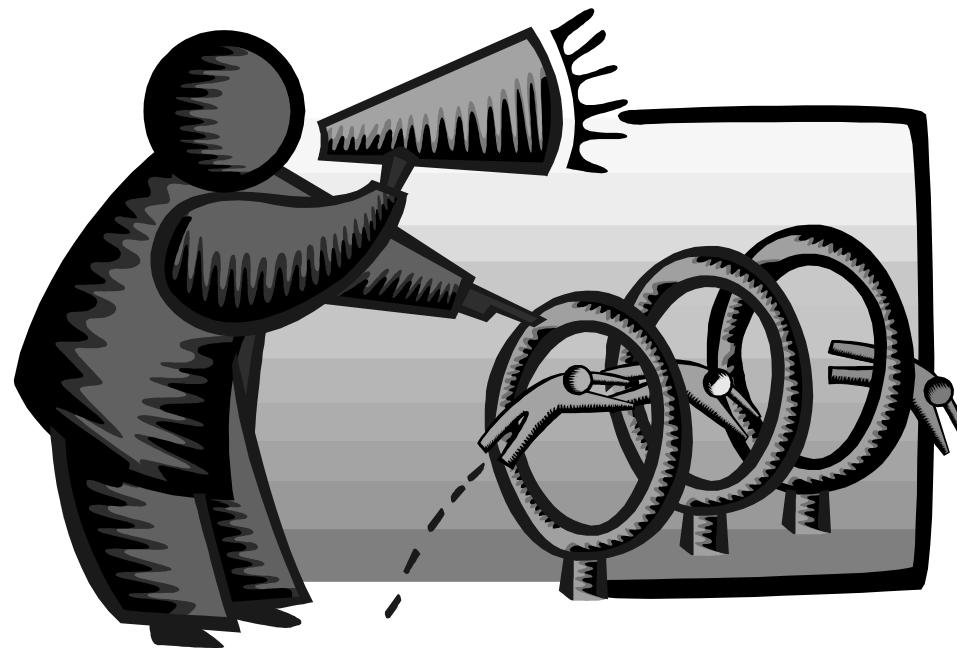




Business Intelligence Wizards

- **Specialized Wizards Built into JDeveloper 9i**
 - Connection Wizard**
 - Calculation Wizard**
 - Query Wizard**
 - Presentation Wizard**
 - Java Client Application Wizard**
 - Servlet (JSP) Application Wizard**

Demonstration of BI Beans Application

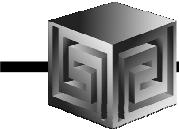




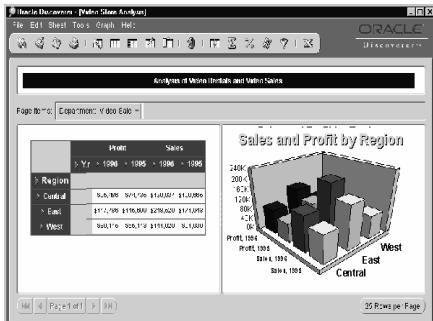
Discoverer Specifics

- Discoverer "Classic" still there
- Discoverer OLAP built with BI Beans
- Integrated Relational and Multidimensional access to data
- Discoverer OLAP uses BI Beans repository with Discoverer extensions
- Uses "Workbook" metaphor to organize crosstabs and graphs into screens

Three Deployments of Discoverer

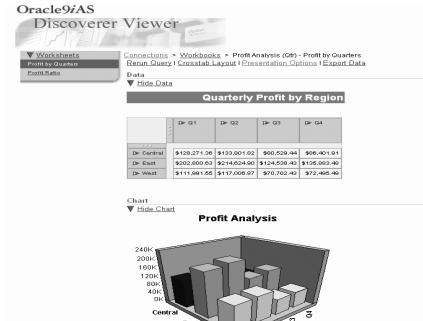


Discoverer Plus



Power user tool
Creates new workbooks
Runs via applet

Discoverer Viewer



Casual user tool
Existing workbooks
Launched from Browser
Zero footprint

Discoverer Portlets



Casual user tool
Existing workbooks
Part of Portal
Launches Viewer
Zero footprint



Discoverer Development Themes

- **Single tool for both relational and multidimensional analysis**
- **Easy access to powerful analytics of the database**
- **Highly customizable display**
- **Support collaboration**

Query Building



The image displays two overlapping 'Worksheet Wizard' dialog boxes, illustrating the process of building a query.

Left Dialog (Top):

- Available:** Comparison Measures, Financial data, Profitability Measures, Sales Performance data (Costs, Promotion, Quota, Sales, Units), Channel, Geography, Product, Time.
- Selected:** Sales (Sales Year Ago, % Change Sales), Channel (Standard), Geography (Standard), Product (Standard), Time (Standard).
- Buttons:** Items, Dimensions, Hidden Dimensions, Help.

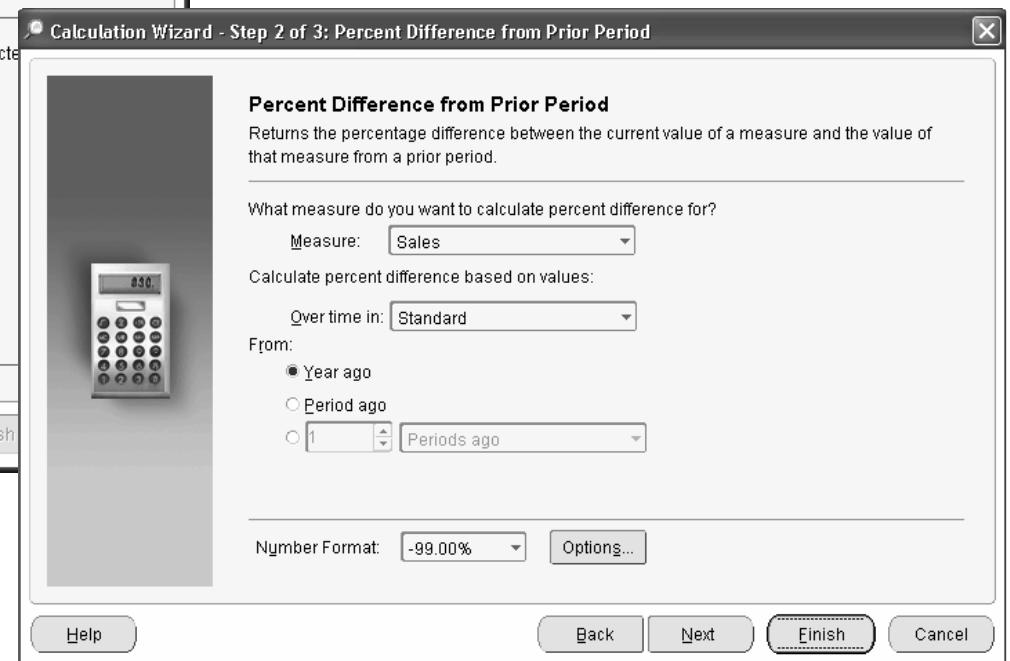
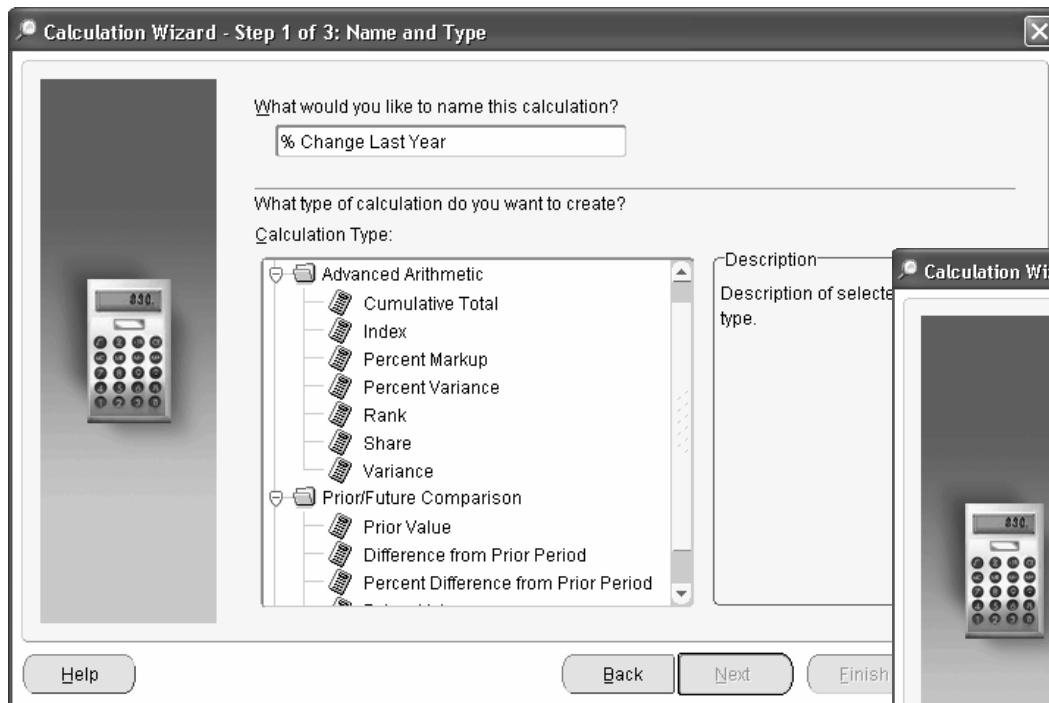
Text: To add items to your query, select them from the Available list and move them to the Selected list.

Right Dialog (Bottom):

- Choose:** Product, From: 'Standard' hierarchy.
- Available:** Members, Conditions, Saved Selections.
 - Members: Exception, Top/Bottom (Top 3 based on Sales, Bottom 5.0% based on Sales Year Ago, Making up top 3.0 % of Sales Year Ago), Hierarchy, Time/Ordinal, Match.
- Selected:** Steps, Members.
 - Steps: 1. Start with Video Division, 2. Add Equipment/Parts: Top 3 based.
 - Members: Then Add, Then Keep, Then Remove.
- Buttons:** Help, Sort, Save, Apply, OK, Cancel.

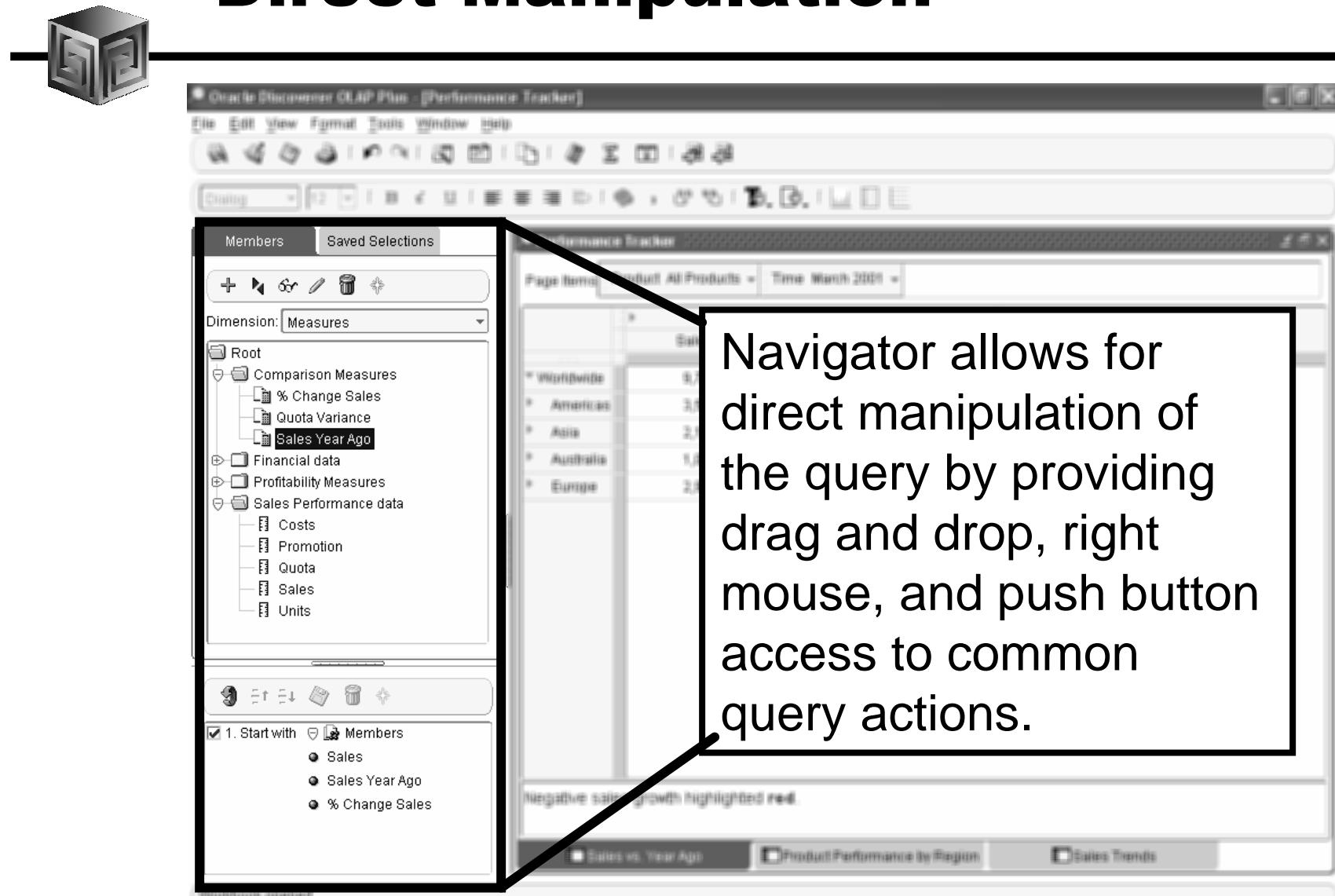
Simplified access
to analytics

Custom Calculations



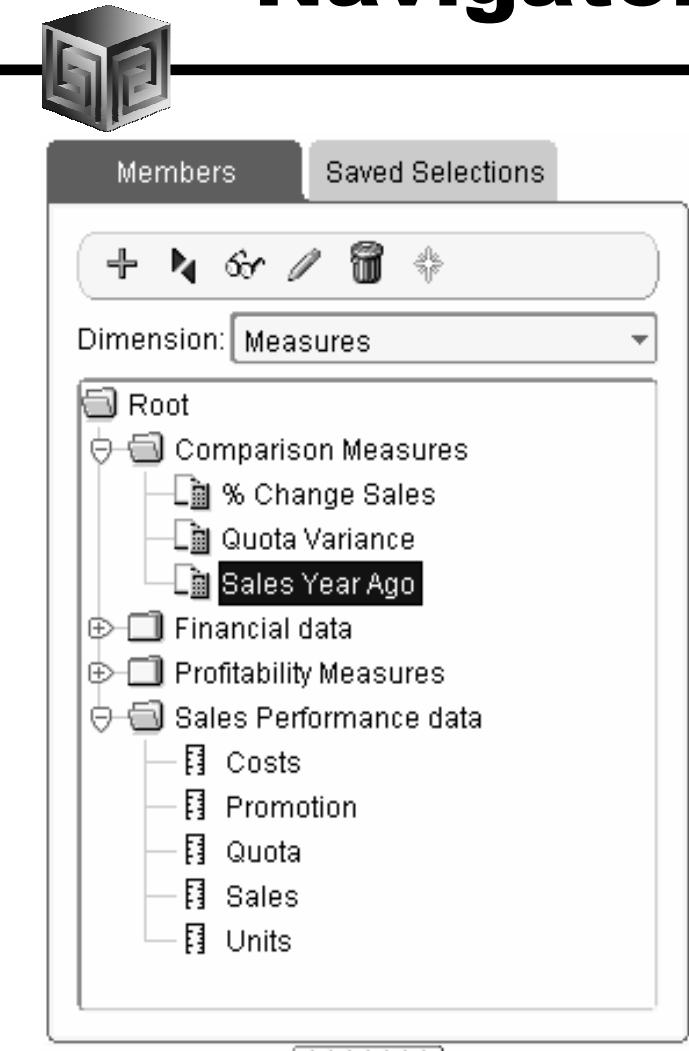
Powerful calculations,
simple user interface

Direct Manipulation



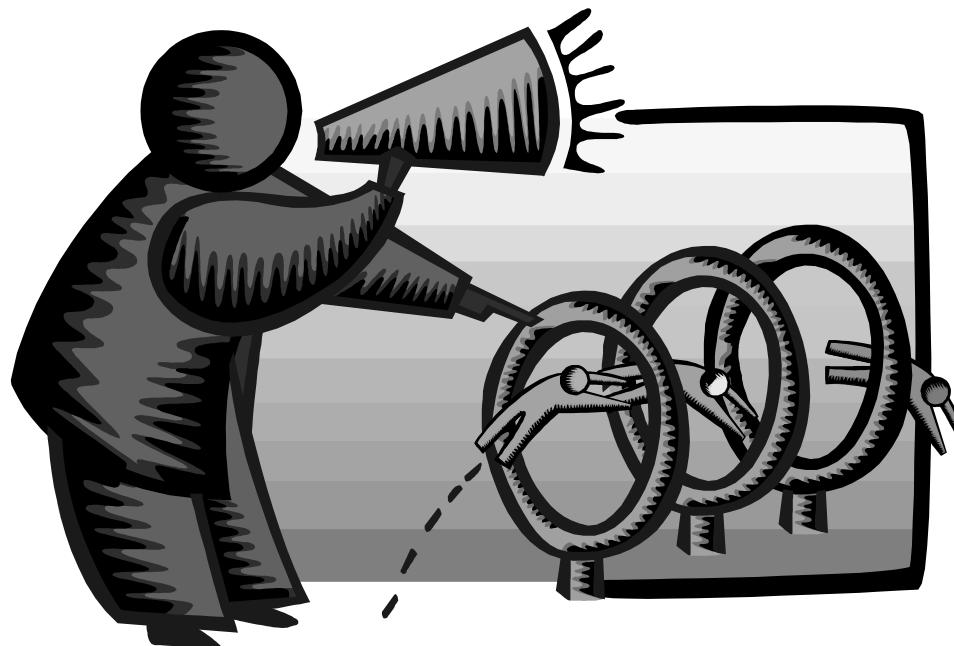
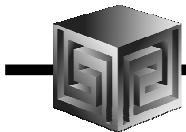
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Navigator – Member Selection



- **Dimension members and measures can be selected and applied to the worksheet**

Demonstration of Discoverer





Discoverer Plus Features Over Vanilla BI Beans Application

- **Multiple deployments**
 - Thick applet
 - Thin viewer
 - Portlet
- **Worksheet metaphor**
- **Export to PDF**
- **Undo**
- **Drag and Drop selection changes**
- **Totals at bottom or right**
- **Other features as well**



Which Is Right For You?

BI Beans

- Need customizations
- Integrate with other non-Oracle Applications
- Need to extend in future
- Have Java programmers
- No problem with:
 - Documentation
 - Installation
 - Support
 - Training

Discoverer

- Want out-of-the-box setup
- Already have Discoverer
- Want Portal integration
- Like Discoverer functionality



Enterprise Planning and Budgeting (EPB)

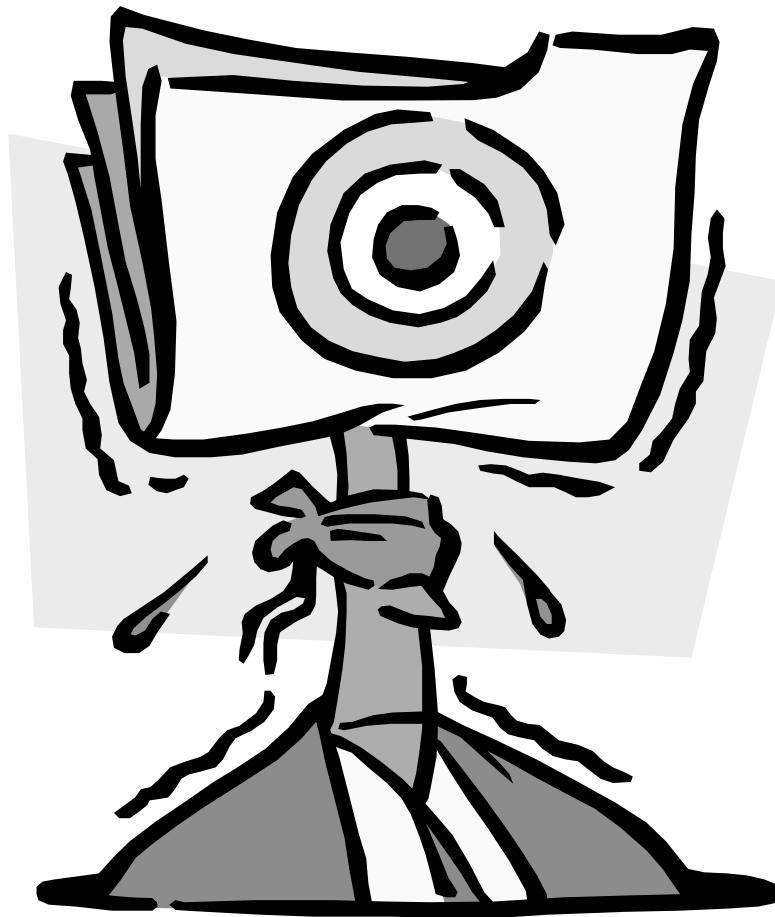
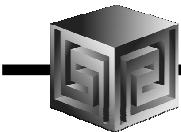
- **Part of Oracle E-Business Suite (Oracle Apps)**
- **Integrated security**
- **Workflow oriented**
- **Extends calc templates**
- **Includes custom aggregates**
- **Thin BI Beans deployment**
- **Worksheets enable writeback**
- **Migration tools from OFA/OSA eventually**



Other Related Sessions

ID	Time	Room	Title
1442	Tue 12:30	2003	The New Face of Discoverer
1440	Wed 11:30	2003	Intro Drake
1230	Wed 3:00	2022	Develop Advanced BI Beans
1445	Wed 3:00	2003	Empowering OLAP...Disco and Excel
1229	Wed 4:30	2008	Using Oracle BI ... Warehouses
1114	Thu 8:30	1170	Enabling OLAP with 10g and Drake
1451	Thu 2:30	2024	AWM and OLAP 10g
1435	Thu 4:00	2004	Advanced BI Beans

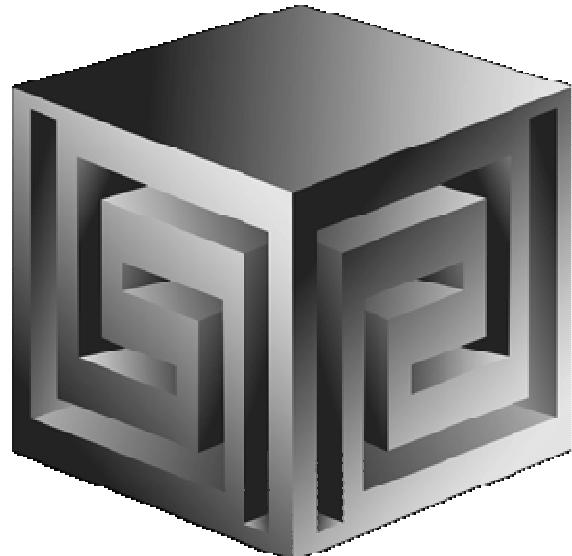
QUESTIONS?



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Dan Vlamis
dvlamis@vlamis.com
Vlamis Software Solutions, Inc.
816-781-2880
<http://www.vlamis.com>

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